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THE VERMONT ECONOMIC ALMANAC

1980

GRAHAM M. BRIGHT, Editor

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THE VERMONT ECONOMIC ALMANAC 1980

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To

OLNEY WALTON HILL

1904-1972

Director of Public Records, State of Vermont

1951-1972

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INTRODUCTION

The year 1980 seemed an appropriate time to launch an annual reference book of this kind -- in part because it was the start of a new decade, but more importantly because there existed no single, comprehensive summary of statistical data on the Vermont economy.

As a compendium of Vermont economic information, the Vermont Economic Almanac draws together data from over forty private and government sources. The book's 329 tables are divided into twenty-one subject categories, each prefaced by a graph highlighting a particular aspect of the chapter's data.

The first sections of the book examine the size and scope of several of the economy's basic components: population, labor force, and personal income. A section on education is also included, not only because of its importance to the labor market, but also because of the significant economic impact of higher education in the state -- an area sometimes overlooked in traditional reviews. In response to changing times and needs, a separate chapter has been included on energy, a subject that would not have been found in a book of this kind ten years ago. The largest portion of the Almanac is devoted to detailed summaries of a number of industries such as services, trade, and transportation. The two final chapters contain an overview of state government finances. In addition to these detailed summaries, the reader is provided with assessments of the economic health of the state by means of indicators of business and consumer activity.

Areas of economic growth, or no growth, are of obvious interest to businessmen, planners, and government officials. To keep abreast of changes in an increasingly complex business environment, the decision-maker of today requires access to information that has been collected, sifted, and condensed to a point where its meaning can be gained quickly and clearly. The Vermont Economic Almanac has been designed to meet these needs. The Almanac serves as a primary source of facts about the structure and functioning of the state's economy -- all of which are essential in forecasting and planning, and for a clearer understanding of current economic developments. Businessmen can make use of Almanac data in establishing measures of potential markets by areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products. In a section on personal income, valuable insights can be obtained about household purchasing power among Vermont's 14 counties and 251 towns.

In compiling this book, every effort has been made to secure the latest information available. Most of the data originate from surveys, or censuses, or from computer runs of records on hand -- some conducted annually, some less frequently. In two specific instances, surveys on forest land and vacation homes date back to 1973, but the data have been included because nothing more recent exists and because the figures are still of significance. Delays of three years can occur in federal data, from the time of collection to the time of publication, due to the sheer size of the survey involved or because more time is required to produce breakdowns for individual states.

All monetary figures contained in this book are in current dollars for the year indicated and have not been adjusted for inflation.

Graham M. Bright
Middlebury, Vermont

COUNTY AND TOWN OUTLINE MAP OF VERMONT

AGENCY OF TRANSPORTATION
PLANNING DIVISION

SCALE

JANUARY, 1979

VERMONT ECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS

Page

Population (1978): 487,400 -- up 9.6% from 1970; U.S. rank: 48. 4

Area: 9,609 square miles; U.S. rank: 43. 198

Counties: 14; **Towns:** 251. 12

Labor force (1979): 232,350 14
Employed: 220,250
Unemployed: 12,100
Rate of unemployment: 5.2%

Vocational education (1979): 26
Secondary enrollment: 7,154
Adult enrollment: 3,577

Personal income (1978): $3.2 billion -- up 14.0% from 1977. 32

Business Activity Index (1979): 118.4 -- up 3.1% from 1978. 60
Consumer Price Index-U.S. (Dec. 1979): 229.9 -- up 13.3% from Dec. 1978. 62

Gasoline (1979): 71
Consumption: 252 million gallons -- down 6.2% from 1978.
Price (Dec.): $1.03 per gallon (regular) -- up 51.5% from Dec. 1978.

Tourism (1978): 81
Visitors (est.): 7,400,000 -- up 13.8% from 1973.
Expenditures (est.): $420 million -- up 68.0% from 1973.

Gross state product (1978): $3.6 billion -- up 15.9% from 1977. 109

New manufacturers locating in Vermont (1979): 29. 118

Wholesale trade sales (1977): $1.0 billion -- up 55% from 1972. 131
Retail trade sales (1977): $1.7 billion -- up 51% from 1972. 135

Service industry receipts (1977): $299 million -- up 53% from 1972. 143

Bank deposits (1978): $2.8 billion -- up 60.5% from 1973. 148
Life insurance, per family (1978): $31,300 -- up 58.1% from 1971. 159
Real estate fair market value (1978): $8.4 billion -- up 95.4% from 1970. 164

Telephones (1978): 348,669 -- up 47.5% from 1970. 176

Construction (1979): 180
Non-residential building projects: 168 -- down 20.8% from 1978.
Residential dwelling units: 3,473 -- down 13.7% from 1978.

Agriculture (1979): 182
Land in farms (acres): 1,740,000 -- down 31.1% from 1964.
Number of farms: 5,900 -- down 36.2% from 1964.
Average acreage per farm: 295 -- up 8.1% from 1964.

Air transportation (1979): 214
Passenger loadings: 225,594 -- up 85.8% from 1974.
Freight loadings (lbs.): 1,827,358 -- up 87.7% from 1974.

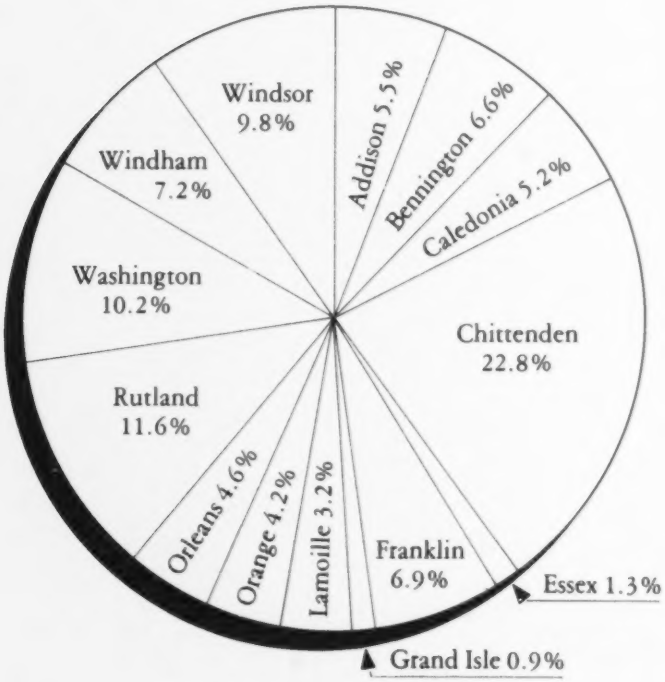
Mineral production value (1977): $41.5 million -- up 22.1% from 1974. 216

General fund surplus (1979): $18,654,619. 223

General fund tax revenues (1979): $203,279,762. 226

POPULATION

Population of Vermont by County
1978



SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

POPULATION OF VERMONT BY COUNTY

	1978 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1978
Vermont	487,400	444,732	+9.6
County			
Addison	26,881	24,266	+10.8
Bennington	32,048	29,282	+9.4
Caledonia	25,267	22,789	+10.9
Chittenden	110,806	99,131	+11.8
Essex	6,320	5,416	+16.7
Franklin	33,460	31,282	+7.0
Grand Isle	4,245	3,574	+18.8
Lamoille	15,563	13,309	+16.9
Orange	20,660	17,676	+16.9
Orleans	22,349	20,153	+10.9
Rutland	56,503	52,637	+7.3
Washington	49,838	47,659	+4.6
Windham	35,167	33,476	+5.1
Windsor	47,898	44,082	+8.7

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Health.
U.S. Bureau of the Census.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Addison County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Addison	857	717	+19.5
Bridport	996	809	+23.1
Bristol	3,011	2,744	+9.7
Cornwall	969	900	+7.7
Ferrisburg	2,251	1,875	+20.1
Goshen	165	120	+37.5
Granville	258	255	+1.2
Hancock	349	283	+23.3
Leicester	689	583	+18.2
Lincoln	710	599	+18.5
Middlebury	6,892	6,532	+5.5
Monkton	942	765	+23.1
New Haven	1,169	1,039	+12.5
Orwell	931	851	+9.4
Panton	468	416	+12.5
Ripton	278	187	+48.7
Salisbury	759	649	+16.9
Shoreham	940	790	+19.0
Starksboro	932	668	+39.5

(Continued)

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Addison Co. (Cont'd)	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Vergennes	2,203	2,242	-1.7
Waltham	324	265	+22.3
Weybridge	648	618	+4.9
Whiting	358	359	*

*Less than .05 percent change.

Bennington County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Arlington	2,056	1,934	+6.3
Bennington	15,690	14,586	+7.6
Dorset	1,406	1,293	+8.7
Landgrove	132	104	+26.9
Manchester	3,237	2,919	+10.9
Peru	264	243	+8.6
Pownal	2,826	2,441	+15.8
Readsboro	668	638	+4.7
Rupert	573	582	-1.5
Sandgate	191	127	+50.4
Searsburg	81	84	-3.6
Shaftsbury	2,419	2,411	*
Stamford	770	752	+2.4
Sunderland	627	601	+4.3
Winhall	384	281	+36.7
Woodford	292	286	+2.1

*Less than .05 percent change.

Caledonia County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Barnet	1,389	1,342	+3.5
Burke	1,290	1,053	+22.5
Danville	1,657	1,405	+17.9
Groton	715	666	+7.4
Hardwick	2,744	2,466	+11.3
Kirby	223	224	*
Lyndon	4,592	3,705	+23.9
Newark	231	144	+60.4
Peacham	589	446	+32.1
Ryegate	1,017	830	+22.5
St. Johnsbury	7,960	8,409	-5.3
Sheffield	419	307	+36.5
Stannard	125	88	+42.0
Sutton	644	438	+47.0
Walden	506	442	+14.5
Waterford	817	586	+39.4
Wheelock	376	238	+58.0

*Less than .05 percent change.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Chittenden County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Bolton	628	427	+47.1
Buel's Gore†	11	10	+10.0
Burlington	38,517	38,633	*
Charlotte	2,341	1,802	+29.9
Colchester	11,110	8,776	+29.6
Essex[1]	13,616	10,951	+24.3
Hinesburg	2,474	1,775	+39.4
Huntington	1,003	748	+34.1
Jericho	3,262	2,343	+39.2
Milton	5,976	4,495	+32.9
Richmond	2,853	2,249	+26.9
St. George	682	477	+43.0
Shelburne	4,743	3,728	+27.2
So. Burlington	10,307	10,032	+2.7
Underhill	1,896	1,198	+58.3
Westford	1,285	991	+29.7
Williston	3,731	3,187	+17.1
Winooski	7,301	7,309	*

†Unorganized.
*Less than .05 percent change.
[1]Includes Essex Junction Village, population 7,525 in 1977.

Essex County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Averill†	15	8	--
Avery's Gore†	0	0	*
Bloomfield	173	196	-11.7
Brighton[1]	1,524	1,365	+11.6
Brunswick	54	45	+20.0
Canaan	1,080	949	+13.8
Concord	1,165	896	+30.0
East Haven	281	197	+42.6
Ferdinand†	10	14	--
Granby	62	52	+19.2
Guildhall	195	169	+15.4
Lemington	106	120	-11.7
Lewis†	0	0	*
Lunenburg	1,328	1,061	+25.2
Maidstone	106	94	+12.8
Norton	210	207	+1.4
Victory	54	42	+28.6
Warren's Gore†	1	1	*

†Unorganized.
*Less than .05 percent change.
[1]Includes Island Pond.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Franklin County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Bakersfield	743	635	+17.0
Berkshire	975	931	+4.7
Enosburg	2,098	1,918	+9.4
Fairfax	1,685	1,366	+23.4
Fairfield	1,392	1,285	+8.3
Fletcher	478	456	+4.8
Franklin	940	821	+14.5
Georgia	2,312	1,711	+35.1
Highgate	2,273	1,936	+17.4
Montgomery	758	651	+16.4
Richford	2,127	2,116	+1.0
St. Albans City	7,499	8,082	-7.2
St. Albans Town	3,361	3,270	+2.8
Sheldon	1,639	1,481	+10.7
Swanton	4,805	4,622	+4.0

Grand Isle County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Alburg	1,324	1,271	+4.2
Grand Isle	1,087	809	+34.4
Isle La Motte	299	262	+14.1
North Hero	417	364	+14.6
South Hero	1,065	868	+22.7

Lamoille County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Belvidere	220	189	+16.4
Cambridge[1]	1,723	1,528	+12.8
Eden	586	513	+14.2
Elmore	315	292	+7.9
Hyde Park	1,711	1,347	+27.0
Johnson	2,591	1,927	+34.5
Morristown	4,158	4,052	+2.6
Stowe	2,731	2,388	+14.4
Waterville	431	397	+8.6
Wolcott	946	676	+39.9

[1]Includes Jeffersonville Village, population 431 in 1977.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Orange County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Bradford	1,892	1,627	+16.3
Braintree	971	751	+29.3
Brookfield	760	606	+25.4
Chelsea	1,099	983	+11.8
Corinth	802	683	+17.4
Fairlee	702	604	+16.2
Newbury[1]	1,679	1,440	+16.6
Orange	704	540	+30.4
Randolph	4,05[illegible]	3,882	+4.4
Strafford	685	536	+27.8
Thetford	1,842	1,422	+29.5
Topsham	777	686	+13.3
Tunbridge	867	791	+9.6
Vershire	357	299	+19.4
Washington	798	667	+19.6
West Fairlee	400	337	+18.7
Williamstown	2,043	1,822	+12.1

[1]Includes Wells River Village, population 459 in 1977.

Orleans County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Albany	612	528	+15.9
Barton[1]	3,018	2,874	+5.0
Brownington	582	522	+11.5
Charleston	907	654	+38.7
Coventry	553	492	+12.4
Craftsbury	746	632	+18.0
Derby	3,741	3,252	+15.0
Glover	789	649	+21.6
Greensboro	723	593	+21.9
Holland	456	383	+19.1
Irasburg	871	775	+12.4
Jay	229	182	+25.8
Lowell	529	515	+2.7
Morgan	431	286	+50.7
Newport City	4,679	4,664	*
Newport Town	1,317	1,125	+17.1
Troy	1,429	1,457	-1.9
Westfield	390	375	+4.0
Westmore	239	195	+22.6

[1]Includes Orleans Village, population 1,100 in 1977.
*Less than .05 percent change.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Rutland County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Benson	705	583	+20.9
Brandon	3,927	3,697	+6.2
Castleton	3,420	2,837	+20.5
Chittenden	807	646	+24.9
Clarendon	2,002	1,537	+30.3
Danby	975	910	+7.1
Fair Haven	2,854	2,777	+2.8
Hubbardton	472	228	+107.0
Ira	322	284	+13.4
Mendon	856	743	+15.2
Middletown Springs	594	426	+39.4
Mount Holly	871	687	+26.8
Mount Tabor	222	184	+20.7
Pawlet	1,213	1,184	+2.4
Pittsfield	354	249	+42.2
Pittsford	2,478	2,306	+7.5
Poultney	2,863	3,217	-11.0
Proctor	2,053	2,095	-2.0
Rutland City	18,559	19,293	-3.8
Rutland Town	2,956	2,248	+31.5
Sherburne	814	558	+45.9
Shrewsbury	772	570	+35.4
Sudbury	328	253	+29.6
Tinmouth	372	268	+38.8
Wallingford	1,781	1,676	+6.3
Wells	686	560	+22.5
West Haven	233	240	-2.9
West Rutland	2,449	2,381	+2.9

Washington County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Barre City	9,934	10,209	-2.7
Barre Town[1]	6,733	6,509	+3.4
Berlin	2,333	2,050	+13.8
Cabot	812	663	+22.5
Calais	1,061	749	+41.7
Duxbury	649	621	+4.5
East Montpelier	1,898	1,597	+18.8
Fayston	445	292	+52.4
Marshfield	1,174	1,033	+13.6
Middlesex	1,069	857	+24.7
Montpelier	7,953	8,609	-7.6

(Continued)

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Wash. Co. (Cont'd)	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Moretown	1,028	904	+13.7
Northfield	5,005	4,870	+2.8
Plainfield	1,487	1,399	+6.3
Roxbury	358	354	+1.1
Waitsfield	1,154	837	+37.9
Warren	883	588	+50.2
Waterbury	4,208	4,614	-8.8
Woodbury	462	399	+15.8
Worcester	716	505	+41.8

[1]Includes Graniteville.

Windham County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Athens	218	159	+37.1
Brattleboro	11,608	12,239	-5.2
Brookline	255	180	+41.7
Dover	640	555	+15.3
Dummerston	1,489	1,295	+15.0
Grafton	534	465	+14.8
Guilford	1,374	1,108	+24.0
Halifax	397	295	+34.6
Jamaica	671	590	+13.7
Londonderry	1,370	1,037	+32.1
Marlboro	629	592	+6.2
Newfane	1,001	900	+11.2
Putney	1,789	1,727	+3.6
Rockingham[1]	5,208	5,501	-5.3
Stratton	142	104	+36.5
Townshend	735	668	+10.0
Vernon	1,286	1,024	+25.6
Wardsboro	424	391	+8.4
Westminster	2,071	1,875	+10.5
Whitingham[2]	1,042	1,011	+3.1
Wilmington	1,687	1,586	+6.4
Windham	204	174	+17.2

[1]Includes Bellows Falls Village, population 3,205 in 1977, and Saxtons River Village, population 521 in 1977.
[2]Includes Jacksonville Village, population 271 in 1977.

POPULATION OF VERMONT TOWNS

Windsor County	1977 Estimate	1970 Census	% Change 1970-1977
Andover	274	239	+14.6
Baltimore	180	170	+5.9
Barnard	671	569	+17.9
Bethel	1,574	1,347	+16.9
Bridgewater	758	783	-3.2
Cavendish[1]	1,290	1,264	+2.1
Chester	2,571	2,371	+8.4
Hartford[2]	7,071	6,477	+9.2
Hartland	2,144	1,806	+18.7
Ludlow	2,447	2,463	-1.0
Norwich	2,275	1,966	+15.7
Plymouth	379	283	+33.9
Pomfret	732	620	+18.1
Reading	634	564	+12.4
Rochester	1,048	884	+18.6
Royalton	1,923	1,399	+37.5
Sharon	701	541	+29.6
Springfield	9,770	10,063	-2.9
Stockbridge	523	389	+34.4
Weathersfield[3]	2,465	2,040	+20.8
Weston	617	507	+21.7
West Windsor	691	571	+21.0
Windsor	4,051	4,158	-2.6
Woodstock	2,844	2,608	+9.0

[1]Includes Proctorsville Village, population 494 in 1977.
[2]Includes White River Junction.
[3]Includes Perkinsville Village, population 197 in 1977.

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Health.
U.S. Bureau of the Census.

DISTRIBUTION OF VERMONT TOWNS BY COUNTY 1977

County	Number of Towns*
Addison	23
Bennington	16
Caledonia	17
Chittenden	18
Essex	17
Franklin	15
Grand Isle	5
Lamoille	10
Orange	17
Orleans	19
Rutland	28
Washington	20
Windham	22
Windsor	24
Total	251

*Includes 8 cities, 238 organized towns, 3 unorganized towns, and 2 populated gores.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

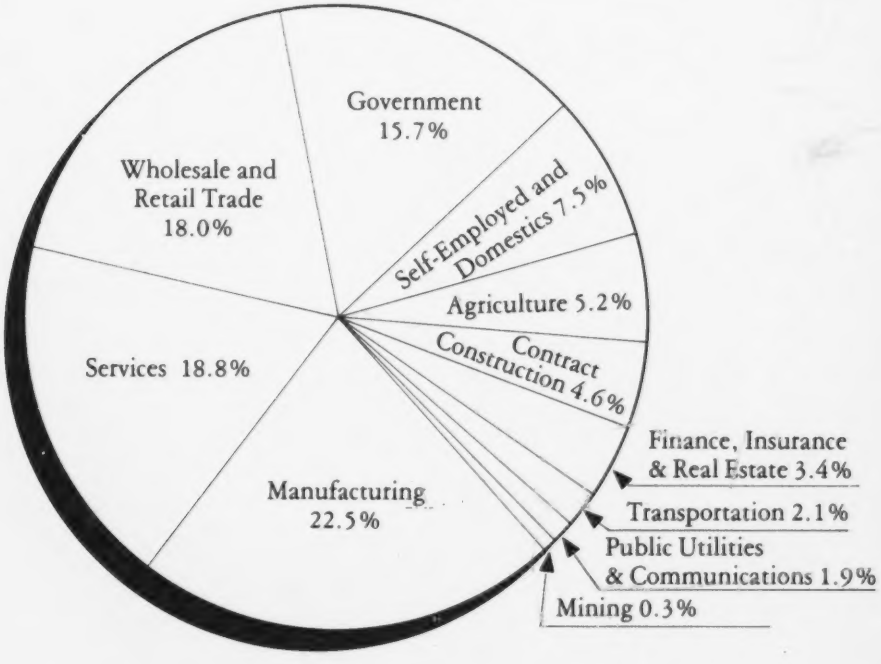
DISTRIBUTION OF VERMONT TOWNS BY SIZE OF POPULATION 1977

Population	Number of Towns
0- 999	135
1,000- 4,999	97
5,000- 9,999	12
10,000- 19,999	6
20,000- 29,999	0
30,000- 39,999	1
Total	251

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health

LABOR FORCE

Vermont Employment By Industry
1979



SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT[1]

Year	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate of Unemployment
				%
1979[2]	232,350	220,250	12,100	5.2
1978	228,850	214,300	14,550	6.4
1977	220,500	202,950	17,550	8.0
1976	214,200	193,900	20,300	9.5
1975	208,950	187,700	21,250	10.2
1974	202,850	188,800	14,050	6.9
1973	200,050	188,550	11,500	5.7
1972	194,500	181,800	12,700	6.5

[1]Annual average.
[2]Subject to revision.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY 1979

	Employed[1]	% of Total
Manufacturing	50,800	22.5
Service and Miscellaneous[2]	42,500	18.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	40,600	18.0
Government	35,550	15.7
Self-Employed and Domestics	17,000	7.5
Agriculture	11,750	5.2
Contract Construction	10,300	4.6
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	7,750	3.4
Transportation	4,750	2.1
Public Utilities and Communications	4,200	1.9
Mining and Quarrying	750	0.3
Total	225,950	100.0

[1]Subject to revision. Annual average. In all categories except Self-Employed and Agriculture, figures include employed workers who reside out of state.
[2]Includes approximately 24,000 persons employed in not-for-profit health, educational, and social services in addition to the Standard Industrial Classification categories of lodging, recreation, business services, personal services, repair services, etc.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT
MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT
BY CATEGORY
1979

	Employed[1]
Durable Goods	35,250
Lumber and Wood Products	4,050
Furniture and Fixtures	2,800
Stone, Clay, and Glass	2,500
Machinery (except electrical)	7,000
Electrical Machinery	13,100
Other[2]	5,800
Non-Durable Goods	15,550
Food Products	2,450
Apparel	1,700
Paper	2,700
Printing and Publishing	3,900
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	1,700
Other[3]	3,100
Total	50,800

[1]Subject to revision. Annual average.
[2]Includes primary and fabricated metal products, transportation equipment, professional and scientific instruments.
[3]Includes textiles, chemicals, leather and leather products, miscellaneous manufacturing, petroleum refining and related industries.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT BY CATEGORY 1979

	Employed[1]
Mining and Quarrying	750
Contract Construction	10,300
Transportation	4,750
Public Utilities and Communications	4,200
Wholesale Trade	7,850
Retail Trade	32,750
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	7,750
Service and Miscellaneous	42,500
Federal Government	4,350
State Government	13,300
Local Government	17,900
Total	146,400

[1]Subject to revision. Annual average.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Year	Manufacturing Employment[1]	% Change	Non-Manufacturing Employment[1]	% Change
1979[2]	50,800	+6.5	146,400	+2.4
1978	47,700	+10.0	142,950	+5.9
1977	43,350	+5.9	135,000	+6.0
1976	40,950	+3.7	127,400	+4.0
1975	39,500	-7.7	122,550	+2.2
1974	42,800	+3.0	119,950	+0.2
1973	41,550	+7.9	119,700	+4.0
1972	38,500		115,100	

[1]Annual average.
[2]Subject to revision.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

Year	Average Weekly Earnings[1]	% Change	Rate of Inflation[2]
1979	$ 225.62	+7.9	+10.3
1978	209.10	+9.0	+5.3
1977	191.76	+6.3	+5.1
1976	180.40	+9.7	+7.6
1975	164.43	+5.8	+9.0
1974	155.36	+7.0	+10.4
1973	145.25	+6.7	+6.0
1972	136.12		

[1]Annual average. Gross wages before deductions. Excludes bonuses, unless paid regularly each pay period, and retroactive pay.
[2]Change in annual average of Consumer Price Index-Boston.

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Employment Security.
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

VERMONT AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

Year	Average Weekly Hours[1]	Average Hourly Earnings[2]
1979	40.3	$ 5.53
1978	41.0	5.10
1977	40.8	4.70
1976	41.0	4.40
1975	40.4	4.07
1974	41.1	3.78
1973	41.5	3.50
1972	41.5	3.28

[1]Annual average. Hours paid for, including overtime, vacations, holidays, and sick leave.
[2]Annual average.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS FOR PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY

	Average Hourly Earnings[1]	
	1979	1978
Total Manufacturing	$ 5.53	$ 5.10
Durable Goods	5.70	5.25
Lumber and Wood Products	4.36	3.96
Furniture and Fixtures	4.52	4.10
Stone, Clay, and Glass	5.88	5.49
Machinery (except electrical)	6.49	6.09
Electrical Machinery	6.08	5.65
Non-Durable Goods	5.20	4.83
Food	5.18	4.79
Apparel	4.02	3.79
Paper	6.04	5.57
Printing and Publishing	6.06	5.72
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	4.70	4.26

[1]Annual average.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT WOOD PRODUCT MANUFACTURERS*
EMPLOYMENT
1979

Type of Product	Number of Firms	Employment
Furniture (stock)	23	2,820
Furniture Parts and Dimension Stock	12	496
Tools and Handles	3	485
Plywood and Veneer	5	704
Turnings	3	83
Novelties	24	491
Custom Furniture and Woodworking	26	58
Cabinets	3	36
Custom Milling	2	14
Custom Kiln Drying	5	96
Log Homes (pre-cut)	5	81
Weathered Siding and Clapboards	4	105
Toys	7	98
Bobbins	4	65
Fences and Posts	9	115
Pallets	13	87
Miscellaneous	27	631
Total	175	6,465

*Does not include sawmill industry.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Forests and Parks.

VERMONT LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT[1] BY COUNTY

County	1979[2]	1978	1977
ADDISON			
Labor Force	13,900	13,500	13,100
Employment	13,250	12,850	12,350
Unemployment	650	650	750
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.6	4.8	5.6
BENNINGTON			
Labor Force	16,000	15,850	15,200
Employment	15,100	14,800	14,050
Unemployment	900	1,050	1,150
Rate of Unemployment (%)	5.6	6.6	7.6
CALEDONIA			
Labor Force	11,600	11,800	11,650
Employment	10,850	11,000	10,700
Unemployment	750	800	950
Rate of Unemployment (%)	6.3	6.8	8.1
CHITTENDEN			
Labor Force	58,400	56,150	51,200
Employment	56,050	53,350	48,200
Unemployment	2,350	2,800	3,000
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.0	5.0	5.8
ESSEX			
Labor Force	2,500	2,600	2,550
Employment	2,300	2,350	2,250
Unemployment	200	250	300
Rate of Unemployment (%)	8.4	9.6	10.9
FRANKLIN			
Labor Force	14,400	14,550	14,400
Employment	13,450	13,550	13,300
Unemployment	950	1,000	1,100
Rate of Unemployment (%)	6.6	6.9	7.8
GRAND ISLE			
Labor Force	1,750	1,750	1,650
Employment	1,600	1,550	1,450
Unemployment	150	200	200
Rate of Unemployment (%)	8.9	10.1	11.5

VERMONT LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT[1] BY COUNTY

County	1979[2]	1978	1977
LAMOILLE			
Labor Force	8,750	8,800	8,350
Employment	8,150	8,150	7,700
Unemployment	600	650	650
Rate of Unemployment (%)	7.1	7.5	7.8
ORANGE			
Labor Force	9,400	9,450	9,050
Employment	8,950	8,900	8,450
Unemployment	450	550	600
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.9	5.6	6.8
ORLEANS			
Labor Force	9,600	9,750	9,550
Employment	8,950	8,950	8,700
Unemployment	650	800	850
Rate of Unemployment (%)	6.8	8.2	9.1
RUTLAND			
Labor Force	26,700	26,400	25,600
Employment	25,500	24,900	23,750
Unemployment	1,200	1,500	1,850
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.5	5.8	7.2
WASHINGTON			
Labor Force	25,650	25,550	24,600
Employment	24,400	24,150	22,950
Unemployment	1,250	1,400	1,650
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.9	5.6	6.8
WINDHAM			
Labor Force	19,100	18,950	18,050
Employment	18,150	17,750	16,650
Unemployment	950	1,200	1,400
Rate of Unemployment (%)	5.1	6.2	7.9
WINDSOR			
Labor Force	22,250	21,900	21,050
Employment	21,300	20,750	19,500
Unemployment	950	1,150	1,550
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.1	5.2	7.3

[1]Annual average.
[2]Subject to revision.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT[1] BY LABOR MARKET AREA

Labor Market Area	1979[2]	1978	1977
BARRE-MONTPELIER			
Labor Force	33,300	33,200	32,200
Employment	31,550	31,150	29,700
Unemployment	1,750	2,050	2,500
Rate of Unemployment (%)	5.2	6.1	7.8
BENNINGTON			
Labor Force	15,450	15,300	14,800
Employment	14,550	14,250	13,550
Unemployment	900	1,050	1,250
Rate of Unemployment (%)	5.9	7.1	8.5
BRATTLEBORO			
Labor Force	14,250	14,150	13,600
Employment	13,450	13,150	12,400
Unemployment	800	1,000	1,200
Rate of Unemployment (%)	5.6	7.0	9.0
BURLINGTON			
Labor Force	57,400	55,000	50,650
Employment	54,950	52,000	47,250
Unemployment	2,450	3,000	3,400
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.2	5.5	6.7
MIDDLEBURY			
Labor Force	13,200	12,750	12,550
Employment	12,550	12,100	11,750
Unemployment	650	650	800
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.8	5.2	6.4
MORRISVILLE			
Labor Force	8,550	8,500	8,100
Employment	7,900	7,800	7,400
Unemployment	650	700	700
Rate of Unemployment (%)	7.4	8.1	8.8
NEWPORT			
Labor Force	10,500	10,650	10,650
Employment	9,750	9,700	9,550
Unemployment	750	950	1,100
Rate of Unemployment (%)	7.2	9.0	10.4

VERMONT LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT[1] BY LABOR MARKET AREA

Labor Market Area	1979[2]	1978	1977
RUTLAND			
Labor Force	25,850	25,550	24,950
Employment	24,650	23,950	22,950
Unemployment	1,200	1,600	2,000
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.7	6.2	8.1
ST. ALBANS			
Labor Force	14,800	14,950	14,950
Employment	13,750	13,800	13,600
Unemployment	1,050	1,150	1,350
Rate of Unemployment (%)	7.1	7.7	9.1
ST. JOHNSBURY			
Labor Force	11,700	11,900	11,900
Employment	10,900	10,950	10,750
Unemployment	800	950	1,150
Rate of Unemployment (%)	7.1	7.9	9.8
SPRINGFIELD			
Labor Force	15,350	15,150	14,650
Employment	14,700	14,250	13,350
Unemployment	650	900	1,300
Rate of Unemployment (%)	4.3	6.0	8.8
WHITE RIVER JUNCTION			
Labor Force	12,000	11,750	11,500
Employment	11,550	11,200	10,700
Unemployment	450	550	800
Rate of Unemployment (%)	3.9	4.7	6.8

[1]Annual average.
[2]Subject to revision.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

VERMONT PRIVATE EMPLOYERS WITH OVER 500 EMPLOYEES

(In Descending Order)

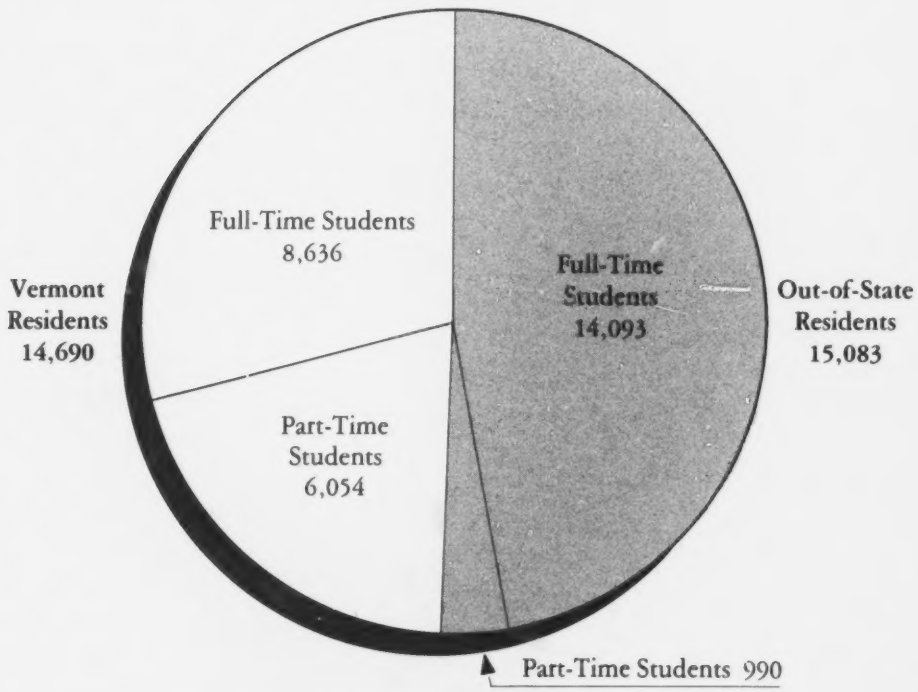
1979

International Business Machines Corp.
General Electric Co.
Medical Center of Vermont
New England Telephone
Ethan Allen, Inc.
Union Carbide Corp.
Simmonds Precision
Grand Union Stores, Inc.
Textron (Jones & Lamson)
National Life Insurance
P & C Food Markets, Inc.
Fellows Corporation
Cone-Blanchard Machine Co.
Devon Group, Inc., Book Press Div.
Rutland Hospital
Saxon Industries, Inc.
Sherburne Corp.
Central Vermont Medical Center, Inc.
Middlebury College
Saga Food Service of Vermont
Putnam Memorial Hospital
St. Johnsbury Trucking Co.
Colt Industries
Central Vermont Public Service Corp.
Bryant Grinder Corp.
Norwich University
Chittenden Trust Co.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Employment Security.

EDUCATION

Vermont Institutions of Higher Education
Student Enrollment
Fall, 1978



SOURCE: State of Vermont Higher Education Planning Commission.

VERMONT VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

Fiscal Year 1979

Area Vocational Ctr.	Location	Enrollment		Secondary	Date
		Secondary	Adult	Completors	Opened
Addison County	Middlebury	480	126	146	1971
Barre	Barre	682	167	201	1969
Bennington	Bennington	480	51	178	1967
Brattleboro	Brattleboro	415	--	195	1972
Burlington	Burlington	785	877	288	1969
Essex Junction	Essex Junction	680	10	198	1970
Franklin Northeast	Enosburg Falls	172	--	43	*
Hartford	White River Jct.	427	62	169	1971
Lamoille	Hyde Park	315	142	149	1967
North Country	Newport	380	56	135	1967
OxBow	Bradford	206	170	98	1971
Randolph	Randolph	258	353	83	1971
Rutland	Rutland	720	982	272	1974
St. Albans	St. Albans	459	445	175	1977
St. Johnsbury	St. Johnsbury	351	--	207	1971
Springfield	Springfield	344	136	105	1968
	Totals	7,154	3,577	2,642	

*Tentative opening date September, 1981.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Education.

VERMONT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Name	Location	Enrollment[1] Fall, 1978	Degrees Awarded 1977-78	Year Founded
Bennington College	Bennington	657	113	1925
Burlington College[2]	Burlington	97	10	1972
Castleton State College	Castleton	2,239	325	1787
Champlain College	Burlington	1,247	361	1878
College of St. Joseph the Provider	Rutland	323	52	1952
Community College of Vermont	Montpelier	1,694	79	1970
Goddard College	Plainfield	1,553	633	1938
Green Mountain College	Poultney	447	159	1834
Johnson State College	Johnson	1,091	178	1867
Lyndon State College	Lyndonville	1,201	190	1911
Mark Hopkins College[3]	Brattleboro	2	--	
Marlboro College	Marlboro	220	37	1946
Middlebury College	Middlebury	1,915	732	1800
Norwich University	Northfield	1,585	223	1819
St. Michael's College	Winooski	1,693	419	1903
School for International Training	Brattleboro	648	113	1964
Southern Vermont College	Bennington	364	102	1926
Trinity College	Burlington	532	111	1925
University of Vermont	Burlington	10,625	2,191	1791
Vermont College (Div. of Norwich U.)	Montpelier	426	155	1834
Vermont Law School	S. Royalton	324	104	1972
Vermont Technical College	Randolph Ctr.	702	198	1957
Windham College[3]	Putney	188	58	1951
	Total	29,773	6,543	

[1]Includes part-time students.
[2]Name changed from Vermont Institute of Community Involvement in 1979.
[3]Closed 1978.

SOURCES: State of Vermont Higher Education Planning Commission.
New England Board of Higher Education.

VERMONT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION
ECONOMIC SUMMARY

Employees[1], Fiscal Year 1978	8,687
Assets[2], Fiscal Year 1977	$ 393,274,522
Capital Construction Expenditures, Fiscal Years 1973-1977	$ 38,379,370
Interest Payments to Vermont Banks on Physical Plant Indebtedness[3], Fiscal Year 1977	$ 490,331
Institutional Income, Fiscal Year 1977	$ 146,373,144
From In-State 34%	
From Out-of-State 66%	
Local Business Volume[4], Fiscal Year 1978	$ 107,994,182
Taxes and Public Payments, Fiscal Year 1978	$ 6,415,541

[1]Includes 934 contractual workers.
[2]Approximate fair market value of equipment, land and buildings.
[3]Excluding bond issues.
[4]Estimated total local expenditures, including rental housing, by institutions, faculty, staff, students, and visitors.

SOURCE: Vermont Higher Education Council.

VERMONT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION
STUDENT ENROLLMENT
Fall, 1978

	Full-Time Students	Part-Time Students	Total Enrollment
Vermont Residents	8,636	6,054	14,690
Out-of-State Residents	14,093	990	15,083
	22,729	7,044	29,773

SOURCE: State of Vermont Higher Education Planning Commission.

VERMONT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION TOTAL REVENUES

Year Ended June 30, 1978

	Total Revenues	% Change 1977-78	% Change 1976-77	% Change 1975-76
Vermont State Colleges:				
Castleton State College	$ 4,318,603	-2.0	+8.8	+4.9
Johnson State College	4,578,643	+4.0	+13.1	+0.5
Lyndon State College	3,812,644	+17.1	+12.1	+9.7
Vermont Technical College	2,697,194	+9.7	-5.2	+4.4
Community College of Vt.	1,117,308	+23.3	-8.0	+41.5
Total	$ 16,524,392	+7.1	+6.9	+6.4
University of Vermont	$ 73,404,000	+6.5	+8.8	+13.7
Total Vermont Pubic Institutions	$ 89,928,392	+6.6	+8.5	+12.3

SOURCE: State of Vermont Higher Education Planning Commission.

STATE GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATIONS TO VERMONT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

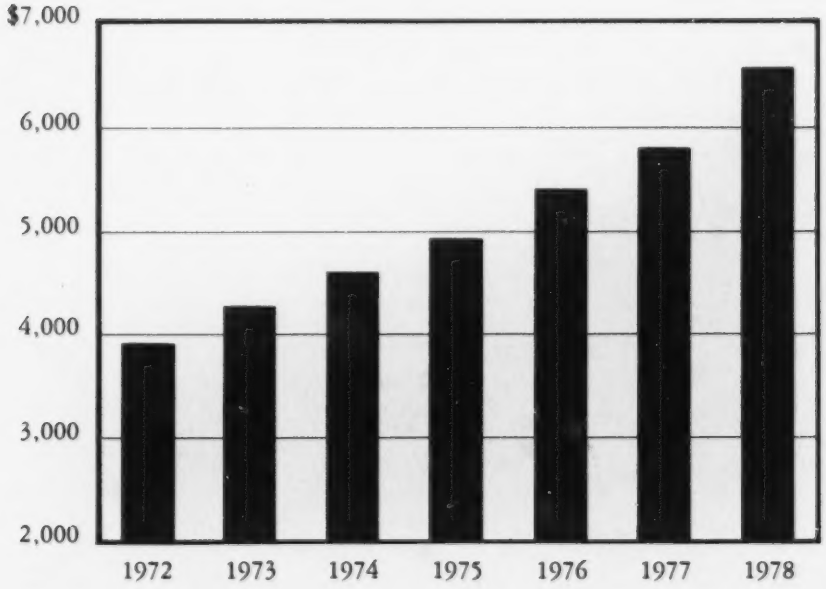
Year Ended June 30, 1978

	Appropriation	% Change 1977-78	% Change 1976-77	% Change 1975-76
Vermont State Colleges:				
Central Office	$ 523,142	+148.2	-58.2	+21.3
Castleton State College	1,355,415	+5.8	+16.7	+0.9
Johnson State College	1,308,885	+13.8	+13.1	+1.0
Lyndon State College	948,603	+2.4	+4.4	-8.9
Vermont Technical College	1,383,155	+17.9	-4.9	-3.6
Community College of Vt.	412,500	+18.5	-12.7	+129.1
Total	$ 5,931,700	+16.5	-1.0	+4.0
University of Vermont	$ 12,844,100	+14.7	-0.8	+0.4
Total Vermont Public Institutions	$ 18,775,800	+15.3	-0.9	+1.5

SOURCE: State of Vermont Higher Education Planning Commission.

PERSONAL INCOME

Vermont Per Capita Personal Income



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

		% Change
1978	$ 3,197,000,000	+14.0
1977	2,805,000,000	+8.8
1976	2,579,000,000	+11.0
1975	2,324,000,000	+8.4
1974	2,144,000,000	+8.1
1973	1,983,000,000	+10.0
1972	1,802,000,000	

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, Aug. 1979.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

	Vermont	% Change	U.S.	% Change
1978	$ 6,566	+12.8	$ 7,836	+11.3
1977	5,819	+7.7	7,042	+10.0
1976	5,403	+9.8	6,402	+9.2
1975	4,923	+7.4	5,861	+8.0
1974	4,584	+7.5	5,428	+9.0
1973	4,264	+9.2	4,981	+10.9
1972	3,906		4,493	

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, Aug. 1979.

VERMONT DISPOSABLE INCOME*

	Total	Per Capita
1977	$ 2,433,000,000	$ 5,038
1976	2,250,000,000	4,716
1975	2,004,000,000	4,246
1974	1,838,000,000	3,927
1973	1,674,000,000	3,601
1972	1,514,000,000	3,285

*The income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and other payments such as fines and penalties to general government.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1978	1977	% Change 1977-1978
Farm	$ 106,000,000	$ 74,000,000	+43.2
Agricultural Services, Forestry	12,000,000	10,000,000	+20.0
Mining	11,000,000	9,000,000	+22.2
Construction	161,000,000	130,000,000	+23.8
Manufacturing	695,000,000	582,000,000	+19.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	158,000,000	139,000,000	+13.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	363,000,000	319,000,000	+13.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	107,000,000	94,000,000	+13.8
Service Industries	457,000,000	407,000,000	+12.3
Government	356,000,000	332,000,000	+7.2
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 2,426,000,000	$ 2,096,000,000	+15.7

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence[1]	$ 2,254,000	$ 1,950,000	+15.6
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	473,000,000	416,000,000	+13.7
Transfer Payments	470,000,000	438,000,000	+7.3
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence[2]	$ 3,197,000,000	$ 2,805,000,000	+14.0

[1]After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.
[2]Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

ADDISON COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 13,644,000	$ 15,243,000	-10.5
Agricultural Services, Forestry	433,000	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	--	(D)
Construction	5,024,000	4,245,000	+18.4
Manufacturing	24,746,000	22,140,000	+11.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	12,925,000	11,850,000	+9.1
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	2,496,000	2,224,000	+12.2
Service Industries	15,562,000	14,061,000	+10.7
Government	12,725,000	11,894,000	+7.0
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 90,018,000	$ 84,413,000	+6.6
Personal Income by Place of Residence			
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 96,643,000	$ 90,298,000	+7.0
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	21,690,000	19,519,000	+11.1
Transfer Payments	20,139,000	19,164,000	+5.1
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 138,472,000	$ 128,981,000	+7.4

(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

BENNINGTON COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 2,588,000	$ 2,701,000	-4.2
Agricultural Services, Forestry	309,000	320,000	-3.4
Mining	--	--	--
Construction	9,888,000	8,424,000	+17.4
Manufacturing	48,968,000	43,178,000	+13.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	5,025,000	4,502,000	+11.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	21,146,000	19,143,000	+10.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	4,868,000	4,298,000	+13.3
Service Industries	29,996,000	27,874,000	+7.6
Government	13,362,000	12,638,000	+5.7
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 136,150,000	$ 123,078,000	+10.6

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 125,183,000	$113,480,000	+10.3
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	41,752,000	37,310,000	+11.9
Transfer Payments	32,034,000	30,175,000	+6.2
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 198,969,000	$ 180,965,000	+9.9

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

CALEDONIA COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 3,305,000	$ 3,890,000	-15.0
Agricultural Services, Forestry	121,000	121,000	--
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	11,203,000	11,340,000	-1.2
Manufacturing	25,387,000	22,581,000	+12.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	10,136,000	9,450,000	+7.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15,886,000	14,573,000	+9.0
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	4,284,000	3,953,000	+8.4
Service Industries	14,230,000	13,363,000	+6.5
Government	11,543,000	10,849,000	+6.4
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 96,099,000	$ 90,125,000	+6.6

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 91,425,000	$ 85,103,000	+7.4
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	18,513,000	16,627,000	+11.3
Transfer Payments	24,579,000	23,261,000	+5.7
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 134,517,000	$ 124,991,000	+7.6

(L)Less than $50,000; data are included in totals.
*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

CHITTENDEN COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 6,321,000	$ 6,996,000	-9.6
Agricultural Services, Forestry	856,000	737,000	+16.1
Mining	357,000	188,000	+89.9
Construction	34,405,000	30,890,000	+11.4
Manufacturing	189,395,000	162,168,000	+16.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	34,440,000	30,328,000	+13.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	89,042,000	82,314,000	+8.2
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	28,343,000	24,202,000	+17.1
Service Industries	124,140,000	111,747,000	+11.1
Government	94,629,000	88,198,000	+7.3
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 601,928,000	$ 537,768,000	+11.9
Personal Income by Place of Residence			
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 520,838,000	$ 465,434,000	+11.9
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	73,940,000	66,993,000	+10.4
Transfer Payments	83,157,000	79,079,000	+5.2
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 677,935,000	611,506,000	+10.9

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

ESSEX COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 914,000	$ 1,035,000	-11.7
Agricultural Services, Forestry	(L)	(L)	(L)
Mining	--	--	--
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	11,361,000	11,007,000	+3.2
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,428,000	1,428,000	--
Wholesale and Retail Trade	555,000[1]	597,000	--
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	177,000	153,000	+15.7
Service Industries	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government	4,573,000	4,203,000	+8.8
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 20,488,000	$ 19,546,000	+4.8

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence[2]	$ 21,916,000	$ 20,545,000	+6.7
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	2,862,000	2,588,000	+10.6
Transfer Payments	5,986,000	5,675,000	+5.5
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 30,764,000	$ 28,808,000	+6.8

(L)Less than $50,000; data are included in totals.
(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.
[1]Amount shown for Retail Trade only. Wholesale Trade less than $50,000; data are included in totals.
[2]After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 12,164,000	$ 14,404,000	-15.6
Agricultural Services, Forestry	850,000	818,000	+3.9
Mining	187,000	151,000	+23.8
Construction	4,688,000	3,643,000	+28.7
Manufacturing	27,446,000	26,208,000	+4.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	7,448,000	7,191,000	+3.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15,367,000	14,028,000	+9.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	3,623,000	3,167,000	+14.4
Service Industries	14,289,000	13,080,000	+9.2
Government	16,986,000	16,169,000	+5.1
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 103,048,000	$ 98,859,000	+4.2

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 120,618,000	$ 113,983,000	+5.8
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	18,559,000	16,819,000	+10.3
Transfer Payments	32,775,000	31,421,000	+4.3
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 171,952,000	$162,223,000	+6.0

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

GRAND ISLE COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 1,778,000	$ 2,029,000	-12.4
Agricultural Services, Forestry	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	--	--	--
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	128,000	129,000	-0.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	911,000	823,000	+10.7
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	263,000	238,000	+10.5
Service Industries	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government	1,599,000	1,549,000	+3.2
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 6,718,000	$ 6,607,000	+1.7

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 13,435,000	$ 12,643,000	+6.3
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	2,752,000	2,481,000	+10.9
Transfer Payments	3,803,000	3,556,000	+6.9
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 19,990,000	$ 18,680,000	+7.0

(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.
*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

LAMOILLE COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 3,093,000	$ 3,615,000	-14.4
Agricultural Services, Forestry	(D)	184,000	(D)
Mining	(D)	81,000	(D)
Construction	4,868,000	3,870,000	+25.8
Manufacturing	6,550,000	5,850,000	+12.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	3,217,000	2,983,000	+7.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	8,506,000	7,770,000	+9.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,998,000	1,608,000	+24.3
Service Industries	14,964,000	13,346,000	+12.1
Government	9,746,000	9,150,000	+6.5
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 53,223,000	$ 48,457,000	+9.8

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 5,000	$ 51,855,000	+9.8
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	14,475,000	12,972,000	+11.6
Transfer Payments	14,279,000	13,698,000	+4.2
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 85,679,000	$ 78,525,000	+9.1

(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

ORANGE COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 5,612,000	$ 6,329,000	-11.3
Agricultural Services, Forestry	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	4,504,000	3,892,000	+15.7
Manufacturing	12,378,000	10,539,000	+17.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	2,180,000	2,185,000	-0.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	7,813,000	7,284,000	+7.3
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	2,003,000	1,709,000	+17.2
Service Industries	10,366,000	9,461,000	+9.6
Government	9,766,000	9,182,000	+6.4
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 57,705,000	$ 53,588,000	+7.7

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 69,639,000	$ 64,362,000	+8.2
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	16,405,000	14,723,000	+11.4
Transfer Payments	17,679,000	16,913,000	+4.5
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 103,723,000	$ 95,998,000	+8.0

(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.
*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

ORLEANS COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 6,980,000	$ 8,363,000	-16.5
Agricultural Services, Forestry	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	3,441,000	2,859,000	+20.4
Manufacturing	19,328,000	17,259,000	+12.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	4,763,000	4,502,000	+5.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	9,689,000	8,874,000	+9.2
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,739,000	1,488,000	+16.9
Service Industries	16,139,000	15,625,000	+3.3
Government	13,815,000	13,052,000	+5.8
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 79,076,000	$ 75,006,000	+5.4

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 72,524,000	$ 68,956,000	+5.2
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	14,480,000	13,050,000	+11.0
Transfer Payments	20,565,000	19,594,000	+5.0
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 107,569,000	$ 101,600,000	+5.9

(D)Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

RUTLAND COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 7,087,000	$ 7,722,000	-8.2
Agricultural Services, Forestry	1,135,000	937,000	+21.1
Mining	1,718,000	1,489,000	+15.4
Construction	11,565,000	9,919,000	+16.6
Manufacturing	61,937,000	56,300,000	+10.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	19,767,000	17,620,000	+12.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	38,895,000	36,498,000	+6.6
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	10,413,000	9,181,000	+13.4
Service Industries	47,385,000	42,163,000	+12.4
Government	31,248,000	29,472,000	+6.0
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 231,150,000	$ 211,301,000	+9.4

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 223,212,000	$ 203,948,000	+9.4
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	48,909,000	43,991,000	+11.2
Transfer Payments	57,009,000	54,025,000	+5.5
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 329,130,000	$ 301,964,000	+9.0

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 2,979,000	$ 3,313,000	-10.1
Agricultural Services, Forestry	425,000	359,000	+18.4
Mining	1,599,000	1,649,000	-3.0
Construction	15,843,000	11,940,000	+32.7
Manufacturing	31,014,000	28,163,000	+10.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	12,570,000	11,024,000	+14.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	35,365,000	33,014,000	+7.1
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	25,200,000	22,325,000	+12.9
Service Industries	41,260,000	37,778,000	+9.2
Government	63,497,000	59,304,000	+7.1
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 229,752,000	$ 208,869,000	+10.0

Personal Income by Place of Residence

Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 209,356,000	$ 190,222,000	+10.1
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	44,119,000	39,679,000	+11.2
Transfer Payments	51,634,000	48,963,000	+5.5
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 305,109,000	$ 278,864,000	+9.4

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

WINDHAM COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 3,770,000	$ 3,930,000	-4.1
Agricultural Services, Forestry	2,300,000	2,245,000	+2.4
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	12,161,000	9,649,000	+26.0
Manufacturing	45,348,000	40,829,000	+11.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	19,915,000	18,049,000	+10.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	27,402,000	25,215,000	+8.7
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	6,783,000	5,976,000	+13.5
Service Industries	42,705,000	37,923,000	+12.6
Government	16,979,000	15,820,000	+7.3
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 177,365,000	$ 159,639,000	+11.1
Personal Income by Place of Residence			
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 137,096,000	$ 123,544,000	+11.0
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	38,053,000	34,102,000	+11.6
Transfer Payments	34,920,000	33,365,000	+4.7
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 210,069,000	$ 191,011,000	+10.0

(L)Less than $50,000; data are included in totals.
*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME

WINDSOR COUNTY

Personal Income by Place of Work

By Industry	1977	1976	% Change 1976-1977
Farm	$ 3,778,000	$ 3,972,000	-4.9
Agricultural Services, Forestry	629,000	592,000	+6.2
Mining	126,000	106,000	+18.9
Construction	15,759,000	13,775,000	+14.4
Manufacturing	77,380,000	69,846,000	+10.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	12,261,000	11,012,000	+11.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	33,341,000	30,097,000	+10.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	5,534,000	4,743,000	+16.7
Service Industries	31,070,000	28,664,000	+8.4
Government	37,326,000	34,855,000	+7.1
Total Labor and Proprietors Income	$ 217,204,000	$ 197,662,000	+9.9
Personal Income by Place of Residence			
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence*	$ 202,645,000	$ 183,816,000	+10.2
Dividends, Interest, and Rent	51,091,000	45,779,000	+11.6
Transfer Payments	45,971,000	44,296,000	+3.8
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence	$ 299,707,000	$ 273,891,000	+9.4

*After deduction of personal contributions for social insurance by place of work and addition of residence adjustment.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY COUNTY
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

County	Adjusted Gross Personal Income
Addison	$ 114,503,523
Bennington	158,636,468
Caledonia	101,272,260
Chittenden	613,454,562
Essex	21,093,823
Franklin	137,062,912
Grand Isle	17,813,300
Lamoille	75,564,231
Orange	85,500,679
Orleans	84,791,371
Rutland	259,927,893
Washington	246,984,356
Windham	177,878,001
Windsor	258,930,174
State Total	$ 2,353,413,553
Out of State	286,552,620
Unclassified	1,701,977
Total All Returns	$ 2,641,668,150

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

AVERAGE INCOME PER TAX RETURN
BY COUNTY
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

County	Tax Returns	Average Income Per Return	% Change 1977-1978
Addison	9,459	$ 12,105	+9.4
Bennington	12,666	12,525	+7.2
Caledonia	8,785	11,528	+6.4
Chittenden	42,351	14,485	+8.5
Essex	1,898	11,114	+11.4
Franklin	11,289	12,141	+10.3
Grand Isle	1,568	11,361	+5.9
Lamoille	6,186	12,215	+8.7
Orange	7,465	11,454	+10.4
Orleans	7,930	10,692	+11.0
Rutland	22,057	11,784	+8.2
Washington	19,894	12,415	+8.0
Windham	14,834	11,991	+8.6
Windsor	19,724	13,128	+8.0
State Total	186,106	$ 12,646	+8.6

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY INCOME CLASS
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Income Class	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income
$ 0- 999	7,110	$ 3,973,666
1,000- 1,999	10,143	15,194,478
2,000- 2,999	9,925	24,758,310
3,000- 3,999	9,935	34,682,633
4,000- 4,999	9,165	41,201,547
5,000- 5,999	8,522	46,861,723
6,000- 6,999	8,639	56,124,298
7,000- 7,999	9,052	67,828,712
8,000- 8,999	8,170	69,346,323
9,000- 9,999	8,042	76,307,245
10,000- 14,999	33,644	416,571,446
15,000- 24,999	39,079	751,788,954
25,000- 49,999	16,776	535,434,151
50,000- 99,999	2,055	133,527,660
100,000 & up	302	45,899,497
Unknown Income	5,547	33,912,910
State Total	186,106	$ 2,353,413,553
Out of State	20,236	286,552,620
Unclassified	107	1,701,977
Total All Returns	206,449	$ 2,641,668,150

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns

Addison County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Addison	166	$ 1,711,538	$ 10,310
Bridport	297	3,277,765	11,036
Bristol	1,429	15,942,539	11,156
Cornwall	195	2,422,886	12,425
Ferrisburg	718	8,313,646	11,579
Goshen	27	383,866	14,217
Granville	62	716,297	11,553
Hancock	102	1,125,611	11,035
Leicester	138	1,435,668	10,403
Lincoln	163	1,652,868	10,140
Middlebury	2,533	34,501,073	13,621
Monkton	210	2,560,238	12,192
New Haven	371	4,072,045	10,976
Orwell	303	3,255,486	10,744
Panton	98	1,252,463	12,780
Ripton	103	1,343,944	13,048
Salisbury	329	3,764,960	11,444
Shoreham	283	3,703,445	13,086
Starksboro	372	4,528,120	12,172
Vergennes	1,222	14,501,755	11,867
Waltham	57	639,675	11,222
Weybridge	127	1,764,464	13,893
Whiting	154	1,633,171	10,605
County	9,459	$ 114,503,523	$ 12,105

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Bennington County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Arlington	965	$ 11,804,144	$ 12,232
Bennington	6,412	77,466,649	12,082
Dorset	661	10,836,548	16,394
Landgrove	31	547,985	17,677
Manchester	1,507	19,416,113	12,884
Peru	121	1,909,309	15,779
Pownal	1,032	11,706,459	11,343
Readsboro	260	3,121,166	12,004
Rupert	151	1,764,775	11,687
Sandgate	40	372,436	9,311
Searsburg	14	100,936	7,210
Shaftsbury	867	12,043,751	13,891
Stamford	231	3,410,083	14,762
Sunderland	109	1,228,855	11,274
Winhall	208	2,305,860	11,086
Woodford	57	601,399	10,551
County	12,666	$ 158,636,468	$ 12,525

Caledonia County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Barnet	448	$ 5,149,024	$ 11,493
Burke	555	6,181,918	11,139
Danville	544	6,612,059	12,155
Groton	291	3,082,982	10,594
Hardwick	936	9,191,815	9,820
Kirby	46	484,531	10,533
Lyndon	1,653	19,653,966	11,890
Newark	36	323,255	8,979
Peacham	150	1,935,723	12,905
Ryegate	302	3,560,137	11,789
St. Johnsbury	3,188	37,900,055	11,888
Sheffield	133	1,236,992	9,301
Stannard	32	261,934	8,185
Sutton	165	1,870,352	11,335
Walden	82	821,051	10,013
Waterford	170	2,425,257	14,266
Wheelock	54	581,209	10,763
County	8,785	$ 101,272,260	$ 11,528

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Chittenden County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Bolton	121	$ 1,581,115	$ 13,067
Burlington	14,016	174,089,207	12,421
Charlotte	821	15,112,960	18,408
Colchester	3,626	54,212,762	14,951
Essex	5,421	89,447,545	16,500
Hinesburg	782	11,781,355	15,066
Huntington	431	5,476,400	12,706
Jericho	1,087	18,308,870	16,843
Milton	2,552	35,063,032	13,739
Richmond	1,298	18,120,400	13,960
St. George	92	1,424,721	15,486
Shelburne	2,012	39,371,908	19,569
So. Burlington	4,397	72,873,149	16,573
Underhill	911	15,369,641	16,871
Westford	330	4,861,319	14,731
Williston	1,594	25,589,300	16,054
Winooski	2,860	30,770,878	10,759
County	42,351	$ 613,454,562	$ 14,485

Essex County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Averill	7	$ 67,422	$ 9,632
Bloomfield	45	458,548	10,190
Brighton	106	1,018,768	9,611
Brunswick	7	55,238	7,891
Canaan	396	4,873,645	12,307
Concord	383	4,204,855	10,979
East Haven	90	959,901	10,666
Granby	19	195,193	10,273
Guildhall	55	663,429	12,062
Island Pond	335	3,391,075	10,123
Lemington	16	221,861	13,866
Lunenburg	371	4,188,458	11,290
Maidstone	15	250,067	16,671
Norton	47	503,077	10,704
Victory	6	42,286	7,048
County	1,898	$ 21,093,823	$ 11,114

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Franklin County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Bakersfield	182	$ 2,182,488	$ 11,992
Berkshire	193	1,997,022	10,347
Enosburg	901	9,817,760	10,897
Fairfax	618	8,725,942	14,120
Fairfield	485	5,484,557	11,308
Fletcher	94	945,402	10,057
Franklin	301	3,484,329	11,576
Georgia	413	5,823,059	14,099
Highgate	632	7,017,571	11,104
Montgomery	270	2,608,865	9,662
Richford	728	7,292,510	10,017
St. Albans City	3,330	41,029,673	12,321
St. Albans Town	877	12,199,849	13,911
Sheldon	466	5,876,220	12,610
Swanton	1,799	22,577,665	12,550
County	11,289	$ 137,062,912	$ 12,141

Grand Isle County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Alburg	422	$ 4,192,178	$ 9,934
Grand Isle	429	5,269,032	12,282
Isle La Motte	115	1,049,959	9,130
North Hero	187	2,038,668	10,902
South Hero	415	5,263,463	12,683
County	1,568	$ 17,813,300	$ 11,361

Lamoille County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Belvidere	56	$ 581,850	$ 10,390
Cambridge	440	6,215,092	14,125
Eden	200	2,058,697	10,293
Elmore	98	1,290,104	13,164
Hyde Park	661	7,963,990	12,048
Jeffersonville	399	5,056,591	12,673
Johnson	789	8,788,368	11,139
Morristown	1,648	18,273,265	11,088
Stowe	1,393	20,045,841	14,390
Waterville	155	1,664,643	10,740
Wolcott	347	3,625,790	10,449
County	6,186	$ 75,564,231	$ 12,215

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Orange County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Bradford	762	$ 8,859,827	$ 11,627
Braintree	199	2,203,067	11,071
Brookfield	255	3,003,397	11,778
Chelsea	415	4,240,882	10,219
Corinth	309	3,474,475	11,244
Fairlee	351	4,189,046	11,935
Newbury	313	3,359,826	10,734
Orange	117	1,322,740	11,305
Randolph	1,829	20,624,322	11,276
Strafford	224	2,742,342	12,243
Thetford	743	9,969,291	13,418
Topsham	225	2,590,382	11,513
Tunbridge	299	3,194,091	10,683
Vershire	121	1,269,269	10,490
Washington	276	3,093,566	11,209
Wells River	202	2,143,379	10,611
West Fairlee	120	1,304,625	10,872
Williamstown	705	7,916,152	11,229
County	7,465	$ 85,500,679	$ 11,454

Orleans County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Albany	147	$ 1,471,135	$ 10,008
Barton	662	6,221,577	9,398
Brownington	110	887,819	8,071
Charleston	261	2,483,069	9,514
Coventry	107	1,226,105	11,459
Craftsbury	284	3,084,410	10,861
Derby	1,265	14,462,199	11,433
Glover	281	2,630,394	9,361
Greensboro	263	2,885,140	10,970
Holland	78	679,656	8,714
Irasburg	288	2,916,838	10,128
Jay	61	655,900	10,752
Lowell	154	1,510,679	9,810
Morgan	127	1,475,729	11,620
Newport City	2,187	24,392,659	11,153
Newport Town	376	4,265,079	11,343
Orleans	552	5,808,568	10,523
Troy	557	5,975,813	10,729
Westfield	126	1,419,965	11,270
Westmore	44	338,637	7,696
County	7,930	$ 84,791,371	$ 10,692

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Rutland County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Benson	169	$ 1,752,602	$ 10,370
Brandon	1,561	17,177,123	11,004
Castleton	1,088	12,339,264	11,341
Chittenden	259	3,151,212	12,167
Clarendon	806	9,279,801	11,513
Danby	376	3,649,616	9,706
Fair Haven	1,121	12,097,340	10,792
Hubbardton	74	721,524	9,750
Ira	35	411,745	11,764
Mendon	263	3,771,528	14,340
Middletown Springs	219	2,478,727	11,318
Mount Holly	312	3,376,198	10,821
Mount Tabor	25	218,491	8,740
Pawlet	464	5,858,017	12,625
Pittsfield	164	1,886,620	11,504
Pittsford	998	11,714,568	11,738
Poultney	1,091	12,000,607	11,000
Proctor	816	10,422,548	12,773
Rutland City	8,084	94,983,563	11,750
Rutland Town	1,027	16,240,993	15,814
Sherburne	494	6,101,241	12,351
Shrewsbury	311	3,799,325	12,216
Sudbury	65	600,234	9,234
Tinmouth	47	501,939	10,680
Wallingford	817	9,919,594	12,141
Wells	264	3,327,850	12,605
West Haven	31	308,450	9,950
West Rutland	1,076	11,837,173	11,001
County	22,057	$ 259,927,893	$ 11,784

Washington County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Barre City	4,410	$ 49,562,225	$ 11,239
Barre Town	2,249	33,300,111	14,807
Berlin	449	5,466,055	12,174
Cabot	250	2,793,351	11,173
Calais	422	5,433,935	12,877
Duxbury	161	1,847,635	11,476
East Montpelier	561	7,753,097	13,820
Fayston	126	1,630,638	12,942
Graniteville	241	2,579,150	10,702
Marshfield	360	3,368,971	9,358

(Continued)

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Wash. Co. (Cont'd)	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Middlesex	231	3,410,465	14,764
Montpelier	4,176	56,047,235	13,421
Moretown	457	5,497,351	12,029
Northfield	1,622	19,610,103	12,090
Plainfield	610	6,639,374	10,884
Roxbury	144	1,607,683	11,164
Waitsfield	687	7,615,701	11,085
Warren	469	5,212,352	11,114
Waterbury	1,867	22,653,626	12,134
Woodbury	128	1,591,772	12,436
Worcester	274	3,363,526	12,276
County	19,894	$ 246,984,356	$ 12,415

Windham County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Athens	51	$ 453,503	$ 8,892
Bellows Falls	1,549	17,729,265	11,446
Brattleboro	5,533	66,139,049	11,954
Brookline	41	446,574	10,892
Dover	379	3,643,259	9,613
Dummerston	305	4,241,493	13,907
Grafton	204	3,383,853	16,588
Guilford	278	3,936,822	14,161
Halifax	123	1,413,837	11,495
Jacksonville	157	1,918,704	12,221
Jamaica	222	2,430,318	10,947
Londonderry	688	8,442,330	12,271
Marlboro	170	2,367,374	13,926
Newfane	546	6,654,185	12,187
Putney	1,143	14,481,082	12,669
Rockingham	440	5,422,867	12,325
Saxtons River	302	3,437,312	11,382
Stratton	66	969,343	14,687
Townshend	329	3,672,959	11,164
Vernon	521	6,752,396	12,960
Wardsboro	210	1,917,132	9,129
Westminster	493	6,278,022	12,734
Whitingham	216	2,502,440	11,585
Wilmington	814	8,646,378	10,622
Windham	54	597,504	11,065
County	14,834	$ 177,878,001	$ 11,991

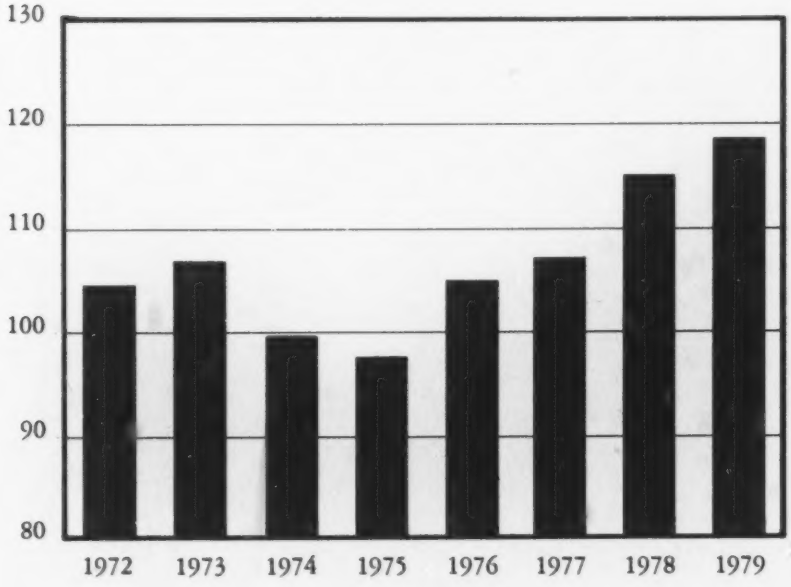
VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME
BY TOWN
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Windsor County	Tax Returns	Adjusted Gross Personal Income	Average Income Per Return
Andover	49	$ 507,034	$ 10,348
Baltimore	32	369,047	11,533
Barnard	182	2,246,251	12,342
Bethel	726	8,206,501	11,304
Bridgewater	336	3,273,241	9,742
Cavendish	335	4,387,530	13,097
Chester	1,360	16,777,177	12,336
Hartford	1,810	23,710,482	13,100
Hartland	767	10,661,928	13,901
Ludlow	1,043	11,938,343	11,446
Norwich	877	16,949,539	19,327
Perkinsville	250	3,476,046	13,904
Plymouth	114	992,883	8,709
Pomfret	242	3,593,896	14,851
Proctorsville	221	2,333,450	10,559
Reading	233	3,306,487	14,191
Rochester	451	4,821,382	10,690
Royalton	790	8,752,068	11,079
Sharon	272	3,291,631	12,102
Springfield	3,975	54,844,068	13,797
Stockbridge	159	1,587,480	9,984
Weathersfield	418	5,486,493	13,126
Weston	227	3,153,283	13,891
West Windsor	180	2,659,136	14,773
White River Junction	1,329	16,233,169	12,215
Windsor	1,738	22,718,498	13,072
Woodstock	1,608	22,653,131	14,088
County	19,724	$ 258,930,174	$ 13,128

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

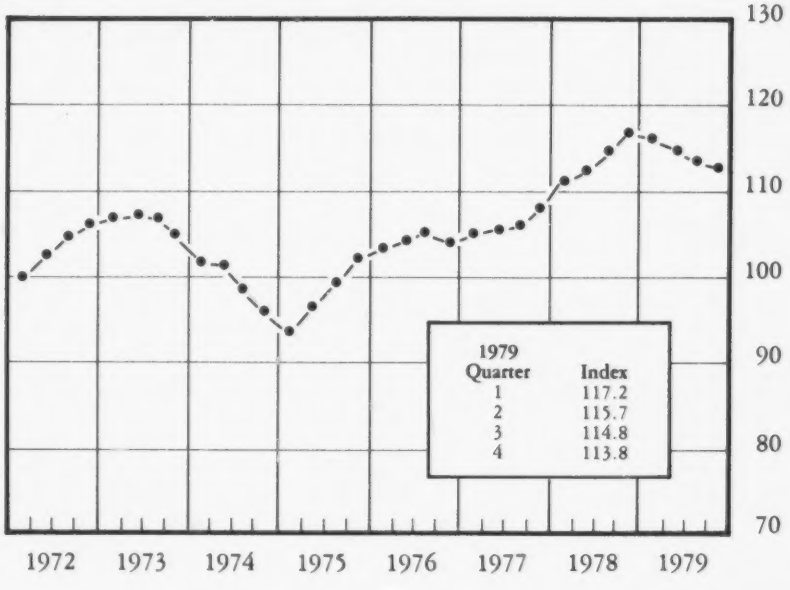
ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Vermont Business Activity Index
(1972 Q1 = 100)



SOURCE: New England Telephone.

Vermont Business Activity Index
(1972 Q1 = 100)



VERMONT BUSINESS ACTIVITY INDEX
(1st Quarter 1972 = 100)

Year	Index	% Change
1979	118.4	+3.1
1978	114.8	+7.8
1977	106.5	+2.6
1976	103.8	+6.2
1975	97.7	-1.7
1974	99.4	-6.3
1973	106.1	+2.5
1972	103.5	

SOURCE: New England Telephone.

VERMONT BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	1979	1978	% Change
BUSINESS ACTIVITY INDEX	118.4	114.8	+3.1
Total Personal Income by Place of Work (Millions)	$ 2,732	$ 2,426	+12.6
Nonagricultural Employment (Thous.)	196	189	+3.7
Nonmanufacturing Employment (Thous.)	146	142	+2.8
Manufacturing Employment (Thous.)	50	47	+6.4
Average Weekly Earnings (Mfg.)	$ 225.64	$ 208.93	+8.0
Average Hourly Earnings (Mfg.)	$ 5.52	$ 5.09	+8.5
Electric Power Consumption (Industrial and Commercial) (Millions of KWH)	1,534	1,505	+1.9
Nonresidential Construction (Thous. of Sq. Ft.)	2,879	2,193	+31.3
New Business Incorporations	1,182	1,164	+1.6
Demand Deposits (Millions of Dollars)	$ 109	$ 108	+0.9
Time Deposits (Millions of Dollars)	$ 396	$ 363	+9.1
RESIDENTIAL ACTIVITY INDEX*	118.8	117.2	+1.4
Total Personal Income by Place of Residence (Millions)	$ 3,603	$ 3,197	+12.7
Population. Thousands of People (July 1st)	493	487	+1.2
Total Employment (Thous.)	219	213	+2.8
Unemployment (Thous.)	14	15	-6.7
Unemployment Rate	6.0	6.6	-9.1
Electric Power Consumption (Residential) (Millions of KWH)	1,140	1,123	+1.5
Residential Construction (Dwelling Units)	3,473	4,103	-15.4

*A measure of aggregate purchasing power of Vermont residents.

SOURCE: New England Telephone.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—UNITED STATES

(1967 = 100)

December	All Items	% Change (Inflation Rate)
1979	229.9	+13.3
1978	202.9	+9.0
1977	186.1	+6.8
1976	174.3	+4.8
1975	166.3	+7.0
1974	155.4	+12.2
1973	138.5	+8.8
1972	127.3	+3.4
1971	123.1	+3.4
1970	119.1	

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—BOSTON AND U.S.

Annual Average

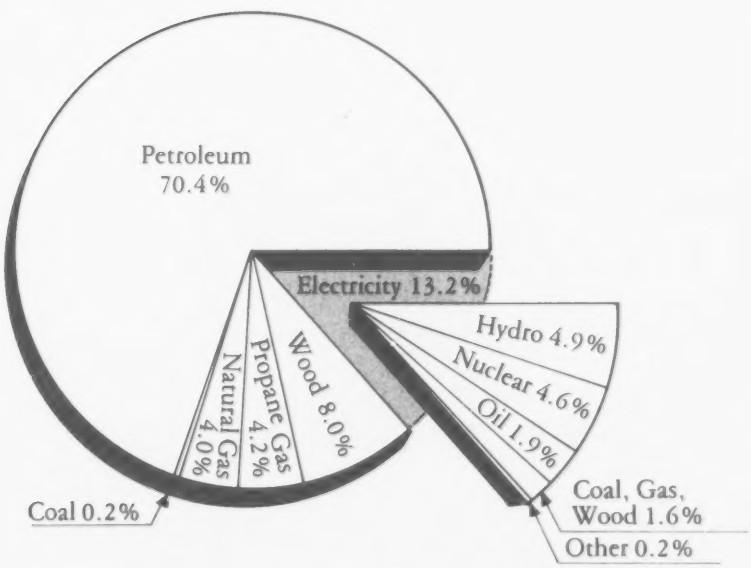
(1967 = 100)

	All Items		% Change (Inflation Rate)	
Year	Boston	U.S.	Boston	U.S.
1979	212.9	217.4	+10.3	+11.3
1978	193.1	195.4	+5.3	+7.7
1977	183.4	181.5	+5.1	+6.5
1976	174.5	170.5	+7.6	+5.8
1975	162.1	161.2	+9.0	+9.1
1974	148.7	147.7	+10.4	+11.0
1973	134.7	133.1	+6.0	+6.2
1972	127.1	125.3	+3.6	+3.3
1971	122.7	121.3	+5.1	+4.3
1970	116.7	116.3		

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

ENERGY

Vermont Energy Consumption
By Fuel Source
1977



SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

VERMONT ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY FUEL SOURCE

	1977	1972
	%	%
Petroleum	70.4	75.0
Electricity	13.2	11.5
Wood	8.0	0.8
Propane Gas	4.2	3.1
Natural Gas	4.0	5.2
Coal	0.2	2.1
Other	--	2.3
	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN VERMONT BY FUEL SOURCE

	1978	1977
	%	%
Hydro	33.2	37.1
Nuclear	33.2	34.8
Oil	22.9	14.6
Coal, Gas, Wood	8.7	12.3
Other	2.0	1.2
	100.0	100.0

ORIGIN OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN VERMONT 1978

	Total	Fuel Source: Hydro	Nuclear	Oil	Coal, Gas, and Wood	Other
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Generated within Vt.	37.4	9.3	27.4	0.3	0.4	--
Imported from Out of State	62.6	23.9	5.8	22.6	8.3	2.0
	100.0	33.2	33.2	22.9	8.7	2.0

ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN VERMONT BY GENERATING SOURCE 1978

	% of Total*	Fuel
Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corporation	26.2	Nuclear
Power Authority of the State of New York (PASNY) St. Lawrence Project (15.3%) Niagara Project (7.4%)	22.7	Hydro
New England Power Exchange (NEPEX)	11.5	Oil & Misc.
In-state Vermont hydro generation	8.8	Hydro
Public Service Company of New Hampshire	8.7	Coal
Canal Electric Company, Massachusetts	6.6	Oil
Maine Electric Power Company	3.4	Oil
Northeast Utilities, Connecticut	3.0	Oil
Southern Canada (Hydro Quebec)	2.3	Hydro
Maine Yankee Atomic Power Company	2.3	Nuclear
Connecticut Yankee Atomic Power Company	2.2	Nuclear
Yankee Atomic Electric Company, Rowe, Massachusetts	1.0	Nuclear
In-state Vermont thermal generation	0.8	Wood, Coal, Gas, Oil
Other	0.5	Misc.
	100.0	

*Does not reflect export of small amounts of unused power. Percentages may vary slightly from actual figures.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN VERMONT
BY TYPE OF USER
1978

	% of Total
Residential, Rural	46
Industrial	31
Commercial	18
Street Lighting	1
Other	4
	100

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

ELECTRIC RATE COMPARISON
AVERAGE COST TO CONSUMER
1978

	Per KWH
Residential	
Vermont	$ .0443
New Engand average	.0498
U.S. average*	.0403
Small Light and Power	
Vermont	$ .0393
New England average	.0481
U.S. average*	.0410
Large Light and Power	
Vermont	$ .0282
New England average	.0355
U.S. average*	.0259

*Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

SOURCE: Edison Electric Institute.

VERMONT ELECTRIC UTILITIES
BY SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS
As of December 31, 1978

	% of Total Vermont KWH Sales
Central Vermont Public Service	43
Green Mountain Power	30
Burlington Electric Light Department	8
Citizens Utilities Company	4
Cooperatives	4
New England Power Company	1
Other municipal systems	8
Other private systems	2
	100

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

VERMONT ANNUAL PEAK LOAD

Winter Season	KW	% Change
1978-1979	807,500	+6.1
1977-1978	760,800	+0.4
1976-1977	757,600	+0.1
1975-1976	756,600	

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

VERMONT INSTALLED ELECTRIC GENERATING CAPACITY BY FUEL SOURCE

	Winter 1977-1978	% of Total	1973	% of Total
	KW		KW	
Nuclear	524,000	58	537,000	59
Hydro	194,000	21	186,000	21
Fossil	194,000	21	183,000	20
Total	912,000	100	906,000	100

SOURCE: Edison Electric Institute.

DISTRIBUTION OF VERMONT INSTALLED ELECTRIC GENERATING CAPACITY BY TYPE OF FUEL

Winter 1977-1978

	Total Vermont Generating Capacity	Distribution	
		For Use In Vermont	For Use Out of State
	KW	KW	KW
Fuel Source	912,000 (100%)	572,000 (63%)	340,000 (37%)
Nuclear	524,000 (100%)	288,000 (55%)	236,000 (45%)
Hydro	194,000 (100%)	90,000 (46%)	104,000 (54%)
Fossil	194,000 (100%)	194,000 (100%)	--

SOURCE: Edison Electric Institute.

SALE OF ELECTRICITY GENERATED BY VERMONT YANKEE NUCLEAR POWER CORPORATION 1979

	% of Total
For Sale in Vermont - 55%	
Central Vermont Public Service	35.0
Green Mountain Power	20.0
For Sale Out of State - 45%	
New England Power	20.0
Connecticut Light and Power	6.0
Central Maine Power	4.0
Public Service Co. of New Hampshire	4.0
Hartford Electric Light	3.5
Western Massachusetts Electric	2.5
Montaup Electric, Boston	2.5
Cambridge Electric Light	2.5
	100.0

Note: Sale of Vermont Yankee power is in accordance with power contracts between Vermont Yankee and its sponsor companies. The sponsors in turn resell a portion of Vermont Yankee power to other utilities.

SOURCE: Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corporation.

VERMONT CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

Sales to Ultimate Consumers

	KWH	% Change
1978	3,498,233,600	+5.9
1977	3,304,503,900	+1.2
1976	3,264,732,200	+7.0
1975	3,051,667,300	-0.3
1974	3,060,791,600	-2.7
1973	3,144,139,000	+3.0
1972	3,053,358,000	

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

AVERAGE COST OF ELECTRICITY SOLD IN VERMONT

	Residential		Small Light and Power		Large Light and Power	
	Per KWH	% Change	Per KWH	% Change	Per KWH	% Change
1978	$.0443	+8.0	$.0393	+5.4	$.0282	+8.5
1977	.0410	+2.5	.0373	+0.8	.0260	+0.4
1976	.0400	+11.7	.0370	+6.0	.0259	+7.5
1975	.0358	+16.2	.0349	+5.8	.0241	+7.1
1974	.0308	+18.9	.0330	+23.1	.0225	+26.4
1973	.0259	+5.7	.0268	+7.2	.0178	+6.6
1972	.0245		.0250		.0167	

SOURCE: Edison Electric Institute.

VERMONT GASOLINE CONSUMPTION

Year	Gallons	% Change
1979	252,404,358	-6.2
1978	269,204,993	+3.5
1977	260,156,143	+2.0
1976	255,104,611	+6.2
1975	240,272,420	+2.1
1974	235,336,077	-4.5
1973	246,356,442	+1.3
1972	243,231,900	

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE OF GASOLINE SOLD IN VERMONT

December	Average Price Per Gallon* (Regular)	% Change
1979	$1.03	+51.5
1978	.68	+6.2
1977	.64	+3.2
1976	.62	+1.6
1975	.61	+8.9
1974	.56	

*Based on weekly telephone surveys of 50 gasoline retailers.

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

VERMONT CONSUMPTION OF #2 HOME HEATING OIL

	Gallons	% Change
1978	138,000,000	-12.7
1977	158,000,000	-15.5
1976	187,000,000	

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE OF #2 HOME HEATING OIL SOLD IN VERMONT

December	Average Price Per Gallon*	% Change
1979	$.90	+63.6
1978	.55	+10.0
1977	.50	+11.1
1976	.45	+7.1
1975	.42	+7.7
1974	.39	

*Based on weekly telephone surveys of 48 fuel dealers.

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

VERMONT KEROSENE CONSUMPTION

	Gallons	% Change
1978	12,000,000	-14.3
1977	14,000,000	-12.5
1976	16,000,000	

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE OF KEROSENE SOLD IN VERMONT

December	Average Price Per Gallon*	% Change
1979	$.95	+63.8
1978	.58	+9.4
1977	.53	+10.4
1976	.48	+6.7
1975	.45	+4.7
1974	.43	

*Based on weekly telephone surveys of 48 fuel dealers.

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office

VERMONT NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION[1]

	Sales Therms[2]	% Change	Meters in Service
1978	40,486,210	-2.6	10,884
1977	41,578,520	+7.1	10,723
1976	38,808,890	-2.3	10,643
1975	39,720,430	-14.9	10,469
1974	46,693,720	+25.2	10,031
1973	37,292,080		10,052

[1]Vermont Gas Systems, Inc., distributes natural gas from Canada through systems in Burlington, Colchester, Essex Junction, Milton, St. Albans, Sheldon Springs, and Swanton.
[2]Therm=a unit of heat.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

VERMONT CONSUMPTION OF PROPANE CITY GAS[1]

	Sales Therms[2]	% Change	Meters in Service
1978	2,840,640	+19.0	4,828
1977	2,387,312	-5.4	4,935
1976	2,523,974	+1.3	5,016
1975	2,492,762	-7.3	5,179
1974	2,688,851	-6.3	5,336
1973	2,868,405	-10.0	5,921
1972	3,188,270		5,660

[1]Four gas utilities provide piped propane gas through city systems in Montpelier, Barre, Springfield, St. Johnsbury, Rutland, and Bennington.
[2]Therm=a unit of heat.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

VERMONT CONSUMPTION OF WOOD*

	Cords	% Change
1979	500,000	+27.8
1978	391,200	+30.9
1977	298,800	+12.7
1976	265,200	

*For heating and generation of electricity.

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

USE OF WOOD FOR HOME HEATING IN VERMONT*

Vermont Homeowners	1978	1976
	%	%
Use Wood	63	54
Primary Use	18	7
Supplementary	45	47
Don't Use Wood	37	46
	100	100

*Based on surveys conducted by Action Research, Inc.

SOURCE: Vermont State Energy Office.

VERMONT HEATING DEGREE DAYS

Statewide Average - 21 Locations

12 Months July-June	Heating Degree Days
1978-1979	8,400
1977-1978	8,773
1976-1977	8,559
1975-1976	7,807
1974-1975	7,952
1973-1974	8,064
1972-1973	7,996
1971-1972	8,256

Note: The heating degree-day figure, an index of fuel consumption, indicates how far the day's mean temperature fell below 65 degrees.

SOURCE: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Weather Service.

HEATING DEGREE DAYS

Burlington International Airport

6 Months July-December[1]	Heating Degree Days
1979	2,639
1978	3,077

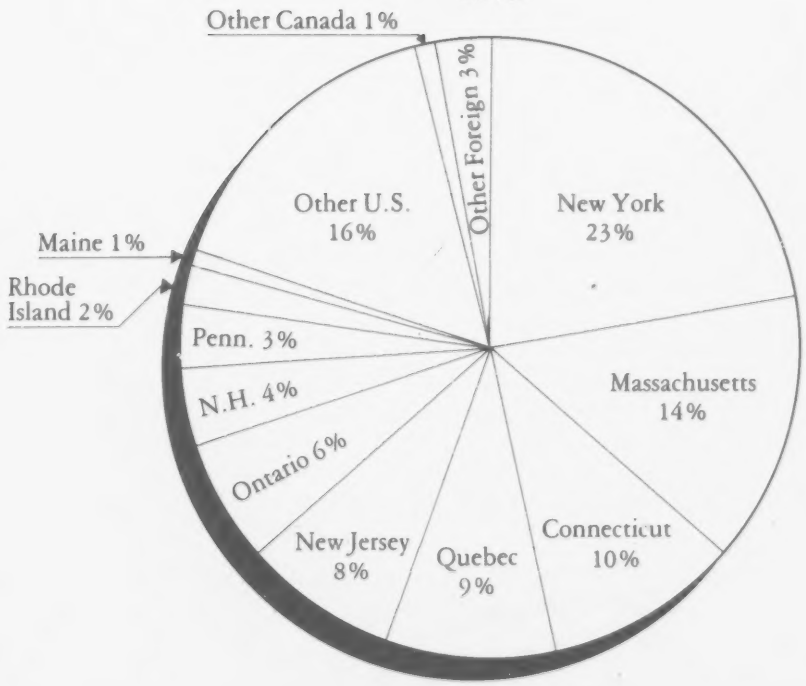
12 Months July-June[2]	
1978-1979	7,960
1977-1978	8,286
1976-1977	8,106
1975-1976	7,503
1974-1975	7,601
1973-1974	7,743
1972-1973	7,941
1971-1972	7,977

[1]Normal is 2,916 degree days.
[2]Normal is 7,876 degree days.

SOURCE: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Weather Service.

TOURISM and RECREATION

Vermont Summer Tourists
By Place of Residence
1979



SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

SUMMER VISITORS AND CARS RECORDED AT VERMONT INFORMATION BOOTHS

NUMBER OF VISITORS RECORDED

	Summer 1979	Summer 1978
Information Booths[1]	140,423	181,694
Interstate 91 at Guilford, Vt. (Mass. border)	60,398	72,686
Interstate 89 at Highgate, Vt. (Quebec border)	28,308	31,261
Total	229,129	285,641

NUMBER OF CARS RECORDED

	Summer 1979	Summer 1978
Information Booths[1]	47,259[2]	65,373
Guilford only	21,289	24,786
Total	68,548	90,159

[1]Thirty-seven information booths reported in 1979 and 31 in 1978.
[2]Five locations did not record cars in 1979.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT HIGHWAY TRAFFIC COUNT

At 45 Locations Statewide

	Traffic Count*	% Change
1979	3,713,608	-1.0
1978	3,752,778	+6.0
1977	3,540,268	+4.4
1976	3,391,957	+2.3
1975	3,316,603	+4.0
1974	3,187,612	

*Based on reports from 45 permanent automatic traffic recorders.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Highways.

VERMONT HIGHWAY TRAFFIC COUNT

BY MONTH

At 45 Locations Statewide

1979

	Traffic Count*	% Change 1978-1979
January	252,990	+8.0
February	277,393	+2.6
March	290,418	+3.6
April	298,163	+3.6
May	315,718	+0.1
June	324,761	-2.1
July	346,147	-8.3
August	366,262	-4.9
September	332,236	-4.3
October	334,384	-3.1
November	295,148	-1.3
December	279,988	+0.4
Total	3,713,608	-1.0

*Based on reports from 45 permanent automatic traffic recorders.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Highways.

VERMONT SKIER TRAFFIC COUNT

At Three Highway Locations[1]

Winter[2]	Average Daily Count Per Location[1]	% Change
1978-1979	3,123	-6.8
1977-1978	3,351	+6.0
1976-1977	3,160	

[1]Permanent automatic traffic counters on Rt. 11 (Peru), Rt. 108 (Stowe), and Rt. 100 (West Dover).
[2]December through March.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Highways.

VERMONT GASOLINE SALES

	Gallons	% Change
1979	252,404,358	-6.2
1978	269,204,993	+3.5
1977	260,156,143	+2.0
1976	255,104,611	

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT TOURISTS AND EXPENDITURES

Out-of-Staters

	Total Visitors*	Expenditure in Vermont*
1978	7,400,000	$ 420,000,000
1977	7,100,000	380,000,000
1976	6,800,000	310,000,000
1975	6,800,000	280,000,000
1974	6,200,000	260,000,000
1973	6,500,000	250,000,000

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SUMMER TOURISTS AND EXPENDITURES

Out-of-Staters

	Summer Visitors*	Expenditure in Vermont*
1978	4,800,000	$ 220,000,000
1977	4,900,000	200,000,000
1976	4,800,000	160,000,000
1975	4,800,000	145,000,000
1974	4,600,000	130,000,000
1973	4,700,000	

*Estimated. Expenditures by vacation home owners for taxes, insurance, etc. not included.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SUMMER TOURISTS BY MONTH

Out-of-Staters

	Summer Visitors*	
	1978	1977
May	450,000	500,000
June	600,000	650,000
July	1,000,000	1,050,000
August	1,050,000	1,100,000
September	800,000	750,000
October	900,000	850,000
Total	4,800,000	4,900,000

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SUMMER TOURISTS AND EXPENDITURES BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION

Out-of-Staters

1978

Type of Accommodation	Summer Visitors*	Expenditure in Vermont*
Motel	1,000,000	$ 105,000,000
Campground	450,000	20,000,000
Visiting friends or relatives	250,000	13,000,000
Renting	200,000	28,000,000
Own vacation home	200,000	21,000,000
Day or through trips	2,700,000	33,000,000
Total	4,800,000	$ 220,000,000

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SUMMER TOURISM
PARTY SIZE, LENGTH OF STAY, AND EXPENDITURES
BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION

Out-of-Staters

1978

Type of Accommodation	Average Party Size*	Average Length of Stay*	Average Expenditure Per Day in Vermont*
	(persons)	(days)	
Motel	2.6	3.0	$ 35.10
Campground	3.3	3.6	12.50
Visiting friends or relatives	2.6	4.9	10.50
Renting	3.9	9.3	14.90
Own vacation home	3.1	8.4	12.70
Day or through trips	2.9	1.0	12.10
Average All Types	2.8	2.5	$ 18.20

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SUMMER TOURISTS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Place of Residence	Travelers to Vermont*		
	1979	1978	1977
	%	%	%
New York	23	21	21
Massachusetts	14	13	12
Connecticut	10	9	8
Quebec	9	7	10
New Jersey	8	8	8
Ontario	6	9	10
New Hampshire	4	4	4
Pennsylvania	3	4	4
Rhode Island	2	2	2
Maine	1	2	1
Other U.S.	16	18	17
Other Canada	1	2	2
Other Foreign	3	1	1
	100	100	100

*Visitors registering at Vermont information booths throughout the state between late June and Labor Day. There were 32 booths in 1979, 31 in 1978, and 30 in 1977.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT LODGING
SUMMARY*
1978

Annual occupancy rate	65%
Highest month-August 80%	
Lowest month-April, May 51%	
Rooms rented to out-of-staters	90%
Persons per room	1.8
Rooms rented by business persons	39%
Number in party (traveling for pleasure staying in a motel)	2.5
Number of nights stayed in Vermont	3.0
Daily trip expenditure per person	$ 36.30
Portion of trip expenditure for food and lodging	63%

*Estimated averages based on surveys of motel operators and individual travelers, projected to include hotels, tourist homes, and cabins.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT MOTEL OCCUPANCY RATE*
BY MONTH

	1979	1978
	%	%
January	57	58
February	69	66
March	60	62
April	53	51
May	50	51
June	57	56
July	65	73
August	73	80
September	74	76
October	79	78
November	52	56
December	48	52
Annual rate	63	65

*Based on monthly reports from 16 to 21 establishments. Some bias may result in comparing months within the same year since the number of establishments varies. Comparisons between the same months in 1978 and 1979 are valid, however, since an identical number of establishments are used for comparison purposes.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT LODGING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY COUNTY AND BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION
1980

	Establishments						
County	Motel	Hotel	Tourist Home	Cabin	Dorm	Not Classified	Total
Addison	8	2	8	8	1	1	28
Bennington	43	20	18	10	3	14	108
Caledonia	12	--	7	7	1	3	30
Chittenden	39	8	10	12	-	3	72
Essex	3	2	--	2	-	1	8
Franklin	8	7	8	2	2	1	28
Grand Isle	6	1	6	8	-	--	21
Lamoille	25	25	19	3	4	3	79
Orange	4	2	11	5	-	2	24
Orleans	4	7	11	16	1	3	42
Rutland	33	24	30	4	1	9	101
Washington	21	17	20	10	-	14	82
Windham	27	43	31	7	-	16	124
Windsor	27	18	32	6	-	13	96
Total	260	176	211	100	13	83	843

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

VERMONT LODGING CAPACITY BY COUNTY AND BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION 1980

County	Capacity						
	Motel	Hotel	Tourist Home	Cabin	Dorm	Not Classified	Total
Addison	394	170	104	569	30	32	1,299
Bennington	2,143	1,011	237	281	118	524	4,314
Caledonia	820	--	164	268	31	168	1,451
Chittenden	3,139	2,115	99	467	--	148	5,968
Essex	96	59	--	130	--	20	305
Franklin	358	451	130	32	136	40	1,147
Grand Isle	228	45	78	235	--	--	586
Lamoille	3,321	1,522	382	80	323	243	5,871
Orange	147	500	152	201	--	62	1,062
Orleans	189	448	182	543	80	246	1,688
Rutland	2,440	1,315	587	114	150	1,206	5,812
Washington	1,373	1,201	306	187	--	831	3,898
Windham	2,169	3,048	665	165	--	1,094	7,141
Windsor	1,683	1,447	567	123	--	476	4,296
Total	18,500	13,332	3,653	3,395	868	5,090	44,838

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

VERMONT LODGING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY SIZE AND BY COUNTY
1980

County	Number of Establishments by Size			
	1-20 Rooms	21-50 Rooms	51+ Rooms	Total
Addison	12	10	6	28
Bennington	27	58	22	107
Caledonia	9	10	10	29
Chittenden	16	32	24	72
Essex	1	5	2	8
Franklin	9	14	5	28
Grand Isle	9	9	2	20
Lamoille	21	29	30	80
Orange	14	8	3	25
Orleans	18	15	9	42
Rutland	35	36	29	100
Washington	37	25	19	81
Windham	38	43	42	123
Windsor	41	36	17	94
Total	287	330	220	837

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

VERMONT LODGING CAPACITY BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT AND BY COUNTY 1980

County	Lodging Capacity by Size of Establishment			
	1-20 Rooms	21-50 Rooms	51+ Rooms	Total
Addison	166	411	722	1,299
Bennington	396	2,190	1,624	4,210
Caledonia	102	325	902	1,329
Chittenden	197	1,197	4,574	5,968
Essex	20	155	130	305
Franklin	115	429	603	1,147
Grand Isle	101	292	173	566
Lamoille	330	1,120	4,313	5,763
Orange	179	359	600	1,138
Orleans	226	547	915	1,688
Rutland	485	1,355	3,935	5,775
Washington	500	891	2,329	3,720
Windham	563	1,594	4,766	6,923
Windsor	561	1,307	2,265	4,133
Total	3,941	12,372	27,851	43,964

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

VERMONT LODGING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Establishments 1977	Establishments 1972	% Change 1972-1977
Hotels	181	181	--
Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	342	391	-13
Sporting and recreational camps	76	112	-32
Trailering parks and camp sites for transients	90	76	+18
Total	689	760	-9

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT LODGING
RECEIPTS
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Receipts 1977	Receipts 1972	% Change 1972-1977
Hotels	$ 40,889,000	$ 25,040,000	+63
Motels, motor hotels and tourist courts	37,589,000	27,349,000	+37
Sporting and recreational camps	4,492,000	5,460,000	-18
Trailering parks and camp sites for transients	1,727,000	941,000	+84
Total	$ 84,697,000	$ 58,790,000	+44

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT LODGING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND RECEIPTS
BY COUNTY
1977

County	Establishments*	Receipts
Addison	28	$ 2,959,000
Bennington	78	4,948,000
Caledonia	21	(D)
Chittenden	75	13,133,000
Essex	10	(D)
Franklin	16	1,340,000
Grand Isle	24	877,000
Lamoille	60	17,417,000
Orange	24	1,208,000
Orleans	38	3,976,000
Rutland	90	10,187,000
Washington	62	5,438,000
Windham	90	11,877,000
Windsor	73	10,049,000
	689	$ 84,697,000

*Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps.
(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT LODGING
TAXABLE ROOM RECEIPTS
BY COUNTY
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

County	Taxable Room Receipts 1979	Taxable Room Receipts 1978	% Change 1978-1979
Addison	$ 935,342	$ 895,885	+4.0
Bennington	4,715,457	4,162,421	+13.3
Caledonia	1,054,453	1,055,828	-0.1
Chittenden	9,967,030	8,987,367	+10.9
Essex	57,507	61,093	-5.9
Franklin	927,793	850,277	+9.1
Grand Isle	257,275	231,658	+11.1
Lamoille	7,347,221	7,268,847	+1.1
Orange	349,145	425,355	-17.9
Orleans	957,972	1,053,600	-9.1
Rutland	9,785,006	9,248,426	+5.8
Washington	5,878,329	5,318,332	+10.5
Windham	7,802,741	6,383,560	+22.2
Windsor	7,729,443	6,688,199	+15.6
	$ 57,764,714	$ 52,630,848	+9.8

Note: These figures are from computer processed documents and are statistical in nature. They are not reconcilable with net tax receipts as reported by the Finance Office.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT EATING AND DRINKING ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER AND SALES

	1977	1972	% Change 1972-1977
Eating Establishments			
Number	792	681	+16
Sales*	$ 116,962,000	$ 64,806,000	+80
Drinking Establishments (alcoholic beverages)			
Number	128	98	+31
Sales*	$ 11,157,000	$ 7,019,000	+59

*Includes sales taxes and finance charges in 1972 but not in 1977.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT EATING AND DRINKING ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER AND SALES BY COUNTY 1977

County	Number	Sales
Addison	40	$ 4,359,000
Bennington	81	12,018,000
Caledonia	42	5,217,000
Chittenden	159	35,624,000
Essex	9	790,000
Franklin	56	4,804,000
Grand Isle	10	323,000
Lamoille	47	6,268,000
Orange	36	2,637,000
Orleans	30	2,511,000
Rutland	119	14,647,000
Washington	100	13,446,000
Windham	113	15,417,000
Windsor	78	10,058,000
	920	$ 128,119,000

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT VACATION HOMES BY PLANNING REGION

Planning Region	Vacation Homes 1973	Vacation Homes 1968	% Change 1968-1973
Addison	1,707	1,469	+16
Bennington	2,145	1,467	+46
Central Vermont	2,196	1,736	+26
Chittenden	1,531	1,415	+8
Franklin-Grand Isle	3,237	2,759	+17
Lamoille	1,231	723	+70
Northeastern Vermont	4,698	3,783	+24
Ottauquechee	916	734	+25
Rutland	3,201	2,428	+32
Southern Windsor	1,441	906	+59
Two Rivers	2,569	1,757	+46
Upper Valley	342	177	+93
Windham	4,391	3,246	+35
	29,605	22,600	+31

BY RESIDENCE OF OWNER 1973

Planning Region	Vermont Owner	% of Region	Out-of-State Owner	% of Region
Addison	972	57	735	43
Bennington	520	24	1,625	76
Central Vermont	877	40	1,319	60
Chittenden	1,040	68	491	32
Franklin-Grand Isle	1,515	47	1,722	53
Lamoille	524	43	707	57
Northeastern Vermont	2,379	51	2,319	49
Ottauquechee	312	34	604	66
Rutland	1,299	41	1,902	59
Southern Windsor	258	18	1,183	82
Two Rivers	719	28	1,850	72
Upper Valley	98	29	244	71
Windham	697	16	3,694	84
	11,210	38	18,395	62

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Environmental Conservation.

VERMONT VACATION HOME TAXES
BY PLANNING REGION
1973

Planning Region	Total Vacation Home Taxes	Average Vacation Home Tax
Addison	$ 449,000	$ 263
Bennington	823,000	384
Central Vermont	705,000	321
Chittenden	469,000	306
Franklin-Grand Isle	770,000	238
Lamoille	578,000	470
Northeastern Vermont	969,000	206
Ottauquechee	346,000	378
Rutland	990,000	309
Southern Windsor	664,000	461
Two Rivers	874,000	340
Upper Valley	201,000	588
Windham	1,690,000	385
State	$ 9,528,000	322

1973 vs. 1968

Planning Region	% of Town Taxes Raised by Vacation Homes	
	1973	1968
Addison	8	7
Bennington	10	6
Central Vermont	9	7
Chittenden	3	3
Franklin-Grand Isle	12	14
Lamoille	15	8
Northeastern Vermont	8	7
Ottauquechee	15	17
Rutland	12	11
Southern Windsor	9	5
Two Rivers	16	7
Upper Valley	6	2
Windham	13	9
State	9	8

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Environmental Conservation.

VERMONT SKI AREA BUSINESS

ALL SKIERS

Season	Skier-Visits*	Skier Expenditures*	Average Expenditure Per Skier-Visit*
1978-79			
Out-of-Staters	2,600,000	$ 102,000,000	$ 39.00
Vermonters	600,000	7,000,000	12.00
Total	3,200,000	$ 109,000,000	$ 34.00
1977-78	3,600,000	115,000,000	32.00
1976-77	3,000,000	80,000,000	26.70
1975-76	2,600,000	65,500,000	25.20
1974-75	2,800,000	65,000,000	23.20
1973-74	1,650,000	34,700,000	21.00
1972-73	2,300,000	48,400,000	21.00

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

AVERAGE DAILY EXPENDITURE PER PERSON*

Out-of-State Alpine Skiers

	1978-79	1977-78
Skiing	$ 12.50	$ 12.00
Lifts	11.00	10.50
Lessons	.60	.90
Rentals	.90	.60
Lodging	11.50	9.80
Food	9.00	8.80
Restaurant	7.50	6.80
Grocery	1.50	2.00
Liquor	2.20	1.70
Entertainment	.80	.60
Gasoline	1.50	1.40
Other	1.50	1.70
Total	$ 39.00	$ 36.00

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SKIER-VISITS*
BY MONTH

	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
November	40,000	40,000	60,000	30,000	30,000
December	680,000	610,000	510,000	480,000	420,000
January	900,000	940,000	840,000	830,000	630,000
February	930,000	1,040,000	890,000	790,000	780,000
March	600,000	770,000	630,000	460,000	600,000
April	50,000	200,000	70,000	10,000	340,000
Total	3,200,000	3,600,000	3,000,000	2,600,000	2,800,000

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT SKIER-VISITS*
BY REGION

Region of Vermont Visited	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
NORTH, north of Rt. 2	650,000	750,000	800,000	700,000	650,000
CENTRAL, including Killington and Pico Peak	1,400,000	1,550,000	1,250,000	1,000,000	950,000
SOUTH, south of Rt. 4	1,150,000	1,300,000	950,000	900,000	1,200,000
	3,200,000	3,600,000	3,000,000	2,600,000	2,800,000

*Estimated.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

DISTRIBUTION OF VERMONT SKIER-VISITS* BY RESIDENCE OF SKIER 1978-1979

Residence of Skier	Region of Vermont Visited			Statewide
	North	Central	South	
	%	%	%	%
Vermont	30	17	10	18
Massachusetts	14	20	23	20
Connecticut	12	18	31	20
New York City	8	18	13	15
Other U.S.	14	21	23	19
Canada	22	6	--	8
	100	100	100	100

*Estimates based on data provided by areas in each of the regions.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

NUMBER OF VERMONT SKI AREAS AND TYPES OF LIFTS

	1979	1978	1974	1970
Ski areas	46	49	70	77
Areas with chair lifts	25	25	23	22
Total lifts	187	189	204	209
Gondolas	6	6	7	7
Chairlifts	92	90	79	70
J Bars	4	4	3	6
T Bars	30	31	37	37
Poma Lifts	19	21	26	26
Platter, Pony, Handle	13	9	8	10
Rope Tows	23	28	44	53

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Labor and Industry.

VERMONT SNOWFALL*

At Selected Locations

	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76
	inches	inches	inches	inches
Rutland	69	90	83	71
Newport	94	120	97	111
Peru	112	153	144	110
Mt. Mansfield	183	181	247	206
Average	114	136	143	124

*For November through March; not the complete season.

SOURCE: U.S. Environmental Data Service.

VERMONT CAMPING
SUMMARY

	1978	1973
Camper-nights*		
State campgrounds	420,000	470,000
Private campgrounds	1,580,000	1,700,000
Total	2,000,000	2,170,000
Percent of out-of-staters		
State campgrounds	73%	77%
Private campgrounds	79%	82%
Estimated occupancy rate[1]		
State campgrounds	48%	52%
Private campgrounds	48%	56%

*The number of sites rented times the average number of campers in a party.
[1]Based on June, July, and August only.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs, Division of Research and Statistics.

VERMONT STATE PARK ATTENDANCE

	1979	1978	1976	1974
Day use				
Vermont residents	356,267	336,011	249,614	288,767
Out-of-staters	123,352	143,253	125,602	160,279
Total	479,619	479,264	375,216	449,046
Camping				
Vermont residents	120,501	113,500	108,698	120,267
Out-of-staters	242,277	311,243	324,496	337,150
Total	362,778	424,743	433,194	457,417

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation.

VERMONT HUNTING

NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT HUNTERS

	Total Hunters*	Residents	% of Total	Non-Residents and Aliens	% of Total
1978	131,089	99,617	76	31,472	24
1977	133,979	101,561	76	32,418	24
1973	142,726	105,893	74	36,833	26
1970	145,725	107,626	74	38,099	26

*Based on annual sales of hunting and combination (hunting and fishing) licenses.

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

VERMONT FISHING

NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT FISHERMEN

	Total Fishermen*	Residents	% of Total	Non-Residents and Aliens	% of Total
1978	143,746	93,426	65	50,320	35
1977	141,435	92,168	65	49,267	35
1973	157,941	99,861	63	58,080	37
1970	133,776	83,425	62	50,351	38

*Based on annual sales of fishing, combination (hunting and fishing), 3-day fishing, and 14-day fishing licenses.

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

VERMONT HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSE SALES

Type of License	1978	1977	1973	1970
Fishing				
Resident	45,120	44,738	45,077	36,625
Resident Permanent[1]	--	--	--	902
Non-Resident	16,622	16,961	23,951	20,865
Hunting				
Resident	51,311	54,131	51,109	61,728
Non-resident	27,391	29,430	33,580	35,141
Alien[2]	547	--	--	--
Combination (fishing and hunting)				
Resident	46,558	45,697	49,050	45,898
Resident Permanent[1]	1,748	1,733	5,734	--
Non-Resident	3,505	2,988	3,253	2,958
Alien[2]	29	--	--	--
3-Day Fishing				
Non-Resident	22,705	21,892	20,897	17,623
14-Day Fishing				
Non-Resident	7,459	7,426	9,979	8,905
Bow and Arrow				
Resident	16,276	15,934	15,480	12,849
Non-Resident	11,513	10,875	11,178	11,198
Trapping				
Resident	2,493	2,575	1,584	1,142
Non-Resident	1	3	--	--
Small Game				
Non-Resident	--	1,635	2,226	1,655

[1]Licenses issued for life to residents 65 years of age and over.
[2]Non-U.S. residents licensed separately beginning 1978.

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

VERMONT DEER HUNTING
NUMBER TAKEN BY FIREARM
BY COUNTY

County	1979			1978	1977	1976
	Total	Antlerless	Bucks			
Addison	882	474	408	425	418	553
Bennington	1,890	1,140	750	825	928	929
Caledonia	685	324	361	446	596	686
Chittenden	265	68	197	217	259	321
Essex	327	154	173	155	279	332
Franklin	167	31	136	119	187	184
Grand Isle	16	--	16	27	17	14
Lamoille	328	139	189	210	332	369
Orange	1,264	569	695	704	1,138	1,148
Orleans	388	168	220	217	315	405
Rutland	2,989	1,882	1,107	1,123	1,491	1,502
Washington	1,235	613	622	609	931	993
Windham	1,936	1,123	813	896	1,378	1,202
Windsor	2,551	1,623	928	1,111	1,754	1,639
County Unknown	13	9	4	3	6	1
Total	14,936	8,317	6,619	7,087	10,029	10,278

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

NUMBER TAKEN BY ARCHERY[1]
BY COUNTY

County	1979	1978	1977	1976
Addison	38	39	33	33
Bennington	221	199	210	106
Caledonia	74	74	123	69
Chittenden	9	13	24	7
Essex	2	2	7	7
Franklin	5	9	6	2
Grand Isle	5	4	1	5
Lamoille	18	13	38	27
Orange	146	186	301	199
Orleans	16	22	18	17
Rutland	254	206	301	146
Washington	174	168	192	148
Windham	267	340	312	142
Windsor	357	413	528	289
County Unknown	1	--	--	3
Total	1,587	1,688	2,094	1,200

[1]Includes deer of either sex and any age.

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

VERMONT BEAR HUNTING
NUMBER TAKEN
BY COUNTY

County	1979	1978	1977	1976
Addison	11	11	9	27
Bennington	28	19	16	14
Caledonia	31	30	25	22
Chittenden	12	7	5	10
Essex	35	55	22	48
Franklin	11	12	7	8
Grand Isle	--	--	--	--
Lamoille	16	33	4	25
Orange	6	10	3	6
Orleans	32	40	16	20
Rutland	12	16	9	25
Washington	9	19	5	21
Windham	29	36	7	14
Windsor	10	24	8	23
Total	242	312	136	263

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

VERMONT TURKEY HUNTING
NUMBER TAKEN AND PERMITS ISSUED
BY SEASON

	1979	1978	1977	1976
Turkeys				
Spring (gobblers)	247	210	201	152
Fall (either sex)	744	637	1,043	143
Total	991	847	1,244	295
Permits				
Spring	8,830	9,219	6,130	6,228
Fall	11,110	12,336	9,568	7,920
Total	19,940	21,555	15,698	14,148

SOURCE: Vermont Fish and Game Department.

MOTOR BOATS REGISTERED IN VERMONT

Class	Length in Feet	1978	1977	1973	1970
A	Under 16	19,887	19,499	19,351	19,103
I	16 but less than 26	4,632	4,322	3,547	2,995
II	26 but less than 40	522	492	381	247
III	40 and over	33	27	26	20
		25,074	24,340	23,305	22,365

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Public Safety.

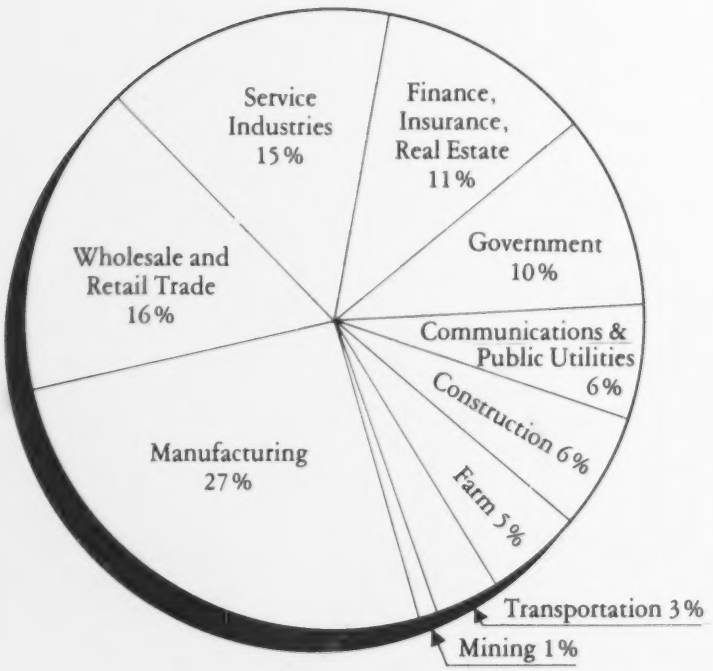
SNOWMOBILES REGISTERED IN VERMONT

Year Ended Aug. 31	Number
1979	29,508
1978	31,328
1977	33,035
1976	34,863
1975	34,715
1974	33,109
1971	26,654
1969	13,657

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Public Safety.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

Vermont Gross State Product
By Major Industry
1978



SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT
GROSS STATE PRODUCT*
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

	1978 Estimate	% of Total
Manufacturing	$ 988,000,000	27
Wholesale and Retail Trade	594,000,000	16
Service Industries	543,000,000	15
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	426,000,000	11
Government	364,000,000	10
Communications and Public Utilities	203,000,000	6
Construction	202,000,000	6
Farm	197,000,000	5
Transportation	110,000,000	3
Mining	30,000,000	1
Total[1]	$ 3,654,000,000	100

*Gross state product is the aggregate earnings of labor and property less the intermediate products purchased.
[1]Total may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT
GROSS STATE PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 3,654,000,000	+15.9
1977	3,152,000,000	+10.6
1976	2,851,000,000	+12.1
1975	2,544,000,000	+5.5
1974	2,412,000,000	+5.2
1973	2,292,000,000	+11.9
1972	2,048,000,000	+5.3
1971	1,945,000,000	+7.3
1970	1,813,000,000	

*Gross state product is the aggregate earnings of labor and property less the intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT
GROSS MANUFACTURING PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 988,000,000	+19.3
1977	828,000,000	+14.2
1976	725,000,000	+13.1
1975	641,000,000	+5.8
1974	606,000,000	+3.2
1973[2]	587,000,000	+16.0
1972	506,000,000	+5.9
1971	478,000,000	+1.7
1970	470,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.
[2]Absence of data for several manufacturing industries due to confidentiality restrictions has necessitated use of aggregated output data in estimating total manufacturing product in 1973; some upward bias is a probable result.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 594,000,000	+13.4
1977	524,000,000	+9.2
1976	480,000,000	+9.8
1975	437,000,000	+10.9
1974	394,000,000	+6.2
1973	371,000,000	+7.5
1972	345,000,000	+5.5
1971	327,000,000	+13.5
1970	288,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS SERVICE INDUSTRIES PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 543,000,000	+12.2
1977	484,000,000	+11.3
1976	435,000,000	+12.7
1975	386,000,000	-1.3
1974	391,000,000	+11.7
1973	350,000,000	+25.0
1972	280,000,000	+5.7
1971	265,000,000	+7.3
1970	247,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 426,000,000	+13.6
1977	375,000,000	+14.3
1976	328,000,000	+16.3
1975	282,000,000	+1.4
1974	278,000,000	+6.5
1973	261,000,000	+2.4
1972	255,000,000	-0.4
1971	256,000,000	+12.8
1970	227,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS GOVERNMENT PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 364,000,000	+7.1
1977	340,000,000	+7.6
1976	316,000,000	+5.7
1975	299,000,000	

*Gross government product is equal to general government employee compensation.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS COMMUNICATIONS AND PUBLIC UTILITIES PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 203,000,000	+13.4
1977	179,000,000	+6.5
1976	168,000,000	+12.8
1975	149,000,000	+17.3
1974	127,000,000	+2.4
1973	124,000,000	+8.8
1972	114,000,000	+14.0
1971	100,000,000	+14.9
1970	87,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS CONSTRUCTION PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 202,000,000	+23.9
1977	163,000,000	+15.6
1976	141,000,000	+13.7
1975	124,000,000	+0.8
1974	123,000,000	-10.2
1973	137,000,000	+7.0
1972	128,000,000	-5.9
1971	136,000,000	-2.2
1970	139,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT
GROSS FARM PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 197,000,000	+42.8
1977	138,000,000	-5.5
1976	146,000,000	+19.7
1975	122,000,000	+10.9
1974	110,000,000	-6.0
1973	117,000,000	+7.3
1972	109,000,000	+11.2
1971	98,000,000	+2.1
1970	96,000,000	

*Gross farm product is the difference between income and current expenses.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT
GROSS TRANSPORTATION PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 110,000,000	+13.4
1977	97,000,000	+10.2
1976	88,000,000	+11.4
1975	79,000,000	-3.7
1974	82,000,000	+10.8
1973	74,000,000	+13.8
1972	65,000,000	+8.3
1971	60,000,000	+3.4
1970	58,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT

GROSS MINING PRODUCT*

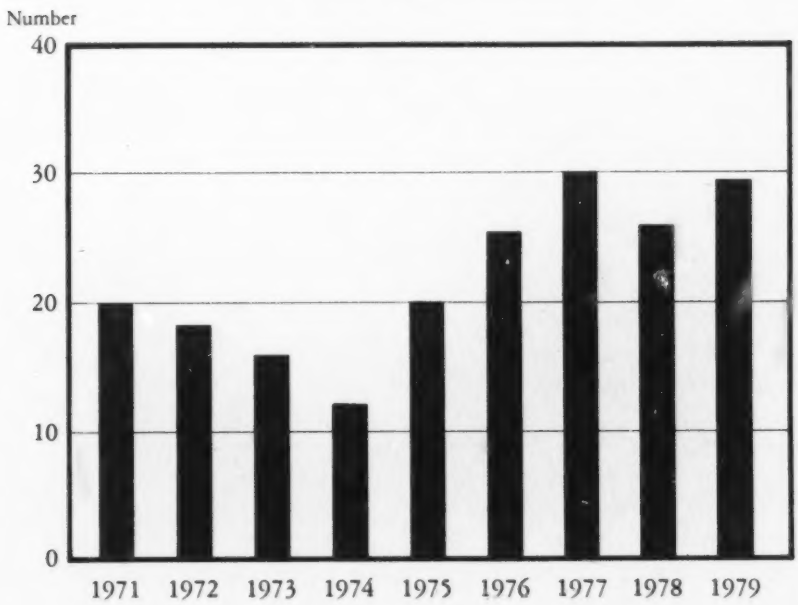
		% Change
1978[1]	$ 30,000,000	+20.0
1977	25,000,000	+4.2
1976	24,000,000	-7.7
1975	26,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

MANUFACTURING

New Companies Locating in Vermont



SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs.

VERMONT

GROSS MANUFACTURING PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 988,000,000	+19.3
1977	828,000,000	+14.2
1976	725,000,000	+13.1
1975	641,000,000	+5.8
1974	606,000,000	+3.2
1973[2]	587,000,000	+16.0
1972	506,000,000	+5.9
1971	478,000,000	+1.7
1970	470,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.
[2]Absence of data for several manufacturing industries due to confidentiality restrictions has necessitated use of aggregated output data in estimating total manufacturing product in 1973; some upward bias is a probable result.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING

SUMMARY

1977

Total establishments	1,028
Establishments with 20 employees or more	300
Total employees*	42,800
Annual payroll ($)	499,100,000
Production workers	29,000
Annual wages ($)	283,800,000
Value added by manufacture ($)	1,050,000,000
New capital expenditures ($)	93,300,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
SUMMARY
1963-1977

	1977	1972	1967	1963
Total establishments	1,028	858	925	977
Establishments with 20 employees or more	300	273	281	267
Total employees*	42,800	36,900	42,500	33,700
Annual payroll ($)	499,100,000	311,400,000	259,100,000	167,900,000
Production workers	29,000	26,100	31,300	25,700
Annual wages ($)	283,800,000	176,300,000	162,400,000	113,400,000
Value added by manufacture ($)	1,050,000,000	576,000,000	515,000,000	309,300,000
New capital expenditures ($)	93,300,000	36,800,000	35,100,000	18,700,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

NEW COMPANIES LOCATING IN VERMONT

	Number	Square Feet	Investment	Employment
1979	29	239,710	$ 10,543,875	398
1978	26	574,400	16,371,80(	660
1977	30	550,922	16,078,00ɜ	1,000
1976	25	546,300	17,312,375	444
1975	20	227,200	2,597,400	272
1974	12	221,515	5,728,500	450
1973	16	272,640	4,035,300	209
1972	18	639,901	5,857,965	414
1971	20	300,993	3,369,100	552

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs.

VERMONT COMPANY EXPANSIONS

	Number	Square Feet	Investment	Change in Employment*
1979	339	1,655,441	$ 214,558,354	+2,466
1978	350	1,921,648	171,213,105	+4,503
1977	315	1,567,340	112,638,231	+3,041
1976	346	1,178,211	127,846,523	+935
1975	331	904,973	96,983,275	-1,516
1974	326	876,891	71,345,799	+1,760
1973	365	1,239,919	54,459,342	+3,768
1972	307	1,435,755	34,848,161	+2,249
1971	177	1,077,070	24,843,538	+553

*Net annual difference in total employment for companies reporting expansions.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY SELECTED COUNTIES
1977

County	Total Establishments	Establishments with 20 Employees or More
Addison	44	13
Bennington	86	37
Caledonia	64	16
Chittenden	129	36
Franklin	54	20
Lamoille	44	8
Orange	38	13
Orleans	44	17
Rutland	109	36
Washington	135	32
Windham	141	38
Windsor	123	29
All other counties	17	5
State total	1,028	300

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL BY SELECTED COUNTIES 1977

County	Total Employees*	Annual Payroll
Addison	1,900	$ 20,500,000
Bennington	4,300	42,100,000
Caledonia	1,800	20,800,000
Chittenden	11,300	167,900,000
Franklin	2,300	24,300,000
Lamoille	600	4,600,000
Orange	1,100	9,800,000
Orleans	1,800	16,000,000
Rutland	4,500	51,400,000
Washington	2,600	25,200,000
Windham	4,300	42,900,000
Windsor	5,300	63,600,000
All other counties	800	10,000,000
State total	42,800	$ 499,100,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS AND WAGES
BY SELECTED COUNTIES
1977

County	Production Workers	Annual Wages
Addison	1,500	$ 13,100,000
Bennington	3,500	29,600,000
Caledonia	1,300	13,800,000
Chittenden	4,000	52,300,000
Franklin	1,800	17,700,000
Lamoille	500	3,300,000
Orange	900	7,100,000
Orleans	1,500	12,100,000
Rutland	3,600	36,500,000
Washington	2,100	18,500,000
Windham	3,500	31,700,000
Windsor	3,800	39,900,000
All other counties	1,000	8,200,000
State total	29,000	$ 283,800,000

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
VALUE ADDED AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES
BY SELECTED COUNTIES
1977

County	Value Added by Manufacture	New Capital Expenditures
Addison	$ 53,100,000	$ 1,600,000
Bennington	119,300,000	9,900,000
Caledonia	54,900,000	3,600,000
Chittenden	298,800,000	44,400,000
Franklin	47,200,000	3,100,000
Lamoille	10,100,000	(D)
Orange	16,400,000	1,900,000
Orleans	31,000,000	1,300,000
Rutland	114,800,000	4,500,000
Washington	47,100,000	4,300,000
Windham	88,600,000	7,500,000
Windsor	148,600,000	5,600,000
All other counties	20,100,000	(D)
State total	$ 1,050,000,000	$ 93,300,000

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY
1977

Industry Group	Total Establishments	Establishments with 20 Employees or More
Food and kindred products	90	36
Textile mill products	16	11
Apparel and other textile products	36	16
Lumber and wood products	263	42
Furniture and fixtures	27	16
Paper and allied products	28	15
Printing and publishing	162	37
Chemicals and allied products	(NA)	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	22	12
Leather and leather products	(NA)	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products	116	27
Primary metal industries	14	7
Fabricated metal products	44	10
Machinery, except electrical	88	35
Electric and electronic equipment	31	11
Transportation equipment	12	5
Instruments and related products	(NA)	(NA)
Misc. manufacturing industries	45	8
Administrative and auxiliary	(NA)	(NA)
State total	1,028	300

(NA)Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY 1977

Industry Group	Total Employees*	Annual Payroll
Food and kindred products	2,200	$ 24,500,000
Textile mill products	600	5,200,000
Apparel and other textile products	1,300	8,100,000
Lumber and wood products	3,500	29,500,000
Furniture and fixtures	2,400	20,500,000
Paper and allied products	2,600	31,700,000
Printing and publishing	3,500	36,800,000
Chemicals and allied products	(NA)	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	1,500	12,600,000
Leather and leather products	(NA)	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,000	23,800,000
Primary metal industries	900	8,900,000
Fabricated metal products	3,100	47,400,000
Machinery, except electrical	6,200	80,000,000
Electric and electronic equipment	8,300	120,400,000
Transportation equipment	1,500	20,400,000
Instruments and related products	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	700	5,200,000
Administrative and auxiliary	(NA)	(NA)
State total	42,800	$ 499,100,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.
(NA)Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS AND WAGES
BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY
1977

Industry Group	Production Workers	Annual Wages
Food and kindred products	1,400	$ 13,900,000
Textile mill products	500	4,000,000
Apparel and other textile products	1,100	6,200,000
Lumber and wood products	3,000	22,800,000
Furniture and fixtures	2,100	16,100,000
Paper and allied products	2,100	22,700,000
Printing and publishing	2,600	24,800,000
Chemicals and allied products	(NA)	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	1,300	9,400,000
Leather and leather products	(NA)	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,600	16,900,000
Primary metal industries	800	6,300,000
Fabricated metal products	1,600	18,000,000
Machinery, except electrical	4,300	50,300,000
Electric and electronic equipment	3,100	39,500,000
Transportation equipment	1,300	14,800,000
Instruments and related products	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	500	3,600,000
Administrative and auxiliary	(NA)	(NA)
State total	29,000	$ 283,800,000

(NA)Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURING
VALUE ADDED AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES
BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY
1977

Industry Group	Value Added by Manufacture	New Capital Expenditures
Food and kindred products	$ 63,200,000	$ 3,500,000
Textile mill products	8,600,000	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	15,400,000	(D)
Lumber and wood products	56,900,000	5,300,000
Furniture and fixtures	33,300,000	(D)
Paper and allied products	81,900,000	10,000,000
Printing and publishing	78,200,000	5,300,000
Chemicals and allied products	(NA)	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	27,700,000	1,600,000
Leather and leather products	(NA)	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products	43,600,000	1,500,000
Primary metal industries	26,000,000	1,000,000
Fabricated metal products	105,300,000	3,000,000
Machinery, except electrical	189,900,000	6,900,000
Electric and electronic equipment	216,500,000	(D)
Transportation equipment	32,500,000	(D)
Instruments and related products	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,900,000	800,000
Administrative and auxiliary	(NA)	(NA)
State total	$ 1,050,000,000	$ 93,300,000

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.
(NA)Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufacturers, Preliminary Report.

VERMONT MANUFACTURERS WITH OVER 250 EMPLOYEES 1979

2,000 and over employees

General Electric Co.
International Business Machines Corp.

1,000-1,999 employees

(none)

500-999 employees

Ethan Allen, Inc.
The Book Press
Bryant Grinder Corp.
Colt Industries, Inc.
Cone-Blanchard Machine Co.
Fellows Corporation
Simmonds Precision
Textron (Jones & Lamson)
Union Carbide Corp.
Vermont Marble Co.

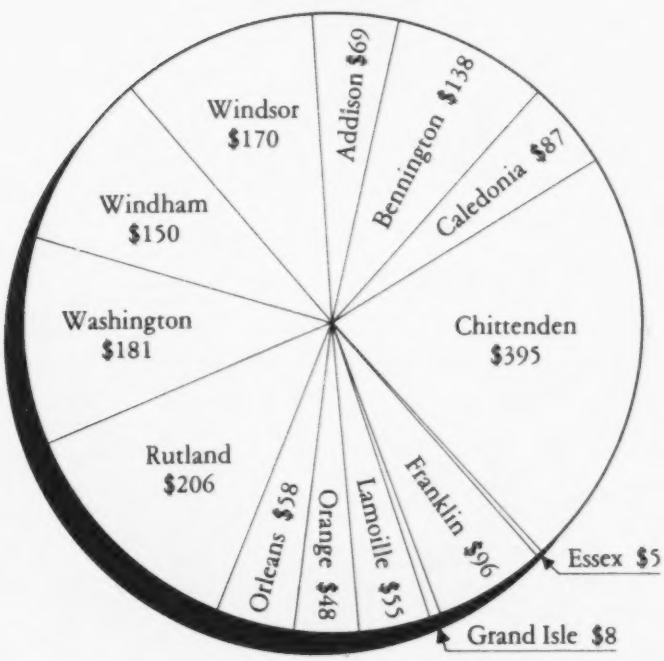
250-499 employees

American Optical Corp.
The Burlington Free Press
Carborundum Company
Chase Instruments Corp.
Columbia Plywood Corp.
Cornish Wire Products
Digital Equipment Corp.
Erving Paper Mills
Globe-Union, Inc.
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.
Haveg Industries, Inc.
Howe Richardson Scale Co.
Litton Industrial Products, Inc.
Moore Business Forms
Rock of Ages Corp.
Rossignol Ski Co.
Space Research Corp.
Sprague Electric Co.
Standard Packaging Corp.
Standard Register Co.
Stanley Tools
Tampax Inc.
Vermont Tap & Die Co.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Development and Community Affairs.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL TRADE

Vermont Retail Sales
By County
1977
In Millions of Dollars



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT

GROSS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 594,000,000	+13.4
1977	524,000,000	+9.2
1976	480,000,000	+9.8
1975	437,000,000	+10.9
1974	394,000,000	+6.2
1973	371,000,000	+7.5
1972	345,000,000	+5.5
1971	327,000,000	+13.5
1970	288,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

SUMMARY

1977

	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade
Number of Establishments	746	5,736
Sales	$ 1,036,523,000	$ 1,667,623,000
Employees*	7,068	29,812
Annual Payroll	$ 75,025,000	$ 179,958,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT WHOLESALE TRADE
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS[1]
1977

Type of Business	Wholesale Establishments	Sales	% Change in Sales[2] 1972-1977
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	103	$ 63,401,000	+42
Furniture and home furnishings	11	6,460,000	-10
Lumber and other construction materials	51	57,870,000	+39
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	15	11,135,000	-45
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	4	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	44	43,927,000	+9
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	38	22,350,000	+8
Machinery, equipment and supplies	144	94,279,000	+10
Paper and paper products	17	17,612,000	+116
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	6	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	12	54,687,000	(D)
Groceries and related products	84	317,145,000	+114
Farm-product raw materials	15	11,487,000	-45
Chemicals and allied products	15	15,559,000	+64
Petroleum and petroleum products	58	127,559,000	+49
Beer, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	17	47,623,000	+46
Total Wholesale Trade[3]	746	$ 1,036,523,000	+55

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
[1]All types of operations including merchant wholesalers, manufacturers' sales branches and offices, and agents, brokers, and commission merchants.
[2]Sales taxes and finance charges were included in 1972 but not in 1977.
[3]Includes miscellaneous durable and nondurable goods categories; therefore, detail will not add to total.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census; 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade.

VERMONT WHOLESALE TRADE EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL BY TYPE OF BUSINESS[1] 1977

Type of Business	Wholesale Employees[2]	Annual Payroll	% Change in Payroll 1972-1977
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	799	$ 8,107,000	+29
Furniture and home furnishings	78	610,000	+11
Lumber and other construction materials	402	4,767,000	+36
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	105	790,000	-36
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	343	3,874,000	+61
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	246	2,710,000	+13
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,048	11,909,000	+21
Paper and paper products	213	2,667,000	+92
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	229	3,207,000	(D)
Groceries and related products	1,687	17,977,000	+153
Farm-product raw materials	77	410,000	+11
Chemicals and allied products	150	1,065,000	+99
Petroleum and petroleum products	373	3,767,000	-2
Beer, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	410	4,530,000	+49
Total Wholesale Trade[3]	7,068	$ 75,025,000	+49

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
[1]All types of operations including merchant wholesalers, manufacturers' sales branches and offices, and agents, brokers, and commission merchants.
[2]Full-time and part-time paid employees.
[3]Includes miscellaneous durable and nondurable goods categories; therefore, detail will not add to total.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade.

VERMONT WHOLESALE TRADE
RANKING OF COUNTIES AND CITIES
WITH HIGHEST SALES VOLUME
1977

County[1]	Wholesale Establishments	Sales	Employees[2]	Payroll
Chittenden	202	$ 331,273,000	2,161	$ 23,780,000
Windsor	59	166,753,000	1,328	14,342,000
Washington	107	110,537,000	744	8,081,000
Franklin	36	82,811,000	281	2,861,000
Rutland	103	81,908,000	801	8,274,000
Addison	43	66,297,000	313	3,107,000
Windham	52	58,865,000	516	5,674,000
Caledonia	39	41,539,000	288	3,028,000
Orleans	32	38,140,000	223	2,205,000
Orange	23	31,083,000	167	1,607,000
City				
Burlington	96	185,799,000	1,306	14,090,000
St. Albans	15	66,739,000	176	2,030,000
Rutland	59	54,545,000	552	5,620,000
Montpelier	22	46,509,000	174	1,939,000
Brattleboro	27	45,969,000	403	4,627,000
Barre	51	43,380,000	367	3,998,000
So. Burlington	28	38,106,000	295	3,073,000
Newport	16	18,775,000	121	1,220,000
Bennington	17	14,240,000	111	1,123,000
Winooski	12	12,507,000	94	1,082,000

[1]List does not include all counties.
[2]Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade.

VERMONT RETAIL TRADE
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Retail Establishments* 1977	1972	% Change 1972-1977
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	332	286	+16
General merchandise group stores	222	238	-7
Food stores	815	794	+3
Automotive dealers	414	339	+22
Gasoline service stations	540	596	-9
Apparel and accessory stores	324	274	+18
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	360	279	+29
Eating and drinking places	920	779	+18
Drug and proprietary stores	140	129	+9
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,669	1,271	+31
Total Retail Trade	5,736	4,985	+15

*Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT RETAIL TRADE
SALES BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Retail Sales* 1977	Retail Sales* 1972	% Change 1972-1977
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	$ 127,432,000	$ 92,584,000	+38
General merchandise group stores	143,779,000	113,858,000	+26
Food stores	388,688,000	261,810,000	+48
Automotive dealers	307,979,000	207,573,000	+48
Gasoline service stations	139,550,000	87,140,000	+60
Apparel and accessory stores	65,597,000	40,641,000	+61
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	56,027,000	41,884,000	+34
Eating and drinking places	128,119,000	71,825,000	+78
Drug and proprietary stores	37,261,000	25,260,000	+47
Miscellaneous retail stores	273,191,000	157,980,000	+73
Total Retail Trade	$ 1,667,623,000	$ 1,100,555,000	+51

*Excludes nonemployer direct sellers. Excludes sales taxes and finance charges in 1972 but not in 1977.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT RETAIL TRADE
EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS
1977

Type of Business	Retail Employees*	Annual Payroll
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1,405	$ 14,476,000
General merchandise group stores	2,993	17,232,000
Food stores	4,702	27,792,000
Automotive dealers	2,826	28,544,000
Gasoline service stations	1,769	9,105,000
Apparel and accessory stores	1,559	9,528,000
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1,025	8,154,000
Eating and drinking places	8,754	31,538,000
Drug and proprietary stores	885	5,581,000
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,894	28,008,000
Total Retail Trade	29,812	$ 179,958,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT RETAIL TRADE
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES
BY COUNTY
1977

County	Retail Establishments*	Sales
Addison	278	$ 69,000,000
Bennington	513	137,520,000
Caledonia	309	87,304,000
Chittenden	962	395,237,000
Essex	47	5,015,000
Franklin	343	96,399,000
Grand Isle	62	8,465,000
Lamoille	243	55,341,000
Orange	225	48,035,000
Orleans	234	58,436,000
Rutland	753	206,089,000
Washington	603	180,526,000
Windham	574	150,263,000
Windsor	590	169,993,000
Total Retail Trade	5,736	$ 1,667,623,000

*Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT RETAIL TRADE EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL BY COUNTY 1977

County	Retail Employees*		Annual Payroll
Addison	1,089	$	6,815,000
Bennington	2,424		14,569,000
Caledonia	1,419		9,432,000
Chittenden	7,755		47,058,000
Essex	75		384,000
Franklin	1,423		9,084,000
Grand Isle	92		542,000
Lamoille	1,176		6,093,000
Orange	740		4,596,000
Orleans	892		5,070,000
Rutland	3,711		21,550,000
Washington	3,375		19,812,000
Windham	3,004		17,310,000
Windsor	2,637		17,643,000
Total Retail Trade	29,812	$	179,958,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade.

VERMONT DINING

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY COUNTY

County	Establishments 1980	Establishments 1974	% Change 1974-1980
Addison	78	45	+73
Bennington	170	151	+13
Caledonia	81	61	+33
Chittenden	323	176	+84
Essex	25	21	+19
Franklin	107	73	+47
Grand Isle	30	25	+20
Lamoille	130	109	+19
Orange	57	44	+30
Orleans	77	70	+10
Rutland	243	187	+30
Washington	209	148	+41
Windham	254	226	+12
Windsor	200	146	+37
Total	1,984	1,482	+34

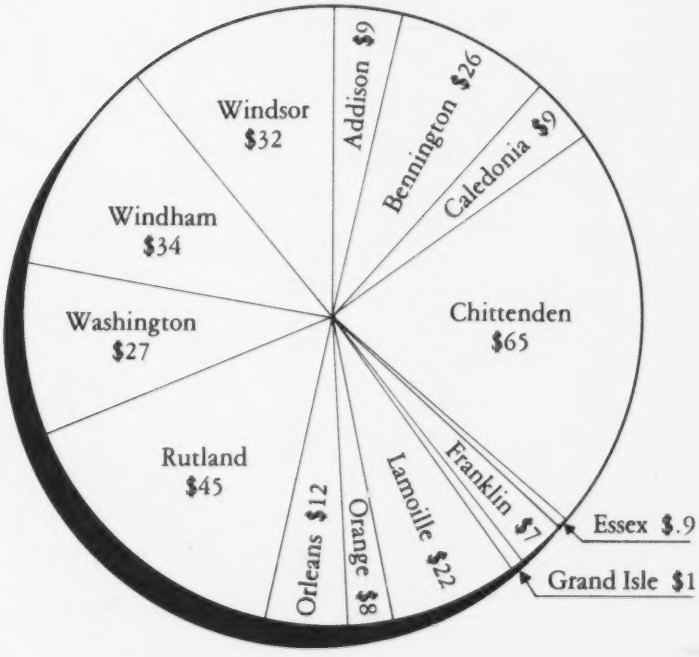
CAPACITY BY COUNTY

County	Capacity 1980	Capacity 1974	% Change 1974-1980
Addison	3,513	3,209	+9
Bennington	11,787	10,834	+9
Caledonia	4,865	4,279	+14
Chittenden	24,976	19,953	+25
Essex	1,971	1,646	+20
Franklin	6,450	5,106	+26
Grand Isle	1,066	1,209	-12
Lamoille	10,292	8,823	+17
Orange	3,290	2,511	+31
Orleans	5,111	5,967	-14
Rutland	16,394	15,135	+8
Washington	13,545	12,061	+12
Windham	18,977	18,163	+4
Windsor	12,377	9,307	+33
Total	134,614	118,203	+14

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Health.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Vermont Service Industry Receipts
By County
1977
In Millions of Dollars



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census; 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT

GROSS SERVICE INDUSTRIES PRODUCT*

		% Change
1978[1]	$ 543,000,000	+12.2
1977	484,000,000	+11.3
1976	435,000,000	+12.7
1975	386,000,000	-1.3
1974	391,000,000	+11.7
1973	350,000,000	+25.0
1972	280,000,000	+5.7
1971	265,000,000	+7.3
1970	247,000,000	

*Aggregate earnings of labor and property less intermediate products purchased.
[1]Estimate.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT SERVICE INDUSTRIES

SUMMARY

1977

Number of establishments	5,097
Receipts	$ 299,000,000
Employees	13,781
Annual payroll	$ 80,525,000

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT SERVICE INDUSTRIES
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Establishments 1977	Establishments 1972	% Change 1972-1977
Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps	689	760	-9
Personal services	1,290	1,023	+26
Business services	940	639	+47
Automotive repair, services, and garages	579	438	+32
Miscellaneous repair services	384	293	+31
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	571	418	+37
Dental laboratories	16	12	+33
Legal services	373	296	+26
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	255	210	+21
Total Service Industries	5,097	4,089	+25

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

RECEIPTS BY TYPE OF BUSINESS

Type of Business	Receipts 1977	Receipts 1972	% Change 1972-1977
Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps	$ 84,697,000	$ 58,790,000	+44
Personal services	29,745,000	20,186,000	+47
Business services	42,406,000	24,422,000	+74
Automotive repair, services, and garages	31,176,000	17,744,000	+76
Miscellaneous repair services	11,358,000	6,822,000	+66
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	54,602,000	37,094,000	+47
Dental laboratories	530,000	285,000	+86
Legal services	28,267,000	18,588,000	+52
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	16,219,000	11,053,000	+47
Total Service Industries	$ 299,000,000	$ 194,984,000	+53

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT SERVICE INDUSTRIES
EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS
1977

Type of Business	Employees*	Annual Payroll
Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps	5,403	$ 22,608,000
Personal services	1,549	7,975,000
Business services	1,665	14,574,000
Automotive repair, services, and garages	621	4,851,000
Miscellaneous repair services	196	1,641,000
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	3,076	14,511,000
Dental laboratories	21	158,000
Legal services	748	7,778,000
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	502	6,429,000
Total Service Industries	13,781	$ 80,525,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT SERVICE INDUSTRIES
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND RECEIPTS
BY COUNTY
1977

County	Establishments	Receipts
Addison	239	$ 9,378,000
Bennington	426	25,958,000
Caledonia	232	8,637,000
Chittenden	1,031	65,020,000
Essex	43	873,000
Franklin	221	6,887,000
Grand Isle	48	1,390,000
Lamoille	221	22,494,000
Orange	213	8,093,000
Orleans	177	11,872,000
Rutland	629	45,164,000
Washington	587	26,845,000
Windham	474	33,990,000
Windsor	556	32,399,000
Total Service Industries	5,097	$ 299,000,000

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

VERMONT SERVICE INDUSTRIES
EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLL
BY COUNTY
1977

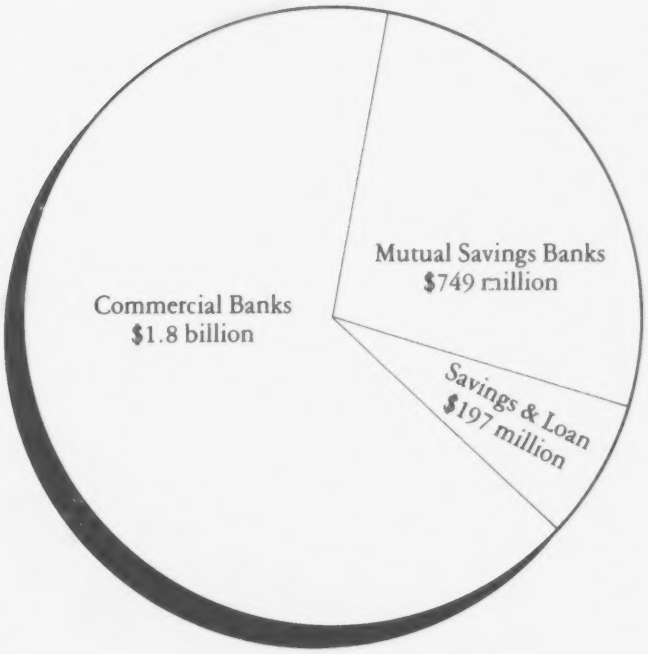
County	Employees*	Annual Payroll
Addison	333	$ 2,436,000
Bennington	1,082	5,872,000
Caledonia	318	2,121,000
Chittenden	2,570	18,767,000
Essex	12	80,000
Franklin	251	1,323,000
Grand Isle	25	220,000
Lamoille	1,439	5,966,000
Orange	251	2,377,000
Orleans	637	4,082,000
Rutland	2,235	12,991,000
Washington	1,303	6,885,000
Windham	1,978	8,961,000
Windsor	1,347	8,444,000
Total Service Industries	13,781	$ 80,525,000

*Full-time and part-time paid employees.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries.

BANKING

Vermont Institutional Deposits
1978



SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
NUMBER OF BANKS BY TYPE

	Number	
	1978	1973
Commercial banks	30	39
Mutual savings banks	6	6
Savings and loan associations	7	7
Total	43	52

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT INSTITUTIONAL DEPOSITS

	Deposits	
	1978	1973
Commercial banks	$ 1,842,000,000	$ 1,210,000,000
Mutual savings banks	749,000,000	412,000,000
Savings and loan associations	197,000,000	115,000,000
Total	$ 2,788,000,000	$ 1,737,000,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL BANKS
BY ASSET SIZE
December 31, 1978

Name	Assets
Chittenden Trust Company	$ 358,383,000
The Howard Bank	283,385,000
First Vermont Bank and Trust Company	262,067,000
Vermont National Bank	228,294,000
The Merchants Bank	127,107,000
Franklin-Lamoille Bank	96,255,000
Proctor Trust Company	90,378,000
Granite Savings Bank and Trust Company	64,267,000
First National Bank of Springfield	58,577,000
Catamount Bank	42,452,000
First Inter-State Bank	37,715,000
Factory Point National Bank	37,049,000
Peoples Trust Company of St. Albans	35,184,000
Community National Bank	34,670,000
Randolph National Bank	30,542,000
The Union Bank	30,101,000
Bellows Falls Trust Company	29,498,000
Sterling Trust Company	28,226,000
Lyndonville Savings Bank and Trust Company	25,390,000
Woodstock National Bank	24,557,000
Bradford National Bank	23,328,000
Citizens Savings Bank and Trust Company	23,042,000
National Bank of Middlebury	23,012,000
Caledonia National Bank	15,224,000
First Brandon National Bank	12,213,000
The Mountain Trust Company	6,183,000
National Bank of Newbury	4,836,000
Green Mountain Bank	4,563,000
First National Bank of Orwell	2,939,000
The Farmers Trust Company	66,000
Total	$ 2,039,503,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS
BY ASSET SIZE
December 31, 1978

Name	Assets
Burlington Savings Bank	$ 394,176,000
Rutland Savings Bank	158,865,000
The Marble Savings Bank	105,276,000
Passumpsic Savings Bank	80,838,000
Northfield Savings Bank	76,533,000
Wells River Savings Bank	19,544,000
Total	$ 835,232,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS
BY ASSET SIZE
December 31, 1978

Name	Assets
Vermont Federal Savings and Loan Association	$ 168,289,000
Bennington Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association	12,924,000
Springfield Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association	12,065,000
Middlebury Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association	10,300,000
Windsor Federal Savings and Loan Association	9,070,000
Randolph Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association	8,653,000
Brattleboro Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association	8,630,000
Total	$ 229,931,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

LOAN DISTRIBUTION OF VERMONT-CHARTERED MUTUAL SAVINGS AND COMMERCIAL BANKS

As of December 31, 1978

	All Mutual Savings Banks	% of Total Loans	17 State Commercial Banks	% of Total Loans
Real Estate Loans	$ 641,655,000	92	$ 606,885,000	58
Commercial and Industrial Loans	2,480,000	*	194,085,000	18
Loans to Individuals	31,245,000	4	229,660,000	22
Other	19,661,000	4	18,440,000	2
Total	$ 695,041,000	100	$ 1,049,070,000	100

*Less than 0.5 percent.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT-CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS NUMBER AND ASSETS

	Number	Assets	% Change
1978	68	$ 56,345,911	+16
1977	68	48,642,328	+14
1976	68	42,559,343	+14
1975	68	37,319,272	+11
1974	72	33,584,452	+12
1973	71	30,021,261	+14
1972	71	26,359,153	+14
1971	75	23,217,100	+13
1970	73	20,578,287	

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL BANKS
(Members of Federal Reserve System)
SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Index 1967 = 100

	Monthly Average	
	1979	1978
Loans and Discounts[1]	310.8	283.2
Gross Demand Deposits	172.9	168.9
Savings and Club Deposits	205.3	208.0
Other Time Deposits[2]	1,850.0	1,426.9

[1]Does not include loans sold outright to bank affiliates, holding companies and nonbank public.
[2]Includes large, negotiable certificates of deposit.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS
SAVINGS ON DEPOSIT
Index 1967 = 100

	Annual Average
1979	340.6
1978	313.0
1977	275.3
1976	243.0
1975	215.1

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

VERMONT MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS
NET DEPOSIT FLOW*

	Annual Average
1979	$ - 400,000
1978	+2,900,000
1977	+3,000,000
1976	+2,000,000
1975	+2,700,000

*Based on a sampling of banks.

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

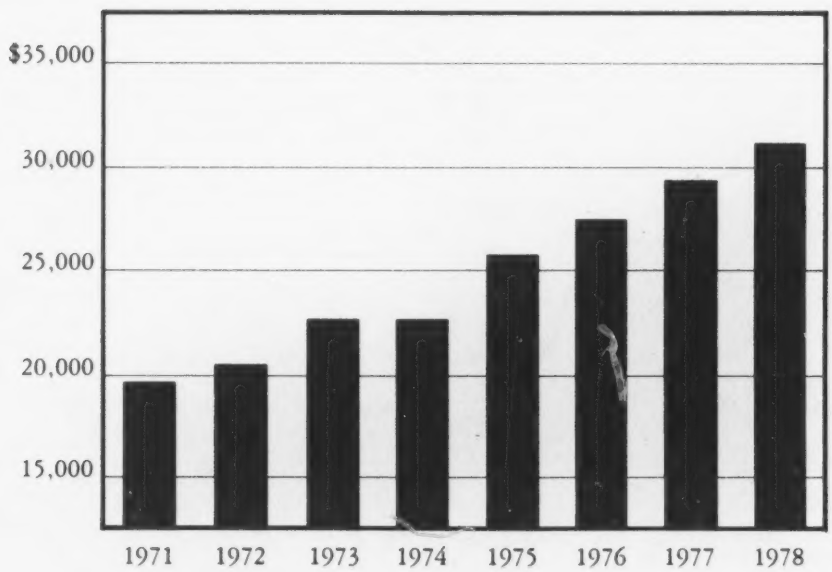
VERMONT MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS
REAL ESTATE LOANS
Index 1967 = 100

	Annual Average
1979	343.2
1978	299.8
1977	260.4
1976	237.8
1975	217.6

SOURCE: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

INSURANCE

Life Insurance in Force
Per Vermont Family



SOURCE: American Council of Life Insurance.

VERMONT INSURANCE
SUMMARY
June 30, 1979

Type of Insurance	Companies Licensed in Vermont		
	Companies of Other States	Companies of Other Countries	Vermont Companies
Property and Casualty Insurance	313	6	13
Life Insurance	225	6	4
Life Annuity Considerations	85	6	2
Accident and Health Insurance	169	6	4

	Number
Fraternal Benefit Societies in Vermont - 1978	14
Title Insurance Companies	10
Non-Profit Hospital, Medical Associations	3

	Number Licensed in Vermont	Vermont Licenses Held
Agents, brokers, adjusters, appraisers, consultants	5,750	20,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

AMOUNT OF INSURANCE WRITTEN IN VERMONT BY TYPE

Year Ended June 30, 1979

Property and Casualty Insurance	Vermont Premiums Written	Vermont Losses Paid
Companies of Other States	$ 137,256,000	$ 65,832,000
Companies of Other Countries	477,000	252,000
Vermont Companies	33,876,000	13,885,000
	$ 171,609,000	$ 79,969,000

Life Insurance	Gross Premiums Collected
Companies of Other States	$ 61,684,000
Companies of Other Countries	432,000
Vermont Companies	2,901,000
	$ 65,017,000

Life Annuity Considerations	Vermont Annuities
Companies of Other States	$ 10,736,000
Companies of Other Countries	2,564,000
Vermont Companies	1,810,000
	$ 15,110,000

Accident and Health Insurance	Premiums Written	Losses Paid
Companies of Other States	$ 44,630,000	$ 30,681,000
Companies of Other Countries	198,000	120,000
Vermont Companies	622,000	146,000
	$ 45,450,000	$ 30,947,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Banking and Insurance.

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN VERMONT
BY TYPE
1978

Type	Policies	Amount
Ordinary	345,000	$ 3,086,000,000
Group	208,000	2,108,000,000
Industrial	34,000	22,000,000
Credit	212,000*	349,000,000
Total	799,000	$ 5,565,000,000

Note: "Credit" is limited to life insurance on loans of ten years' or less duration. "Ordinary" and "Group" include credit life insurance on loans of more than ten years' duration.
*Includes group credit certificates.

SOURCE: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book (annual).

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE PER VERMONT FAMILY

	Amount
1978	$ 31,300
1977	29,200
1976	27,400
1975	25,700
1974	22,400
1973	22,400
1972	20,400
1971	19,800

SOURCE: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book (annual).

VERMONT PURCHASES OF ORDINARY LIFE INSURANCE*

	Amount
1978	$ 521,000,000
1977	458,000,000
1976	414,000,000
1975	356,000,000
1974	371,000,000
1973	358,000,000
1972	318,000,000
1971	279,000,000

*Exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions and reinsurance acquired.

SOURCE: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book (annual).

VERMONT MORTGAGES OWNED BY U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES

	Farm	Non-farm F.H.A.	Non-farm V.A.	Non-farm Conventional	Total
1978	$ 100,000	$ 200,000	$ 100,000	$ 28,500,000	$ 28,900,000
1977	100,000	300,000	100,000	24,200,000	24,700,000
1976	200,000	300,000	100,000	29,200,000	29,800,000
1975	200,000	300,000	100,000	22,300,000	22,900,000
1974	200,000	400,000	100,000	16,100,000	16,800,000
1973	200,000	500,000	100,000	15,700,000	16,500,000
1972	300,000	500,000	100,000	16,900,000	17,800,000
1971	400,000	600,000	100,000	16,800,000	17,900,000

SOURCE: American Council of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book (annual).

VERMONT HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS

	Total	Insurance Companies	Blue Cross-Blue Shield and Other Hospital-Medical Plans
1978	$ 107,000,000	$ 49,000,000	$ 58,000,000
1977	95,000,000	44,000,000	51,000,000
1976	83,000,000	37,000,000	46,000,000
1975	76,000,000	38,000,000	38,000,000
1974	70,000,000	36,000,000	34,000,000
1973	56,000,000	29,000,000	27,000,000
1972	49,000,000	27,000,000	22,000,000
1971	44,300,000	25,400,000	18,900,000

SOURCE: Health Insurance Institute, Source Book of Health Insurance Data (annual).

VERMONT PROPERTY-LIABILITY INSURANCE

	1978	1972
Number of companies	13	14
Direct written premiums		
Automobile liability	$ 34,622,000	$ 22,566,000
Automobile physical damage	28,731,000	16,052,000
Homeowners	22,684,000	12,440,000
Commercial multi-peril	20,226,000	6,225,000
Workers' compensation	21,514,000	8,059,000
Total - All lines*	$ 172,557,000	$ 90,585,000

*Totals exceed sums of other amounts, which are shown for selected lines only.

SOURCE: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Facts (annual).

VERMONT FLOOD INSURANCE

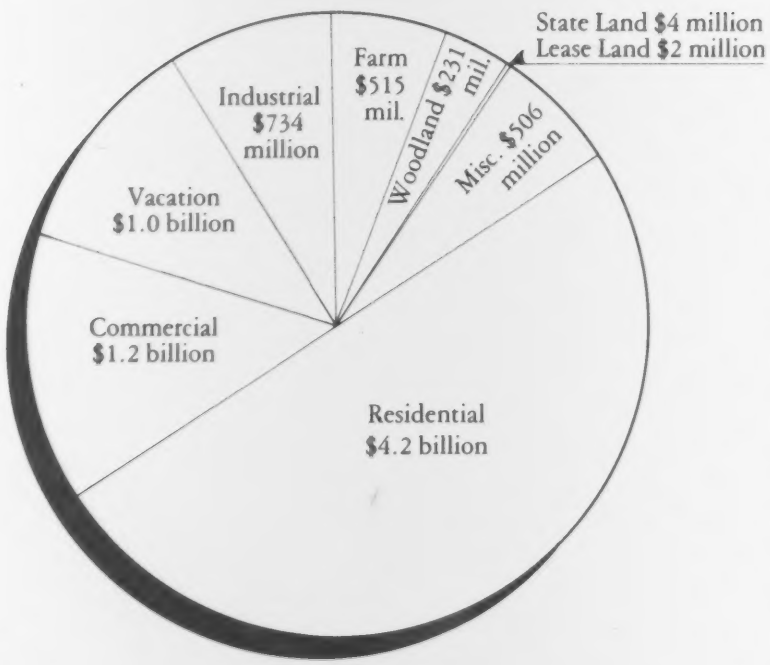
	1979	1973
Number of Communities	222	12
Policies in Force		
Dwelling	1,823	43
Business and other	725	30
Total	2,548	73
Insurance in force		
Dwelling	$ 40,695,000	$ 649,000
Business and other	25,398,000	475,000
Total*	$ 66,093,000	$ 1,125,000

*Total may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Facts (annual).

REAL ESTATE

Vermont Real Estate
Estimated Fair Market Value by Category
1978



SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

VERMONT REAL ESTATE VALUE

	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
1978	$ 5,178,723,645	$ 8,422,785,252
1974	1,979,086,064	6,533,081,903
1970	1,232,046,073	4,310,068,469

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE
BY COUNTY

County	1978	1972
Addison	$ 267,673,227	$ 79,165,811
Bennington	406,942,144	132,484,070
Caledonia	241,173,288	62,077,543
Chittenden	918,047,311	309,121,203
Essex	55,476,790	13,136,659
Franklin	216,704,751	72,565,062
Grand Isle	70,391,377	21,092,699
Lamoille	253,484,415	60,951,099
Orange	219,302,108	57,802,593
Orleans	177,875,000	56,034,240
Rutland	477,155,286	172,356,474
Washington	550,038,824	144,096,252
Windham	719,416,745	190,484,745
Windsor	605,042,379	181,944,992
State Total	$ 5,178,723,645	$ 1,553,313,442

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Property Valuation & Review.

ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY

County	1978	1972
Addison	$ 480,269,891	$ 300,677,104
Bennington	659,204,028	480,834,904
Caledonia	333,848,813	249,821,753
Chittenden	1,624,293,543	998,443,484
Essex	113,106,160	70,267,845
Franklin	427,509,457	275,287,112
Grand Isle	120,959,919	66,926,406
Lamoille	331,735,968	221,597,264
Orange	373,741,622	243,886,856
Orleans	361,797,996	244,231,267
Rutland	897,210,370	639,099,526
Washington	763,259,349	511,680,493
Windham	966,864,375	688,771,164
Windsor	968,983,761	675,616,734
State Total	$ 8,422,785,252	$ 5,667,141,912

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE BY CATEGORY

Category	1978	% of Total	1972	% of Total
Residential	$ 2,592,389,223	50.1	$ 727,847,269	46.9
Vacation	585,567,942	11.3	166,536,294	10.7
Commercial	757,505,339	14.6	241,497,422	15.5
Industrial	609,674,620	11.8	204,649,289	13.2
Farm	241,784,499	4.7	97,241,935	6.3
Woodland	114,970,381	2.2	32,896,121	2.1
State Land	3,621,743	0.1	1,652,495	0.1
Lease Land	1,339,196	*	--	--
Miscellaneous[1]	271,870,702	5.2	80,992,619	5.2
Total	$ 5,178,723,645	100.0	$ 1,553,313,442	100.0

*Less than .05 percent.
[1]A parcel of mostly open, vacant or waste land and shore lots, building lots (of any type; i.e. commercial, industrial, residential, vacation, etc.); may have buildings of little or no value.

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY CATEGORY

Category	1978	% of Total	1972	% of Total
Residential	$ 4,201,743,001	49.9	$ 2,406,545,361	46.5
Vacation	1,027,441,732	12.2	639,188,435	12.4
Commercial	1,201,703,632	14.3	751,023,647	14.5
Industrial	734,072,697	8.7	446,586,347	8.6
Farm	514,731,489	6.1	423,683,616	8.2
Woodland	230,896,922	2.8	170,788,926	3.3
State Land	4,140,123	*	3,923,402	0.1
Lease Land	2,389,964	*	--	--
Miscellaneous[1]	505,665,692	6.0	328,637,202	6.4
Total	$ 8,422,785,252	100.0	$ 5,170,376,936	100.0

*Less than .05 percent.
[1]A parcel of mostly open, vacant or waste land and shore lots, building lots, (of any type; i.e. commercial, industrial, residential, vacation, etc.); may have buildings of little or no value.

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE AND ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY
1978

ADDISON COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 132,415,394	$ 218,049,840
Vacation	20,680,784	46,227,326
Commercial	27,977,388	42,773,701
Industrial	27,714,299	32,943,060
Farm	45,175,765	107,869,030
Woodland	2,389,174	4,155,859
State Land	113,335	161,909
Lease Land	294,482	514,479
Miscellaneous	10,912,606	27,574,687
Total	$ 267,673,227	$ 480,269,891

BENNINGTON COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 197,989,849	$ 318,358,086
Vacation	75,344,604	114,399,220
Commercial	60,505,423	104,110,636
Industrial	30,544,021	42,477,850
Farm	7,246,466	15,559,081
Woodland	13,215,578	21,909,803
State Land	89,589	89,589
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	22,006,614	42,299,763
Total	$ 406,942,144	$ 659,204,028

CALEDONIA COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 130,867,102	$ 168,941,370
Vacation	18,844,783	33,202,449
Commercial	34,837,715	40,226,026
Industrial	16,912,981	20,961,111
Farm	14,900,558	24,653,815
Woodland	9,749,037	17,964,766
State Land	1,499,920	1,345,543
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	13,561,192	26,553,733
Total	$ 241,173,288	$ 333,848,813

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE AND ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY
1978

CHITTENDEN COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 581,995,340	$ 1,049,803,243
Vacation	18,425,415	31,039,502
Commercial	174,712,034	307,975,663
Industrial	82,128,310	118,551,016
Farm	23,511,985	47,765,192
Woodland	2,960,365	5,375,485
State Land	176,518	312,345
Lease Land	118,300	160,406
Miscellaneous	34,019,044	63,310,691
Total	$ 918,047,311	$ 1,624,293,543

ESSEX COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 21,003,184	$ 35,279,396
Vacation	4,755,404	13,615,455
Commercial	1,500,710	3,849,381
Industrial	11,909,617	15,981,956
Farm	2,829,890	6,445,701
Woodland	11,755,446	32,945,661
State Land	120,734	609,090
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	1,601,805	4,379,520
Total	$ 55,476,790	$ 113,106,160

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 110,447,811	$ 214,150,445
Vacation	15,918,259	31,794,159
Commercial	24,317,831	41,046,267
Industrial	19,750,126	28,936,831
Farm	33,779,401	82,802,254
Woodland	2,837,198	5,721,885
State Land	54,454	54,454
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	9,599,671	23,003,162
Total	$ 216,704,751	$ 427,509,457

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE AND ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY
1978

GRAND ISLE COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 27,304,480	$ 44,123,636
Vacation	25,334,870	45,679,379
Commercial	5,350,150	8,100,816
Industrial	2,579,192	2,997,032
Farm	5,792,180	13,078,026
Woodland	-0-	-0-
State Land	14,340	14,340
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	4,016,165	6,966,690
Total	$ 70,391,377	$ 120,959,919

LAMOILLE COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 102,529,087	$ 138,188,171
Vacation	55,109,828	69,685,598
Commercial	51,779,048	62,307,319
Industrial	4,617,223	5,363,605
Farm	6,504,010	11,719,372
Woodland	9,212,394	14,503,951
State Land	119,529	119,529
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	23,613,296	29,848,423
Total	$ 253,484,415	$ 331,735,968

ORANGE COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 113,370,716	$ 185,101,584
Vacation	26,331,279	54,999,517
Commercial	19,459,033	29,754,569
Industrial	16,448,274	19,499,800
Farm	21,430,021	39,269,271
Woodland	6,383,667	16,087,020
State Land	118,093	118,093
Lease Land	109,424	293,519
Miscellaneous	15,651,601	28,618,249
Total	$ 219,302,108	$ 373,741,622

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE AND ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY
1978

ORLEANS COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 67,515,533	$ 132,215,137
Vacation	26,131,589	60,322,090
Commercial	23,886,594	43,508,825
Industrial	22,216,014	30,056,671
Farm	20,606,014	53,880,788
Woodland	5,965,107	12,867,317
State Land	101,347	101,347
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	11,452,802	28,845,821
Total	$ 177,875,000	$ 361,797,996

RUTLAND COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 245,636,448	$ 451,432,822
Vacation	54,559,423	115,140,292
Commercial	79,874,177	149,891,663
Industrial	43,429,518	59,090,030
Farm	23,987,291	50,693,248
Woodland	9,277,226	22,220,291
State Land	174,413	174,413
Lease Land	63,572	315,024
Miscellaneous	20,153,218	48,252,587
Total	$ 477,155,286	$ 897,210,370

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 313,330,204	$ 416,127,888
Vacation	45,471,892	89,953,265
Commercial	95,742,505	127,089,532
Industrial	46,065,823	48,681,244
Farm	9,987,138	18,693,588
Woodland	6,789,076	12,133,903
State Land	678,798	678,798
Lease Land	586,534	939,652
Miscellaneous	31,386,854	48,961,479
Total	$ 550,038,824	$ 763,259,349

VERMONT REAL ESTATE
LISTED VALUE AND ESTIMATED FAIR MARKET VALUE
BY COUNTY AND CATEGORY
1978

WINDHAM COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 229,947,461	$ 321,138,320
Vacation	98,693,325	163,085,746
Commercial	92,352,293	128,585,788
Industrial	237,222,073	246,719,158
Farm	12,820,390	18,729,609
Woodland	20,122,888	38,719,925
State Land	90,464	90,464
Lease Land	166,884	166,884
Miscellaneous	31,000,967	49,628,481
Total	$ 719,416,745	$ 966,864,375

WINDSOR COUNTY

Category	Listed Value	Estimated Fair Market Value
Residential	$ 318,036,614	$ 508,833,063
Vacation	99,966,487	158,297,734
Commercial	68,210,438	112,483,446
Industrial	48,137,149	61,813,333
Farm	13,213,390	23,572,514
Woodland	14,313,225	26,291,056
State Land	270,209	270,209
Lease Land	-0-	-0-
Miscellaneous	42,894,867	77,422,406
Total	$ 605,042,379	$ 968,983,761

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

VERMONT REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount	% Change
1979	$ 3,291,340	+13.0
1978	2,912,461	+30.4
1977	2,233,778	+23.6
1976	1,807,668	+25.5
1975	1,440,417	-11.0
1974	1,617,734	-20.3
1973	2,029,401	+22.1
1972	1,661,563	+46.4
1971	1,134,958	+9.7

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT LAND GAINS TAX RECEIPTS

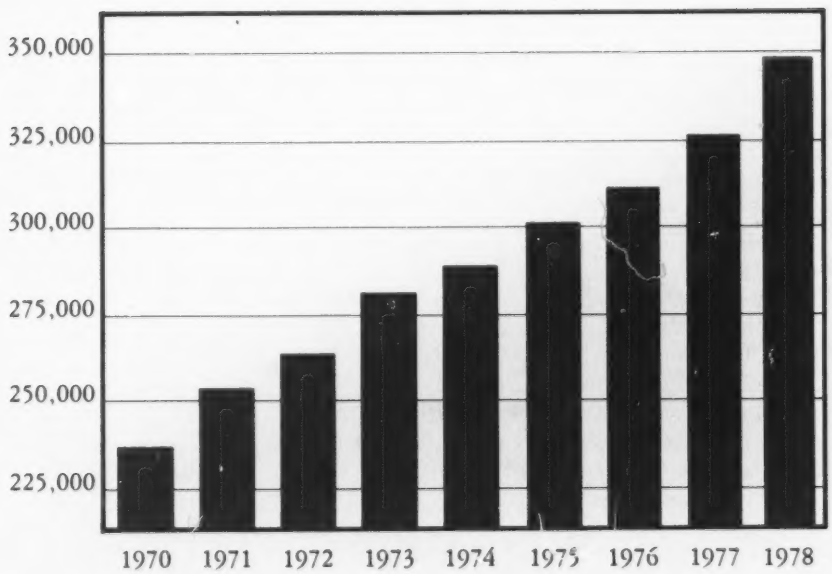
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount	% Change
1979	$ 888,717	+12.9
1978	787,099	+22.6
1977	642,010	-23.8
1976	841,997	+10.0
1975	765,250	-37.4
1974	1,222,391	
1973*	192,826	

*For two months only. Tax became effective May 1, 1973.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Telephones in Vermont



SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

ELECTRIC COMPANIES
OPERATING IN VERMONT
1979

Private Utilities

Allied Power & Light Co.
Central Vermont Public Service Corp.
Citizens Utilities Co.
Franklin Electric Light Co., Inc.
Green Mountain Power Corp.
Lake Electric Corp.
New England Power Co.
Public Service Company of New Hampshire
Rochester Electric Light & Power Co., Inc.
Vermont Electric Power Co., Inc., (VELCO)
Vermont Marble Co.
Vermont-New England Power Exchange, Inc.
Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corp.

Municipal Utilities

Barton Village, Inc.
Burlington, City of
Enosburg Falls, Village of
Hardwick, Village of
Hyde Park, Village of
Jacksonville, Village of
Johnson, Village of
Ludlow, Village of
Lyndonville, Village of
Morrisville, Village of
Northfield, Village of
Orleans, Village of
Readsboro, Village of
Stowe, Village of
Swanton, Village of
Vermont Public Power Supply System, Inc.

Cooperative Utilities

New Hampshire Electric Cooperative, Inc.
Vermont Electric Cooperative, Inc.
Vermont Electric Generation and Transmission Cooperative, Inc.
Washington Electric Cooperative, Inc.

Note: Operating data for electric utilities is included under ENERGY.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

GAS COMPANIES
OPERATING IN VERMONT
1979

Company	Type of Gas
Capital City Gas Co., Inc.	Propane*
Gas Company of Vermont, Inc.	Propane*
Rutland Gas Utility Corp.	Propane*
Vermont Gas Corporation	Propane*
Vermont Gas Systems, Inc.	Natural

*Piped propane gas in city systems.
Note: Operating data for gas utilities is included under ENERGY.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

TELEPHONE COMPANIES
OPERATING IN VERMONT
1979

Company	Home Office
Continental Telephone Company of Vermont, Inc.	Springfield
New England area office	Concord, N.H.
Franklin Telephone Company	Franklin
Ludlow Telephone Company	Ludlow
New England Telephone & Telegraph Company	Burlington
Northfield Telephone Company	Northfield
Perkinsville Telephone Company	Perkinsville
Shoreham Telephone Company, Inc.	Shoreham
Topsham Telephone Company, Inc.	West Topsham
Waitsfield-Fayston Telephone Company	Waitsfield

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES
OPERATING IN VERMONT
1979

Company	Home Office
Canadian Pacific Limited	Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Great Northwestern Telegraph Company of Canada	Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Western Union Telegraph Company, Inc.	Upper Saddle River, N.J.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

TELEPHONES IN VERMONT

NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH COMPANY

Year	Residence Main Telephones and Extensions	Business Main Telephones and Extensions	Total Main Telephones and Extensions	% Change
1979	227,881	85,122	313,003	+4.2
1978	216,445	84,084	300,529	+6.6
1977	205,292	76,602	281,894	+5.2
1976	193,880	74,030	267,910	+3.2
1975	183,113	76,551	259,664	+3.7
1974	175,786	74,548	250,334	+3.0
1973	170,218	72,755	242,973	+5.1
1972	162,241	68,994	231,235	+5.9
1971	153,492	64,935	218,427	+5.9
1970	144,351	61,869	206,220	+6.4

INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES

Year	Residence Main Telephones and Extensions	Business Main Telephones and Extensions	Total Main Telephones and Extensions	% Change
1979	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	37,693	10,447	48,140	+8.5
1977	35,124	9,252	44,376	+4.9
1976	33,552	8,767	42,319	+4.7
1975	32,027	8,391	40,418	+3.2
1974	30,677	8,505	39,182	+5.2
1973	29,128	8,111	37,239	+7.8
1972	27,014	7,544	34,558	+7.4
1971	25,212	6,964	32,176	+6.9
1970	23,466	6,623	30,089	+7.6

(NA)Not available.

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

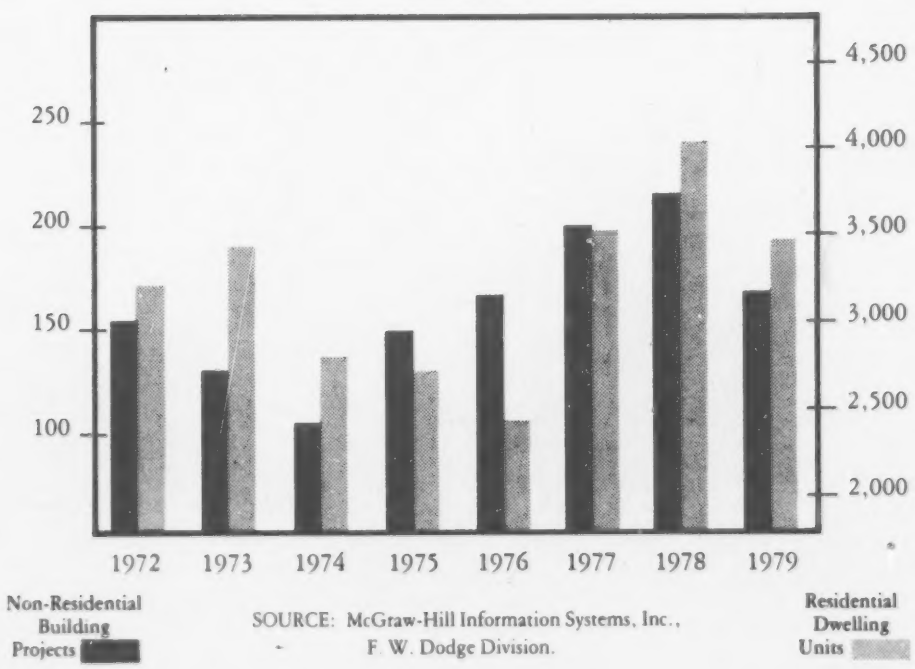
CABLE TELEVISION SYSTEMS OPERATING IN VERMONT 1979

Company	Home Office
Area Telecable Corporation	Whitingham
Better TV of Bennington	Bennington
Buck Hill Television Club, Inc.	Brattleboro
Calais Television	East Calais
Colebrook Cable TV, Inc.	Colebrook, N.H.
Colony Communications, Inc.	Providence, R.I.
Derry Cable Company	Londonderry
EMCO, CATV, Inc.	Manchester
G.O. Enterprises, Inc.	Graniteville
Holland Wired Television Service	Readsboro
McLellan Appliance	Danby
Newport Cablevision, Inc.	Newport
Okemo Vue, Inc.	Ludlow
Olsen's TV and Radio Repair	East Corinth
Proctorsville & Cavendish TV Cable	Springfield
St. Albans Cablevision, Inc.	St. Albans
St. Johnsbury Community TV Corporation	St. Johnsbury
Smugglers' Notch Water Company (CATV)	Jeffersonville
South Pomfret Non-Profit Cable Co., Inc.	Pomfret
Telesystems Corporation	
Green Mountain Cable TV	Williston
Montpelier Cable TV	Montpelier
Rutland Cable TV	Rutland
Thurber, John T., Inc.	Springfield
Townshend TV Club, Inc.	Townshend
Trans-Video Cable TV	Northfield
Twin State Cable TV, Inc.	West Lebanon, N.H.
Upper Valley Cable Corporation	St. Johnsbury
Vermont Television Corporation	Barre
Voice & Vision of Vermont, Inc.	Saxtons River
Warner Cable Transmission Corporation of Bristol	Bristol
Warner Cable Transmission Corporation of Claremont	Claremont, N.H.
Wilmington Cable Television Service	Wilmington
Windsor Community Antenna Corporation	Springfield
Young's Community Television Corporation	Springfield

SOURCE: Vermont Public Service Board.

CONSTRUCTION

Vermont Construction
Building Projects & Dwelling Units



SOURCE: McGraw-Hill Information Systems, Inc., F. W. Dodge Division.

VERMONT CONSTRUCTION
BUILDING PROJECTS AND DWELLING UNITS

	Non-Residential Building Projects	% Change	Residential Dwelling Units	% Change
1979	168	-20.8	3,473	-13.7
1978	212	+7.6	4,026	+14.6
1977	197	+19.4	3,512	+43.2
1976	165	+11.5	2,452	-10.7
1975	148	+43.7	2,745	-0.8
1974	103	-19.5	2,768	-19.5
1973	128	-17.4	3,438	+6.9
1972	155		3,215	

SOURCE: McGraw-Hill Information Systems, Inc., F.W. Dodge Division.

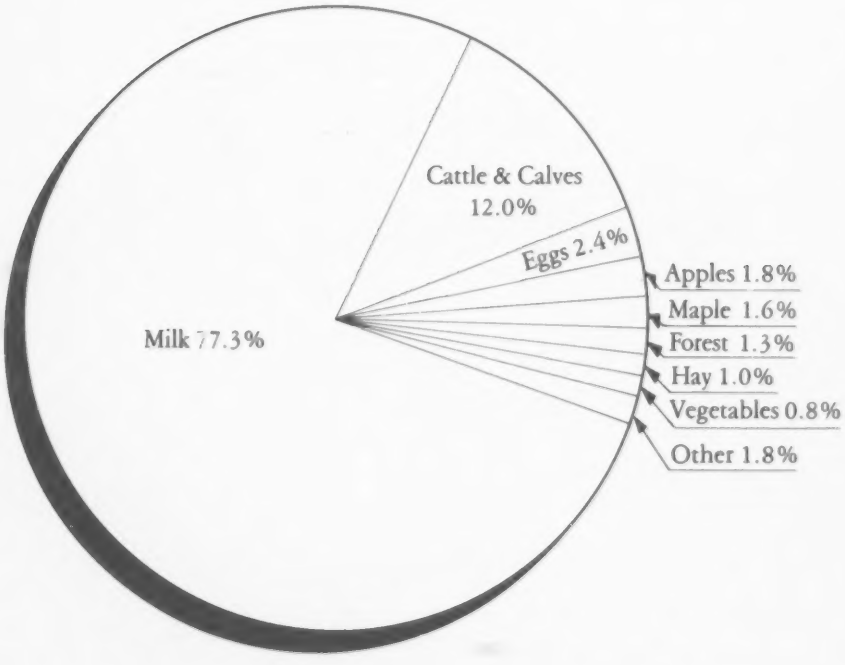
VERMONT CONSTRUCTION VALUE

	Residential	Non-Residential	Non-Building	Total
1979	$ 136,080,000	$ 95,826,000	$ 71,399,000	$ 303,305,000
1978	152,196,000	74,946,000	52,310,000	279,452,000
1977	116,816,000	58,327,000	55,455,000	230,598,000
1976	80,130,000	33,435,000	43,945,000	157,510,000
1975	74,556,000	27,888,000	41,771,000	144,215,000
1974	79,383,000	53,507,000	36,017,000	168,907,000
1973	84,207,000	43,900,000	36,004,000	164,111,000
1972	72,791,000	45,483,000	51,655,000	169,929,000

SOURCE: McGraw-Hill Information Systems, Inc., F.W. Dodge Division.

AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY

Vermont Farm Products
Cash Receipts to Farmers
1978



SOURCE: U. S. Department of Agriculture.

VERMONT FARM SURVEY[1]

	1979[2]	1978	1975	1964
Land in farms (acres)	1,740,000	1,750,000	1,770,000	2,524,000
Number of farms	5,900	6,000	6,300	9,247
Average acreage per farm	295	292	281	273

	1978	1963
Dairying:		
Number of dairy farms[3]	3,331	7,139
Number of cows[3]	183,257	246,976
Average size of herd[3]	55	35
Number of large farms (80+ cows)	600	285
Milk production per cow (lbs.)	11,534	7,930
Total milk production (lbs.)	2,180,000,000	1,998,000,000

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more. Formerly, it was a place of 10 acres or more which had annual sales of agricultural products of $50. or more or a place less than 10 acres which had sales of $250. or more.
[2]Preliminary.
[3]Farms with 5 cows or more. Herds of fewer than 5 cows are usually kept for home consumption of milk and meat.

SOURCES: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

Tremblay, R.H., and C.H. Bigalow. 1979. Vermont livestock, 1978. Vt. Agr. Exp. Sta. MP 105. 14 pp.

The Extension Service-University of Vermont, Economic Handbook for Rural Vermont. 1978.

VERMONT DAIRY FARM SUMMARY

	Number of Dairy Farms[1]	Number of Cows	Milk Production Per Cow	Average Price Per Cow[2]
			lbs.	
1978	3,331	189,000	11,534	$ 625
1977	3,512	191,000	10,995	521
1976	3,531	194,000	10,954	486
1975	3,697	193,000	10,409	423
1974	3,752	193,000	10,078	551
1973	3,813	191,000	10,251	504
1972	3,978	195,000	10,456	416
1971	4,233	195,000	10,385	369
1970	4,318	194,000	10,155	354

[1]Farms with five or more cows.
[2]Includes only milk cows sold for dairy herd replacement; does not include cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

SOURCES: Tremblay, R.H., and C.H. Bigalow. 1979. Vermont livestock, 1978. Vt. Agr. Exp. Sta. MP 105. 14 pp.
U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

FARM MILK PRICES IN THE NEW ENGLAND MARKETING AREA

	Annual Average $ Per Cwt. (100 lbs.)*
1979	12.18
1978	10.86
1977	10.01
1976	10.05
1975	8.88
1974	8.60
1973	7.63
1972	6.56
1971	6.26
1970	6.12

*Prices are for blended 3.5 percent milk in the 201-210 mile zone of the New England Marketing Area.

SOURCE: The Extension Service-University of Vermont.

NUMBER OF VERMONT DAIRY FARMS AND COWS BY COUNTY

County	1977 Number of Dairy Farms[1]	1978 Number of Cows[2]
Addison	510	33,816
Bennington	76	2,781
Caledonia	244	10,904
Chittenden	232	13,189
Essex	57	2,475
Franklin	624	36,586
Grand Isle	69	3,972
Lamoille	145	7,929
Orange	306	13,516
Orleans	492	25,796
Rutland	301	14,553
Washington	169	6,017
Windham	100	6,131
Windsor	187	6,816
	3,512	184,481

[1]Farms with five or more cows.
[2]Projected from partial returns. As of the 1978 legislative session, town listers are no longer required to submit livestock numbers.

SOURCES: The Extension Service–University of Vermont, Economic Handbook for Rural Vermont, 1978.
Tremblay, R.H., and C.W. Bigalow. 1979. Vermont livestock, 1978. Vt. Agr. Exp. Sta. MP 105. 14 pp.

VERMONT FARM PRODUCTS

Cash Receipts to Farmers

	1978 Cash Receipts	% of Total	
		1978	1970
Milk	$ 239,900,000	77.3	78.7
Cattle and Calves	37,100,000	12.0	9.8
Eggs	7,500,000	2.4	1.9
Apples	5,600,000	1.8	1.8
Maple Products	5,000,000	1.6	1.3
Forest Products	4,000,000	1.3	2.8
Hay	3,000,000	1.0	1.2
Vegetables	2,600,000	0.8	0.9
Nursery and Greenhouse	2,000,000	0.6	0.5
Hogs	1,200,000	0.4	0.2
Other Livestock	900,000	0.3	0.2
Other Fruits and Nuts	300,000	0.1	0.1
Honey	278,000	0.1	*
Chickens, Farm	200,000	0.1	0.1
Sheep and Lambs	200,000	0.1	*
Turkeys	200,000	0.1	0.1
Other Field Crops	157,000	*	0.1
Wool	42,000	*	*
Beeswax	6,000	*	*
Total†	$ 310,200,000	100.0	100.0

*Less than 0.1 percent.
†Total may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT MILK PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Total Milk Production	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs.	
1978	2,180,000,000	$ 239,900,000
1977	2,100,000,000	212,100,000
1976	2,093,000,000	213,648,000
1975	2,009,000,000	185,110,000
1974	1,945,000,000	176,165,000
1973	1,958,000,000	151,835,000
1972	2,039,000,000	138,911,000
1971	2,025,000,000	132,977,000
1970	1,970,000,000	126,451,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT CATTLE AND CALF PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Cattle and Calves*	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs. Live Weight	
1978	71,010,000	$ 37,100,000
1977	71,080,000	22,559,000
1976	69,550,000	19,984,000
1975	71,030,000	14,870,000
1974	69,960,000	19,723,000
1973	59,900,000	25,684,000
1972	65,820,000	17,857,000
1971	68,620,000	15,400,000
1970	68,160,000	15,898,000

*Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT EGG PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Eggs	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
1978	120,000,000	$ 7,500,000
1977	121,000,000	7,418,000
1976	103,000,000	7,307,000
1975	105,000,000	6,933,000
1974	131,000,000	6,278,000
1973	150,000,000	7,721,000
1972	128,000,000	4,584,000
1971	96,000,000	3,425,000
1970	129,000,000	3,155,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT APPLE PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Apples*	Cash Receipts to Vermont Orchardists
	lbs.	
1978	48,006,000	$ 5,600,000
1977	44,016,000	5,517,000
1976	38,000,000	5,087,000
1975	33,000,000	4,548,000
1974	38,000,000	4,021,000
1973	28,000,000	3,785,000
1972	40,600,000	3,266,000
1971	40,700,000	2,856,000
1970	38,000,000	2,829,000

*Apple production is for orchards containing 100 or more bearing-age trees. Pounds of apples produced does not include unharvested apples and apples culled after harvest.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT MAPLE SYRUP PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Maple Syrup*	Cash Receipts to Vermont Producers
	Gallons	
1979	465,000	$ (NA)
1978	410,000	5,000,000
1977	437,000	5,014,000
1976	334,000	3,454,000
1975	353,000	3,476,000
1974	325,000	2,966,000
1973	323,000	2,874,000
1972	335,000	3,170,000
1971	240,000	1,695,000
1970	305,000	2,153,000

*Includes syrup later made into sugar.
(NA) Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT HAY PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Hay	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	Tons	
1978	885,000	$ 3,000,000
1977	721,000	2,858,000
1976	913,000	2,811,000
1975	782,000	2,827,000
1974	844,000	3,034,000
1973	907,000	2,696,000
1972	851,000	2,768,000
1971	994,000	2,495,000
1970	904,000	2,029,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT HOG PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Hogs and Pigs	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs. Live Weight	
1978	2,882,000	$ 1,200,000
1977	3,234,000	958,000
1976	2,621,000	984,000
1975	2,205,000	622,000
1974	1,541,000	432,000
1973	1,552,000	398,000
1972	1,570,000	309,000
1971	2,170,000	237,000
1970	2,146,000	242,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT POTATO PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Potatoes	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs.	
1978	16,800,000	$ 1,100,000
1977	23,500,000	1,144,000
1976	20,500,000	1,206,000
1975	21,200,000	1,392,000
1974	22,000,000	890,000
1973	15,000,000	954,000
1972	20,900,000	693,000
1971	26,400,000	592,000
1970	24,000,000	619,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT HONEY PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Honey	Cash Receipts to Vermont Producers
	lbs.	
1978	315,000	$ 278,000
1977	192,000	181,000
1976	301,000	247,000
1975	210,000	176,000
1974	180,000	128,000
1973	280,000	113,000
1972	140,000	66,000
1971	259,000	93,000
1970	308,000	107,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT BEESWAX PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Beeswax	Cash Receipts to Vermont Producers
	lbs.	
1978	4,000	$ 6,000
1977	2,000	3,000
1976	4,000	4,000
1975	3,000	3,000
1974	5,000	6,000
1973	4,000	3,000
1972	2,000	1,000
1971	5,000	3,000
1970	6,000	4,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT CHICKEN PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Chickens*	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs. Live Weight	
1978	1,485,000	$ 200,000
1977	1,701,000	177,000
1976	1,506,000	250,000
1975	1,428,000	234,000
1974	1,627,000	227,000
1973	1,715,000	304,000
1972	2,282,000	165,000
1971	2,950,000	153,000
1970	2,634,000	178,000

*Does not include broiler production.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT SHEEP AND LAMB PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Sheep and Lambs	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs. Live Weight	
1978	502,000	$ 200,000
1977	416,000	143,000
1976	360,000	128,000
1975	383,000	161,000
1974	378,000	91,000
1973	368,000	100,000
1972	325,000	64,000
1971	289,000	58,000
1970	343,000	65,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT TURKEY PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Turkeys	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs. Live Weight	
1978	260,000	$ 200,000
1977	154,000	88,000
1976	147,000	90,000
1975	154,000	94,000
1974	264,000	158,000
1973	265,000	156,000
1972	132,000	46,000
1971	247,000	86,000
1970	175,000	100,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT WOOL PRODUCTION AND CASH RECEIPTS

	Wool	Cash Receipts to Vermont Farmers
	lbs.	
1978	55,000	$ 42,000
1977	42,000	31,000
1976	37,000	27,000
1975	36,000	16,000
1974	42,000	24,000
1973	46,000	35,000
1972	44,000	17,000
1971	46,000	15,000
1970	49,000	21,000

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

OTHER CASH RECEIPTS TO VERMONT FARMERS

	Forest Products	Nursery and Greenhouse	Vegetables*
1978	$ 4,000,000	$ 2,000,000	$ 1,500,000
1977	3,550,000	1,514,000	1,250,000
1976	3,451,000	1,428,000	1,116,000
1975	2,414,000	1,309,000	984,000
1974	3,181,000	1,208,000	1,129,000
1973	2,982,000	1,114,000	1,047,000
1972	2,059,000	974,000	987,000
1971	1,463,000	899,000	916,000
1970	4,612,000	729,000	929,000

*Excludes potatoes which are shown in separate table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

NUMBER OF FARMS[1]

	1979[2]	1978	1975
Vermont	5,900	6,000	6,300
Maine	7,600	7,400	6,800
New Hampshire	3,000	3,000	2,600
Massachusetts	4,800	4,800	5,100
Rhode Island	670	660	620
Connecticut	3,600	3,700	3,800
48 States	2,326,070	2,366,060	2,487,220

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

LAND IN FARMS[1]

Acres

	1979[2]	1978	1975
Vermont	1,740,000	1,750,000	1,770,000
Maine	1,640,000	1,640,000	1,610,000
New Hampshire	580,000	580,000	550,000
Massachusetts	650,000	650,000	670,000
Rhode Island	63,000	63,000	63,000
Connecticut	450,000	460,000	490,000
48 States	1,044,798,000	1,048,058,000	1,058,763,000

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

FARM REAL ESTATE
AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE[1]
Land and Buildings

	Feb. 1, 1979[2]	Feb. 1, 1978	Mar. 1, 1975	Mar. 1, 1973	1970
Vermont	$ 657	$ 597	$ 462	$ 346	$ 224
Maine	485	441	341	253	161
New Hampshire	802	729	564	404	239
Massachusetts	1,366	1,242	961	766	565
Rhode Island	2,133	1,939	1,500	1,124	734
Connecticut	2,158	1,962	1,525	1,229	921
48 States	559	488	339	246	195

[1]Average rate of change for the six New England states was used to project dollar values for 1978 (+10%) and 1979 (+10%).
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

FARM REAL ESTATE
TOTAL VALUE[1]
Land and Buildings

	Feb. 1, 1979[2]	Feb. 1, 1978	Mar. 1, 1975
Vermont	$ 1,143,000,000	$ 1,045,000,000	$ 818,000,000
Maine	795,000,000	723,000,000	549,000,000
New Hampshire	465,000,000	423,000,000	310,000,000
Massachusetts	888,000,000	807,000,000	644,000,000
Rhode Island	134,000,000	122,000,000	94,000,000
Connecticut	971,000,000	903,000,000	747,000,000
48 States	583,914,000,000	511,903,000,000	359,130,000,000

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

FARM REAL ESTATE
TOTAL VALUE[1]
Buildings

	Feb. 1, 1979[2]	Feb. 1, 1978	Mar. 1, 1975
Vermont	$ 409,000,000	$ 378,000,000	$ 306,000,000
Maine	326,000,000	299,000,000	234,000,000
New Hampshire	191,000,000	176,000,000	132,000,000
Massachusetts	262,000,000	240,000,000	198,000,000
Rhode Island	30,000,000	27,000,000	22,000,000
Connecticut	251,000,000	236,000,000	202,000,000
48 States	98,363,000,000	87,093,000,000	61,877,000,000

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

FARM REAL ESTATE
AVERAGE VALUE PER OPERATING UNIT[1]

	Feb. 1, 1979[2]	Feb. 1, 1978	Mar. 1, 1975
Vermont	$ 193,700	$ 174,200	$ 129,800
Maine	104,600	97,700	80,700
New Hampshire	155,000	141,000	119,200
Massachusetts	185,000	168,100	126,300
Rhode Island	200,000	184,800	151,600
Connecticut	269,700	244,100	196,600
48 States	251,000	216,400	144,400

[1]As of 1975, a farm is defined as a place which had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.
[2]Preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT FARM REAL ESTATE VALUE, DEBT, AND TAXES

	1978	1974	1970
Farm real estate value	$1,075,000,000	$ 738,000,000	$ 450,000,000
Total farm real estate debt[1]	168,300,000	118,000,000	76,800,000
Farm real estate taxes per acre[2]	5.98 (1976)	5.39	4.04
Farm real estate taxes per $100 of full value[2]	1.22 (1976)	1.34	1.81

[1]Farm real estate debt includes regular mortgages, purchase-money mortgages, and sales contracts.
[2]Farm real estate taxes include all *ad valorem* taxes levied by state and local governments.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.

VERMONT LAND AREA
BY CLASS
1973

	Acres	% of Total
Forest Land[1]	4,493,700	76
Crop and Pasture Land	1,009,700	17
Swampland, Industrial and Urban Areas, Other Nonforest Land	432,000	7
Total	5,935,400[2]	100

[1]Vermont forest land increased 30 percent between 1948 and 1973.
[2]Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Areas of Vermont: 1960 (January, 1967). Vermont land area total may vary slightly from source to source depending on definition of land used.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

VERMONT FOREST LAND
BY CLASS
1973

	Acres	% of Total
Commercial[1]	4,429,900	98.6
Productive-Reserved[2]	26,000	0.6
Christmas Tree Plantation	17,500	0.4
Unproductive	20,300	0.4
Total	4,493,700	100.0

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Land used for park, recreational and other purposes.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND
BY OWNERSHIP CLASS
1973

	Acres	% of Total
Private[2]		
Forest Industry	666,300	15
Farmer Owned	646,900	15
Miscellaneous Private	2,675,100	60
Public	441,600	10
Total	4,429,900	100

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Total number of private owners estimated to be 77,300 (73,900 individuals, 2,700 clubs and organizations, and 700 corporations).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND
FARMER OWNED
1973

	Acres	% of Total Commercial Forest Land
Individual	589,000	13.3
Corporate	19,300	0.4
Other	38,600	0.9
Total	646,900	14.6

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND
MISCELLANEOUS PRIVATE
1973

	Acres	% of Total Commercial Forest Land
Individual	2,346,600	53
Corporate	173,900	4
Other[2]	154,600	3
Total	2,675,100	60

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Includes acreage owned by business partnerships and organizations such as churches, Boy Scouts of America, and associations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

VERMONT COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND
PUBLIC
1973

	Acres	% of Total Commercial Forest Land
Federal	232,400	5.3
National Forest	228,600	5.2
Other Federal	3,800	0.1
State	168,200	3.8
Local	41,000	0.9
Total	441,600	10.0

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-46 1977.

INDIVIDUAL OWNERSHIP OF COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF OWNERS
BY OCCUPATION[2]
1973

Occupation	Number of Owners	% of Total
Skilled Labor	21,100	29
Executive	17,300	23
Retired	9,000	12
Professional	8,500	11
Farmer	7,600	10
White Collar	4,300	6
Housewife	3,700	5
Unskilled Labor	1,900	3
Other	500	1
Total	73,900	100

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Based on a mail survey of 349 private owners of commercial forest land in Vermont conducted by the Northeastern Forest Experiment Station.

ESTIMATED ACRES OWNED
BY OCCUPATION[2]
1973

Occupation	Acres Owned	% of Total
Professional	648,800	22
Retired	605,600	21
Farmer	589,000	20
Executive	465,000	16
White Collar	259,500	9
Skilled Labor	151,400	5
Housewife	97,300	3
Unskilled Labor	64,900	2
Other	54,100	2
Total	2,935,600	100

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Based on a mail survey of 349 private owners of commercial forest land in Vermont conducted by the Northeastern Forest Experiment Station.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-51 1977.

REASONS FOR OWNING COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND BY NUMBER OF OWNERS[2]

1973

Reason for Owning	Number of Owners[3]	% of Total
Place of Residence	25,900	33
Recreation	17,900	23
Land Investment	10,000	13
General Farm Use	6,600	9
Timber Production	5,400	7
Other	11,500	15
	77,300	100

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Based on a mail survey of 349 private owners of commercial forest land in Vermont conducted by the Northeastern Forest Experiment Station.
[3]Includes all classes of private ownership: 73,900 individuals, 2,700 clubs and organizations, and 700 corporations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-51 1977.

REASONS FOR OWNING COMMERCIAL[1] FOREST LAND BY ACRES OWNED[2]

1973

Reason for Owning	Acres Owned[3]	% of Total
Recreation	873,900	22
Place of Residence	824,400	21
Timber Production	760,700	19
Land Investment	548,600	14
General Farm Use	479,900	12
Other	500,000	12
	3,988,300	100

[1]Land capable of producing more than 20 cubic feet of wood per acre.
[2]Based on a mail survey of 349 private owners of commercial forest land in Vermont conducted by the Northeastern Forest Experiment Station.
[3]Includes all classes of private ownership; 73,900 individuals, 2,700 clubs and organizations, and 700 corporations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-51 1977.

PROFILE OF VERMONT FOREST-LAND OWNER[1]

1973

Age:	45 to 64 years
Education:	Beyond high school
Income:	$10,000 to $15,000
Early Life Environment:	Rural
Occupation:	Skilled Labor
Length of Ownership:	5 to 9 years
Size of Tract:	10 to 19 acres
Distance from Owner's Residence:	Less than 5 miles
Number of Tracts:	1
Reason for Owning:	Part of residence

[1]Based on a mail survey of 349 private owners of commercial forest land in Vermont conducted by the Northeastern Forest Experiment Station.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Forest Service Resource Bulletin NE-51 1977.

VERMONT STANDING TIMBER HARVEST
1978

	Board Feet
White Pine	55,850,000
Hard Maple	39,247,000
Spruce	26,784,000
Hemlock	22,634,000
Yellow Birch	12,767,000
Beech	12,073,000
Ash	9,687,000
Oak	8,620,000
Soft Maple	8,147,000
White Birch	7,586,000
Cedar	5,049,000
Other	9,580,000
Total	218,024,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Forests and Parks.

VERMONT WOOD CHIP PRODUCTION
1978

	Green Tons	
By Vermont Sawmills		
Hardwood	132,587	
Softwood	90,503	223,090
Whole Tree Chips (for paper industry)		49,392
Total		272,482

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Forests and Parks.

CONSUMPTION OF WOOD RESOURCES

BY VERMONT PRIMARY WOOD-USING INDUSTRIES

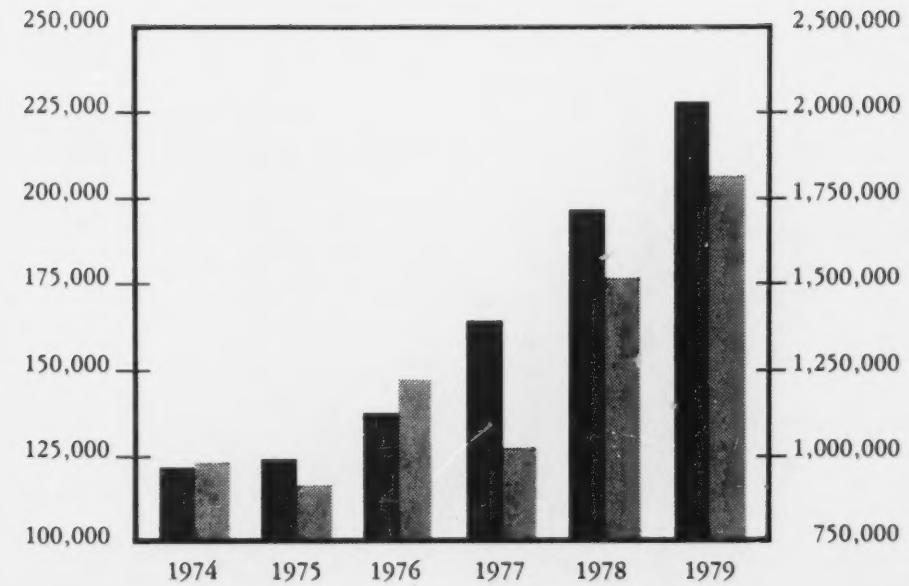
1978

	Mills	Volume
		Board Feet
Commercial Sawmills	111	195,116,000
Farm and Part-Time Sawmills	78	3,050,000
Bolter Mills	13	8,749,000
Veneer Mills	4	17,423,000
Bobbin Mills	4	2,453,000
Bowl, Clapboard and Shingle Mills (commercial)	4	1,459,000
Novelty Fence Mills	8	4,405,000
Post, Pole and Piling Operations	4	980,000
Total Board Feet		233,635,000
		Cords
Pulp Mills	1	22,032
Total Mills	227	

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Forests and Parks.

TRANSPORTATION

Vermont Airport Operations
Passenger and Freight Loadings



SOURCE: Vermont Division of Operations, Aeronautics Section.

VERMONT MOTOR VEHICLE LICENSES

Year	Operators Licenses
1979	349,916
1978	342,579
1977	332,045

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Motor Vehicles.

VERMONT MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Fiscal Year	Car	Truck	Trailer	Farm Truck	Motor-cycle	Bus
1979	257,396	69,601	43,868	4,820	23,293	87
1978	238,201	57,277	33,439	3,913	15,555	79
1977	229,953	65,170	42,005	4,988	19,535	94

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Motor Vehicles.

VERMONT HIGHWAY VEHICLES USING FUEL OTHER THAN GASOLINE

	Car		Truck		Farm Truck		Motorcycle		Bus	
Year	(D)	(O)	(D)	(O)	(D)	(O)	(D)	(O)	(D)	(O)
1979	2,059	12	3,815	100	54	1	3	18	56	--
1978	1,358	12	3,230	103	44	2	1	9	55	--
1977	891	17	2,758	109	37	--	--	7	57	--

(D) Diesel fuel.
(O) Other fuel.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Motor Vehicles.

PURCHASE AND USE TAX

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

	1979	1978
Pleasure Car	$ 8,545,713	$ 7,742,753
Truck	2,649,191	2,311,189
Trailer	187,914	134,247
Farm Truck	86,942	63,383
Motorcycle	278,492	230,707
Motor Bus	3,024	4,324
Miscellaneous Fees	44	2
	$ 11,751,320	$ 10,486,605

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Motor Vehicles.

TITLE FEES

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

	1979	1978
Pleasure Car	$ 199,268	$ 181,858
Truck	44,863	41,089
Trailer	4,377	4,660
Agriculture	1,136	846
Motorcycle	10,510	9,140
Motor Bus	21	33
Miscellaneous Fees	810	833
	$ 260,985	$ 238,459

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Motor Vehicles.

RAILROADS IN VERMONT
MILES OPERATED WITHIN STATE
1978

Railroad	Miles Operated in Vermont			
	Owned	Leased	Trackage Rights	Total
Boston & Maine	79	1	24	104
Canadian National	34	--	--	34
Canadian Pacific	90	--	--	90
Central Vermont	192	--	29	221
Clarendon & Pittsford	6	--	--	6
Delaware & Hudson	29	7	1	37
Green Mountain	--	50*	--	50
Lamoille Valley	--	98*	--	98
Maine Central	22	--	--	22
Montpelier & Barre	14	--	--	14
North Stratford	--	2†	--	2
Springfield Terminal	4	--	--	4
Vermont Railway	--	129*	--	129
Total	470	287	54	811

*Line owned by State of Vermont.
†Line owned by State of New Hampshire.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Transportation.

FREIGHT CARRIED BY RAILROADS OPERATING IN VERMONT*

Railroad	Freight Carried (tons)		
	1977	1976	1975
Boston & Maine	13,047,000	12,748,000	12,885,000
Canadian National	NA	NA	NA
Canadian Pacific	2,098,918	2,158,217	2,055,667
Central Vermont	2,266,000	2,201,000	2,012,000
Clarendon & Pittsford	53,494	87,213	70,143
Delaware & Hudson	11,142,000	11,593,000	11,181,000
Green Mountain	151,701	155,423	124,114
Lamoille Valley	NA	NA	NA
Maine Central	7,659,000	7,159,000	6,975,000
Montpelier & Barre	41,284	62,176	47,821
North Stratford	NA	NA	NA
Springfield Terminal	32,660	33,688	29,616
Vermont Railway	405,482	460,746	433,027

*Includes operations outside Vermont. Miles operated by reporting railroads totaled 4,486 in 1977, of which 623 miles were within Vermont. Figures for Canadian Pacific, Green Mountain, Montpelier & Barre, and Vermont Railway are for operations entirely within Vermont.
NA Not available.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Transportation.

NET INCOME OF RAILROADS OPERATING IN VERMONT*

Railroad	Net Income			
	1978	1977	1976	1975
Boston & Maine	$ (471,000)	$ (5,614)	$ (22,927)	$ (13,529)
Canadian National	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canadian Pacific	NA	NA	NA	NA
Central Vermont	1,284,000	1,760	(121)	(105)
Clarendon & Pittsford	158,369	68,904	33,085	45,590
Delaware & Hudson	11,668,000	(12,028)	(3,576)	(1,679)
Green Mountain	92,280	(27,763)	16,000	6,536
Lamoille Valley	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maine Central	1,607,000	803	270	233
Montpelier & Barre	(34,878)	(50,407)	20,582	1,106
North Stratford	NA	NA	NA	NA
Springfield Terminal	101,033	49,364	(29,040)	(17,796)
Vermont Railway	258,464	(63,799)	2,162	14,901

*Includes operations outside Vermont. Miles operated by reporting railroads totaled 4,396 in 1977, of which 533 miles were within Vermont. Figures for Green Mountain, Montpelier & Barre, and Vermont Railway are for operations entirely within Vermont.

SOURCE: Vermont Agency of Transportation.

AMTRAK RIDERSHIP*—VERMONT

Station	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
St. Albans	5,497	4,434	4,011	4,171	4,674
Essex Junction	20,275	14,249	12,551	13,104	13,024
Waterbury	7,152	6,929	6,354	6,412	6,505
Montpelier	13,002	10,139	8,612	8,397	9,008
White River Junction	22,362	16,154	13,642	12,980	13,749
Bellows Falls	3,798	2,091	1,979	2,141	2,097
Brattleboro	6,254	4,875	4,989	5,567	5,311
Total	78,340	58,871	52,138	52,772	54,368

*Boarding and departing passengers combined.

SOURCE: AMTRAK, Route Marketing Division.

VERMONT AIR TRANSPORTATION

NUMBER OF VERMONT AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

Airports	1980	1973
State	10	10
Municipal	3	3
Private	8	10
Total	21	23

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Operations, Aeronautics Section.

AERONAUTICAL REGISTRATIONS

Year Ended March 31.	Pilots	Aircraft	Air Schools	Instructors
1980	569	203	7	39
1979	719	313	9	89
1978	729	262	8	72
1977	810	287	8	75
1976	858	297	10	80
1975	851	326	11	81

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Operations, Aeronautics Section.

VERMONT AIRPORT OPERATIONS

	Passenger Loadings	% Change	Freight Loadings	% Change
			lbs.	
1979	225,594	+15.2	1,827,358	+21.1
1978	195,775	+19.3	1,509,535	+45.0
1977	164,138	+19.9	1,040,712	-15.1
1976	136,865	+10.4	1,225,233	+35.6
1975	123,992	+2.1	903,872	-7.1
1974	121,405		973,425	

Note: Operations at Vermont airports with scheduled commercial airline service on a year-round basis: Burlington, Barre-Montpelier, Rutland, and Springfield. Does not include air charter available for passengers and freight.

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Operations, Aeronautics Section.

VERMONT AIRPORT OPERATIONS BY TYPE OF CARGO

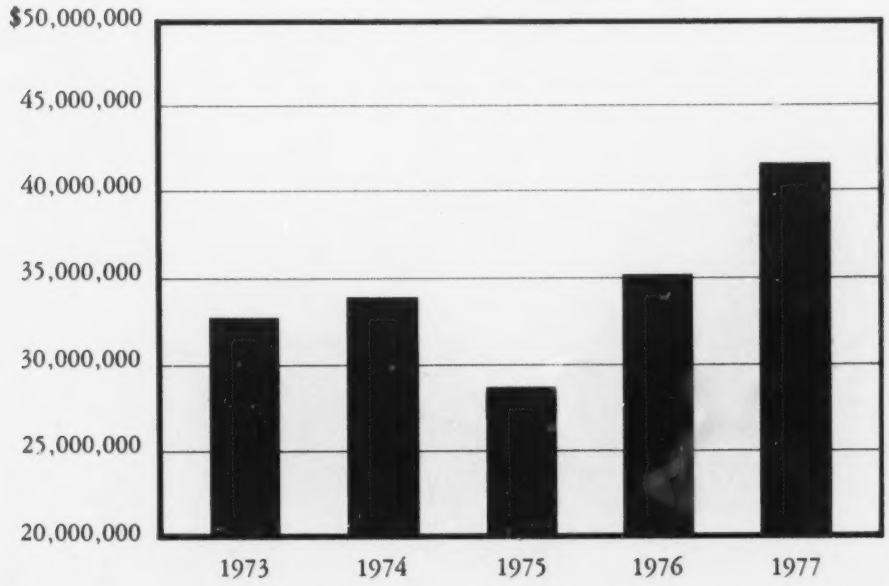
(On and Off Combined)

	Mail	Express	Freight
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
1979	211,490	56,487	2,977,191
1978	295,823	10,424	2,614,084
1977	477,637	9,809	2,109,150
1976	571,382	6,082	2,333,678
1975	445,435	89,365	1,629,965
1974	530,305	251,082	1,636,175

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Operations, Aeronautics Section.

MINING

Value of Vermont Mineral Production



SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

VERMONT MINERAL PRODUCTION

Short Tons

	1977	1976	1975	1974
Stone	2,244,000	1,978,000	1,224,000	1,932,000
Talc	310,038	252,371	230,973	(W)
Sand and gravel	3,405,000	2,379,000*	2,356,000	2,394,000

(W)Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.
*Excludes industrial sand and gravel.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

VALUE OF VERMONT MINERAL PRODUCTION

	1977	1976	1975	1974
Stone	$ 27,196,000	$ 22,443,000	$ 15,718,000	$ 21,630,000
Talc	2,006,000	1,685,000	1,918,000	(W)
Sand and gravel	5,837,000	3,758,000	3,693,000	3,588,000
Value of items that cannot be disclosed	6,415,000	7,211,000	7,450,000	8,723,000
Total	$ 41,454,000	$ 35,097,000	$ 28,779,000	$ 33,941,000

(W)Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company data; included with "Value of items that cannot be disclosed."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

VALUE OF VERMONT MINERAL PRODUCTION BY COUNTY

County	1977	1976	1975	1974
Addison	$ (W)	$ 3,167,000	$ (W)	$ (W)
Bennington	593,000	310,000	305,000	473,000
Caledonia	(W)	1,822,000	(W)	(W)
Chittenden	(W)	1,646,000	1,562,000	(W)
Essex	(W)	(W)	(W)	(W)
Franklin	(W)	(W)	(W)	(W)
Grand Isle	(W)	(W)	1,000	(W)
Lamoille	(W)	(W)	(W)	(W)
Orange	990,000	(W)	(W)	(W)
Orleans	(W)	(W)	(W)	(W)
Rutland	(W)	8,983,000	5,299,000	8,857,000
Washington	(W)	7,110,000	5,293,000	(W)
Windham	(W)	(W)	475,000	256,000
Windsor	(W)	(W)	(W)	(W)
Undistributed*	39,871,000	12,059,000	15,844,000	24,355,000
	$ 41,454,000	$ 35,097,000	$ 28,779,000	$ 33,941,000

(W)Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data; included with "Undistributed."
*Includes gem stones and values indicated by symbol W.

SOURCE: U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

MINERALS PRODUCED IN VERMONT BY COUNTY 1977

County	In Order of Value
Addison	Stone, sand and gravel.
Bennington	Sand and gravel, stone.
Caledonia	Stone, sand and gravel.
Chittenden	Sand and gravel, stone.
Essex	Sand and gravel.
Franklin	Stone, stand and gravel.
Grand Isle	Stone.
Lamoille	Talc, sand and gravel, stone.
Orange	Stone, sand and gravel.
Orleans	Asbestos, sand and gravel, stone.
Rutland	Stone, sand and gravel.
Washington	Stone, sand and gravel.
Windham	Talc, sand and gravel, stone.
Windsor	Talc, sand and gravel, stone.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

STONE SOLD OR USED BY VERMONT PRODUCERS

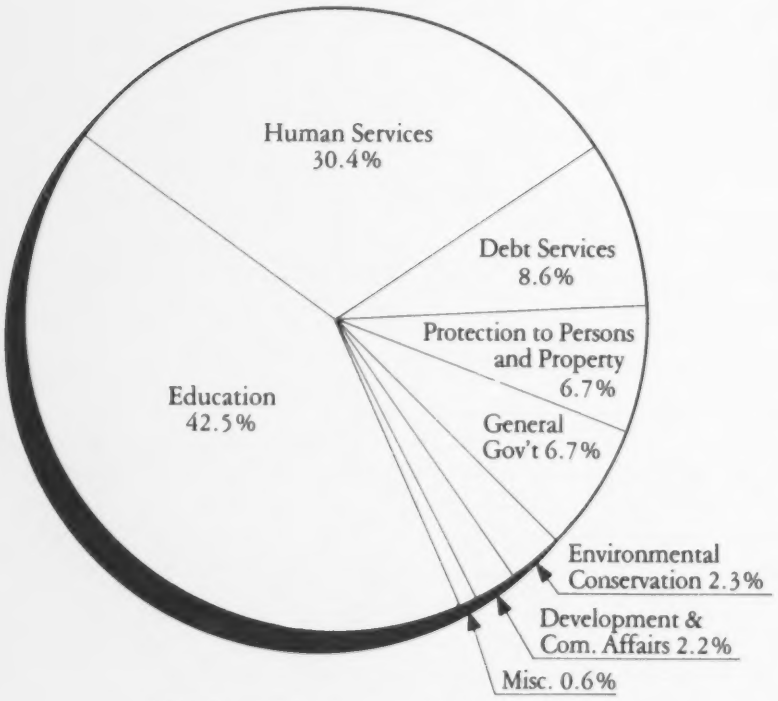
	1977		1976	
	Short Tons	Value	Short Tons	Value
Dimension Stone	120,560	$ 14,561,000	121,240	$ 11,481,000
Crushed Stone	2,123,000	12,635,000	1,857,000	10,962,000
Crushed Limestone	1,067,000	10,090,000	1,051,000	9,170,000
Dimension Granite	82,623	8,771,000	(W)	(W)
Crushed Granite	200,000	630,000	2,000	5,000
Crushed Traprock	--	--	51,000	150,000
Crushed Sandstone	(W)	(W)	10,000	28,000
Dimension Marble	--	--	(W)	(W)
Crushed Marble	--	--	2,000	6,000
Crushed Misc. Stone	(W)	(W)	742,000	1,602,000

(W)Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

STATE RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURES

General Fund Disbursements
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979



SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

STATE REVENUES AND DISBURSEMENTS
ALL FUNDS[1]
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

			% of Total
REVENUES[2]			
Taxes		$ 241,524,875	47.0
Federal Grants		171,332,819	33.4
Earnings of Departments		56,741,877	11.0
Licenses:		25,541,857	5.0
Business	$ 1,432,140		
Non-Business	24,109,717		
Interest and Premiums		6,735,798	1.3
Special Assessments		4,043,188	0.8
Fines, Forfeits and Penalties		3,044,003	0.6
Other Revenue Receipts		4,503,267	0.9
Total Revenues		$ 513,467,690	100.0
BUDGETARY DISBURSEMENTS[2]			
Human Services		$ 156,797,074	29.4
Education		112,270,909	21.1
Transportation		76,195,838	14.3
Public Service Enterprises		36,556,673	6.9
General Government		36,406,490	6.8
Debt Service		31,546,718	5.9
Protection to Persons and Property		27,956,898	5.2
Manpower Services		25,227,809	4.7
Environmental Conservation		18,979,404	3.6
Development and Community Affairs		6,446,244	1.2
Miscellaneous		4,601,927	0.9
Total Budgetary Disbursements		$ 532,985,988	100.0

[1]Does not include Trust Funds.
[2]Does not include non-revenue receipts and non-budgetary disbursements such as temporary borrowings and investments, withholdings, transfers, and bond sales.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

GENERAL FUND REVENUES

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Taxes:		$ 203,279,762
Personal Income	$ 83,360,173	
Sales and Use	38,250,856	
Corporate Income	23,878,257	
Meals and Rooms	13,428,683	
Cigarette	9,077,206	
Liquor	8,992,605	
Telephone Companies	6,205,778	
Insurance Companies	5,830,742	
Beverage	3,919,779	
Real Property Transfer	3,291,340	
Electrical Energy	2,733,962	
Inheritance	2,312,226	
Pari-Mutuel	1,096,604	
Other Taxes	901,543	
Interest and Premiums		6,674,952
Fines and Forfeits		3,018,437
Lottery Transfer		1,688,965
Fees		1,677,088
Business Licenses		1,030,956
Special Assessments		957,042
Services		589,318
Other Revenues and Receipts		459,744
Total General Fund Revenues		$ 219,376,268

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

GENERAL FUND DISBURSEMENTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Education		$ 88,898,880
Human Services		63,731,047
Debt Services		18,038,482
Protection to Persons and Property		14,051,413
General Government		13,954,637
Environmental Conservation		4,848,795
Development and Community Affairs		4,582,101
Development and Community Affairs:		
Housing and Community Affairs	$ 555,405	
Information and Travel	521,135	
Economic Development	279,829	
Pilot Labor Training	202,187	
Administration	146,823	
Historic Preservation	123,243	
Special Projects	40,935	
Outdoor Advertising	35,145	
Total	$ 1,904,706	
Vt. Industrial Development Authority	$ 1,300,000	
Vt. Whey Pollution Abatement Authority	1,059,064	
Vt. Historical Society	108,850	
Real Estate Commission	102,479	
Vt. Council on the Arts	89,000	
Vt. Symphony Orchestra	18,000	
Manpower Services		46,192
Miscellaneous		1,300,000
Total General Fund Disbursements		$ 209,451,551

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

GENERAL FUND BALANCE

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Fund Balance, July 1, 1978		$ 6,180,097
General Fund Revenues	$ 219,376,268	
Transfers from Other Funds and Other Credits	4,332,206	
Total Additions	$ 223,708,474	
Less:		
General Fund Disbursements	209,451,552	
Transfers to Other Funds and Other Charges	1,782,400	
Net Addition to Fund Balance		$ 12,474,522
General Fund Surplus		18,654,619
Transfer to Property Tax Relief Trust Fund		18,454,619
Fund Balance, June 30, 1979		$ 200,000

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

HIGHWAY FUND
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Revenues:	
Motor Fuel Tax*	$ 24,758,118
Motor Vehicle License and Registration	20,793,047
Purchase and Use Tax	11,687,313
Miscellaneous Fees and Receipts	818,497
Other Licenses	213,223
Total	$ 58,270,198
Expenditures	58,296,105
Excess of Receipts over Expenditures	$ (25,907)

*Taxable fuels include gasoline, gasohol, alcohol for highway use, and aviation fuel.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

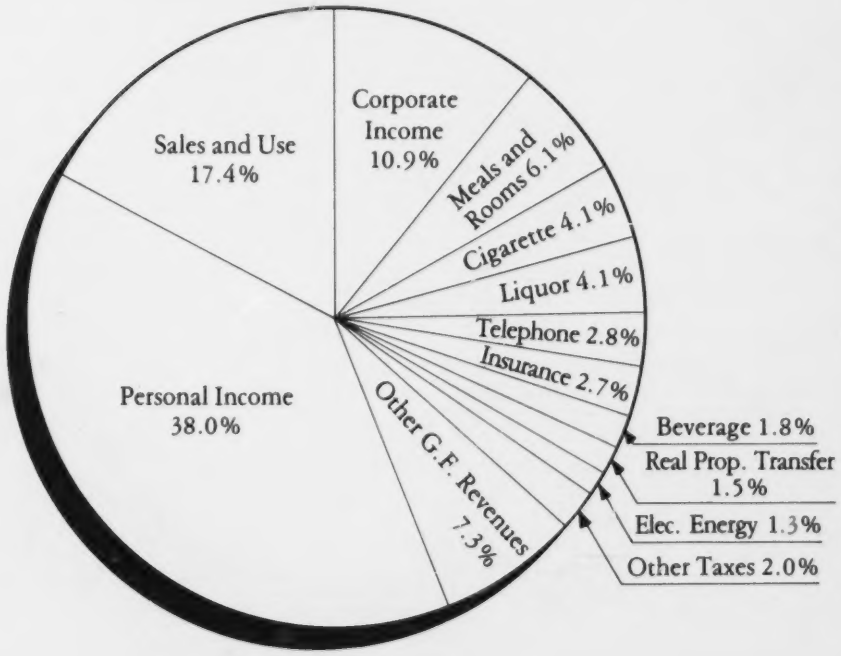
HIGHWAY FUND BALANCE
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Fund Balance, July 1, 1978	$ 3,177,251
Revenues and Other Additions Less Total Deductions	(260,745)
Fund Balance, June 30, 1979	$ 2,916,506

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

TAXES

Vermont Taxes
As Percent of General Fund Revenues
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979



SOURCES: Vermont Department of Finance & Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT TAX REVENUES
GENERAL FUND
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

		% of Total General Fund Revenues
Taxes:		
Personal Income	$ 83,360,173	38.0
Sales and Use	38,250,856	17.4
Corporate Income	23,878,257	10.9
Meals and Rooms	13,428,683	6.1
Cigarette	9,077,206	4.1
Liquor	8,992,605	4.1
Telephone Companies	6,205,778	2.8
Insurance Companies	5,830,742	2.7
Beverage	3,919,779	1.8
Real Property Transfer	3,291,340	1.5
Electrical Energy	2,733,962	1.3
Inheritance	2,312,226	1.1
Pari-Mutuel	1,096,604	0.5
Land Gains	504,826[1]	0.2
Tobacco	318,968	0.2
Other Taxes	77,757	*
Total	$ 203,279,762	
Other General Fund Revenues	16,096,506	7.3
Total General Fund Revenues	$ 219,376,268	100.0

[1]Total receipts were $ 888,717. A transfer of $383,891 was made to the Property Tax Relief Trust Fund.
*Less than 0.05 percent.

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Finance.
Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT TAX REVENUES
HIGHWAY FUND
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

		% of Total Highway Fund Revenues
Taxes:		
Motor Fuel[1]	$ 24,758,118	42.5
Purchase and Use	11,687,313	20.1
Railroad Companies	179,490[2]	0.3
BRWMCS[3]–Gross Revenue	5,092	*
Total	$ 36,630,014	
Other Highway Fund Revenues	21,640,184	37.1
Total Highway Fund Revenues	$ 58,270,198	100.0

[1]Taxable fuels include gasoline, gasohol, alcohol for highway use, and aviation fuel.
[2]Total receipts were $358,980. One-half, or $ 179,490, was returned to the towns.
[3]Bus, Rail, Waterways and Motor Carriers Services.
*Less than 0.05 percent.

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Finance.
Vermont Department of Taxes.

GENERAL FUND TAX REVENUES
TEN YEAR SUMMARY

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979[1]	$ 83,360,173
1978[2]	66,486,986
1977	70,333,939
1976	58,922,539
1975[3]	55,140,452
1974[4]	52,661,893
1973	49,747,897
1972	46,102,534
1971	42,848,321
1970[5]	43,668,322

[1]Income tax rate reduced to 23% of Federal tax liability effective May, 1979 for taxable years beginning on and after Jan. 1, 1979.
[2]Surcharge repealed and Federal General Tax Credit enacted to be effective Jan. 27, 1978 and retroactive to Jan. 1, 1977.
[3]Surcharge of 9% for taxable years after Jan. 1, 1974.
[4]Surcharge of 12% for taxable year 1973.
[5]Surcharge of 15% for taxable years beginning Jan. 1, 1969.

SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 38,250,856
1978[1]	32,765,082
1977	32,496,916
1976	28,031,740
1975[2]	26,523,418
1974	26,503,573
1973	25,465,141
1972	21,565,689
1971	19,476,053
1970	17,064,381

[1]Fuel oil for farming and domestic use exempt July 1, 1977. Sales tax rebate program increased for taxable year 1978.
[2]Machinery and equipment exemption enacted July 1, 1974.

CORPORATE INCOME TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 23,878,257
1978	18,699,508
1977	16,900,246
1976[1]	13,289,745
1975[2]	9,921,362
1974	8,023,998
1973	7,921,725
1972	6,592,757
1971	6,005,857
1970	5,819,359

[1]Windfall due to change in collection method.
[2]Corporate tax rate changed from flat 6% to sliding rate of 5% to 7.5%. Minimum tax increased from $25. to $50.

MEALS AND ROOMS TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 13,428,683
1978	11,600,824
1977	9,845,756
1976[1]	9,232,023
1975	7,588,149
1974	6,441,914
1973	6,140,122
1972	5,717,584
1971	5,093,378
1970	4,284,550

[1]Windfall due to change in collection method.

CIGARETTE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 9,077,206
1978	9,076,966
1977	9,339,099
1976	9,337,552
1975	8,478,929
1974	8,171,520
1973	7,838,967
1972	7,329,897
1971	6,503,568
1970	6,252,228

LIQUOR TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 8,992,605
1978	8,557,176
1977	8,655,138
1976	8,933,085
1975	8,918,419
1974[1]	8,549,161
1973	8,449,120
1972	8,074,747
1971	7,309,765
1970	7,017,732

[1]Changed method of taxation from tax of $5.60 per gallon to 24% of gross revenues effective Feb. 1, 1974.

TELEPHONE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 6,205,778
1978	5,395,745
1977	5,081,327
1976	4,233,610
1975	3,663,225
1974	3,245,204
1973	2,837,789
1972	2,554,745
1971	2,255,067
1970	1,985,551

INSURANCE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 5,830,742
1978	5,185,411
1977	4,485,787
1976[1]	4,807,716
1975	3,591,130
1974	3,402,405
1973	3,133,997
1972	2,888,910
1971	2,592,189
1970	2,339,263

[1]Windfall due to change in collection method.

BEVERAGE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 3,919,779
1978	3,708,192
1977[1]	3,555,885
1976	3,133,779
1975	2,964,586
1974	2,829,449
1973	3,091,163
1972	3,054,649
1971	2,690,569
1970	2,498,418

[1]Increased tax on wine from $.25 to $.50 per gallon effective May 1, 1976.

REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 3,291,340
1978	2,912,461
1977	2,233,778
1976	1,807,668
1975	1,440,417
1974	1,617,734
1973	2,029,401
1972	1,661,563
1971	1,134,958
1970	1,034,654

ELECTRICAL ENERGY TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 2,733,962
1978	2,756,293
1977	2,868,768
1976	3,155,279
1975	3,207,648
1974	3,204,411
1973	2,171,947
1972	355,200
1971	327,992
1970	411,365

ESTATE AND GIFT TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 2,312,226
1978	2,284,011
1977	2,595,023
1976[1]	2,543,111
1975	2,996,693
1974	2,921,734
1973	5,497,189
1972	3,702,741
1971	2,084,739
1970[2]	2,306,767

[1]1976 legislature enacted phased-in tax reduction: 1977 and 1978 $120,000 exemption; 1979 and beyond $240,000 exemption.
[2]Inheritance tax repealed Dec. 31, 1970. Estate and Gift Tax enacted Jan. 1, 1971.

SOURCES: Vermont Department of Taxes.
Vermont Department of Finance.

PARI-MUTUEL TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 1,096,604
1978	796,736
1977	1,947,692
1976	2,277,355
1975	2,540,072
1974	2,505,510
1973	2,689,686
1972	2,981,227
1971	2,994,585
1970	2,921,713

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

LAND GAINS TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 888,717
1978	787,099
1977	642,010
1976	841,997
1975	765,250
1974	1,222,391
1973*	192,826

*For two months only. Tax became effective May 1, 1973.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

HIGHWAY FUND TAX REVENUES
TEN YEAR SUMMARY

MOTOR FUEL TAX RECEIPTS[1]

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 24,758,118
1978	23,459,887
1977	23,209,669
1976	22,162,624
1975	21,702,913
1974	21,833,124
1973	21,567,981
1972[2]	21,306,786
1971	17,381,876
1970	16,093,870

[1]Taxable fuels include gasoline, gasohol, alcohol for highway use, and aviation fuel.
[2]Tax increased from $.08 to $.09 per gallon May 1, 1971.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

PURCHASE AND USE TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount
1979	$ 11,687,313
1978	10,597,325
1977	9,557,736
1976	7,940,491
1975	6,096,167
1974	6,211,746
1973	6,211,030
1972	5,626,911
1971	4,598,358
1970	4,530,016

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Finance.

RAILROAD TAX RECEIPTS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Amount*
1979	$ 358,980
1978	254,379
1977	283,015
1976	442,169
1975	269,283
1974	279,461
1973	265,283
1972	266,317
1971	193,029
1970	218,289

*One-half of this amount is returned to the towns.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME TAX
BY COUNTY
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

County	Net Vermont Tax Paid
Addison	$ 3,129,446
Bennington	4,495,801
Caledonia	2,803,997
Chittenden	20,745,953
Essex	531,512
Franklin	3,754,748
Grand Isle	421,678
Lamoille	2,351,253
Orange	2,221,545
Orleans	2,082,202
Rutland	7,342,696
Washington	7,435,210
Windham	5,128,472
Windsor	8,007,503
State Total	$ 70,452,016
Out of State	4,782,646
Total All Returns	$ 75,234,662

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

VERMONT PERSONAL INCOME TAX
BY INCOME CLASS
Summary of Individual Income Tax Returns
1978

Income Class	Net Vermont Tax Paid
$ 0- 999	$ 403
1,000- 1,999	3,151
2,000- 2,999	5,593
3,000- 3,999	72,069
4,000- 4,999	260,328
5,000- 5,999	425,164
6,000- 6,999	691,501
7,000- 7,999	1,025,343
8,000- 8,999	1,185,988
9,000- 9,999	1,400,018
10,000-14,999	9,229,650
15,000-24,999	22,031,712
25,000-49,999	21,452,950
50,000-99,999	7,985,021
100,000 & up	3,519,915
Unknown Income	1,163,210
State Total	$ 70,452,016
Out of State	4,782,646
Total All Returns	$ 75,234,662

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

3% SALES AND USE TAX
BY COUNTY
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

County	Gross Sales Tax Receipts	
Addison	$ 1,082,975	
Bennington	2,126,582	
Caledonia	1,220,494	
Chittenden	8,941,837	
Essex	43,380	
Franklin	1,354,502	
Grand Isle	74,107	
Lamoille	1,117,268	
Orange	710,628	
Orleans	1,024,329	
Rutland	5,111,149	
Washington	3,066,668	
Windham	2,329,841	
Windsor	2,167,592	
Miscellaneous	290	
Total In-State Sales Tax	$ 30,371,640	
Out-of-State Sales Tax*	4,291,377	
Total Sales Tax		$ 34,663,017
Use Tax		3,397,570
Total Sales and Use Tax		$ 38,060,587

*Businesses that are located out of state.
Note: These figures are from computer processed documents and are statistical in nature. They are not reconcilable with net tax receipts as reported by the Finance Office. Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

3% SALES AND USE TAX
BY BUSINESS ACTIVITY
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

Business Activity	Gross Sales Tax Receipts	
Contract Construction	$ 630,800	
Manufacturing	1,814,472	
Public Utilities	2,298,554	
Wholesale Outlets	2,344,263	
Lumber and Building Materials	2,397,867	
Plumbing and Heating	108,112	
Paint, Glass and Wallpaper	293,680	
Electrical Supply	58,910	
Hardware and Farm Equipment	1,341,032	
General Merchandise	4,757,099	
Food Stores	1,653,728	
Automotive Stores	2,238,058	
Apparel	1,540,533	
Home Furnishings	1,476,735	
Farm and Garden Supply	234,048	
Fuel Oil Dealers	660,047	
Other Miscellaneous Stores	3,952,666	
Insurance and Real Estate	29,570	
Miscellaneous Services	998,732	
Auto Repairs and Services	353,097	
Amusement and Recreation	1,189,639	
Total In-State Sales Tax	$ 30,371,640	
Out-of-State Sales Tax*	4,291,377	
Total Sales Tax		$ 34,663,017
Use Tax		3,397,570
Total Sales and Use Tax		$ 38,060,587

*Businesses that are located out of state.
Note: These figures are from computer processed documents and are statistical in nature. They are not reconcilable with net tax receipts as reported by the Finance Office. Totals may not add due to rounding.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

MEALS AND ROOMS TAX
BY COUNTY
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1979

County	Total Tax
Addison	$ 426,049
Bennington	1,014,862
Caledonia	346,209
Chittenden	3,098,807
Essex	69,949
Franklin	344,194
Grand Isle	50,328
Lamoille	1,048,188
Orange	185,741
Orleans	308,974
Rutland	1,839,790
Washington	1,206,416
Windham	1,663,354
Windsor	1,471,840
Other	183,668
	$ 13,258,369

Note: These figures are from computer processed documents and are statistical in nature. They are not reconcilable with net tax receipts as reported by the Finance Office.

SOURCE: Vermont Department of Taxes.

TOWN REAL PROPERTY TAX RECEIPTS

	State Total
1978	$ 177,374,459
1977	173,538,389
1976	155,081,203
1975	143,207,845

Note: For property values, see REAL ESTATE.

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

TOWN PERSONAL PROPERTY VALUES AND TAX RECEIPTS 1978

	Fair Market Value	Listed Value	Estimated Tax Receipts -State Total
Inventory[1]	$ 338,386,407	$ 207,664,897	$ 7,500,000
Machinery and Equipment[2]	375,525,193	254,504,620	6,500,000
Miscellaneous[3]	32,632,521	18,823,652	--
Total	$ 746,544,121	$ 480,993,169	$ 14,000,000

[1]Stock in Trade: inventories of goods for sale, materials used in manufacturing processes, etc.
[2]Office, store, or construction equipment; motel and hotel furniture; gasoline pumps; bottled gas tanks.
[3]Any personal property that does not fall under first two categories.

SOURCE: Vermont Division of Property Valuation & Review.

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